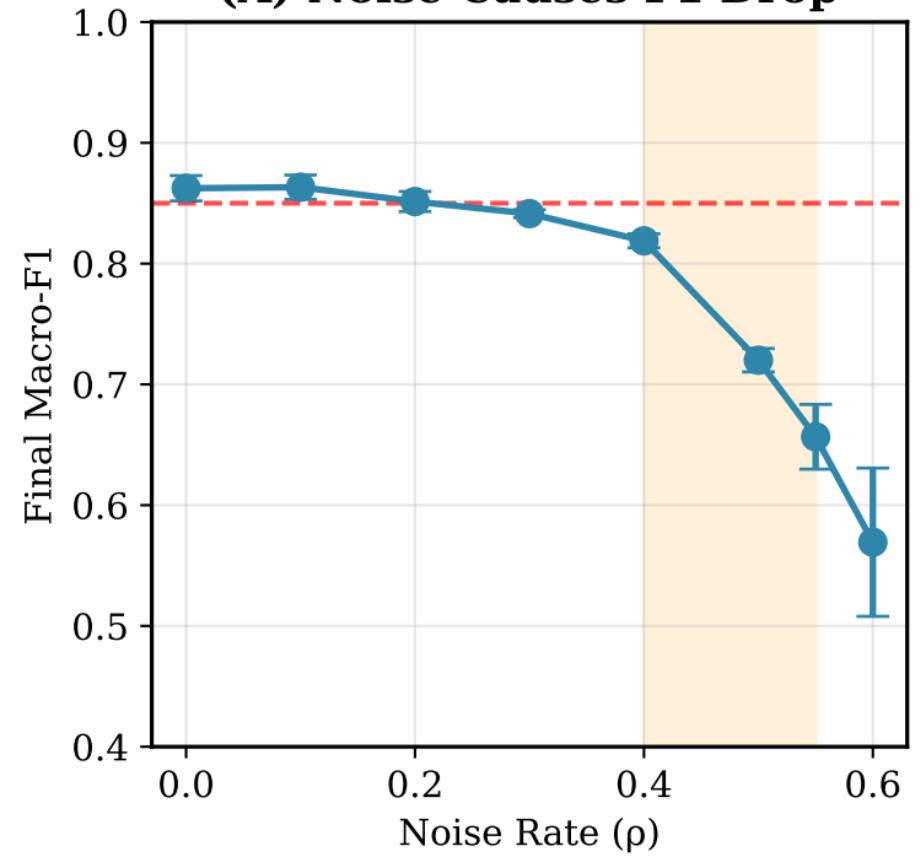
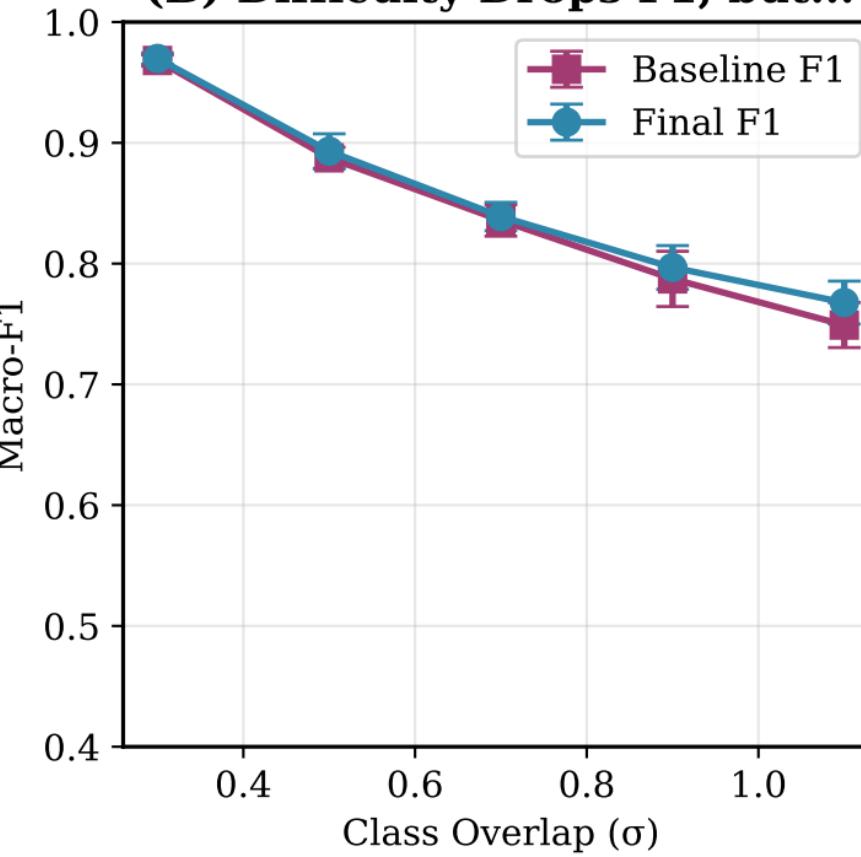


(A) Noise Causes F1 Drop**(B) Difficulty Drops F1, but...****(C) β Distinguishes Noise from Difficulty**