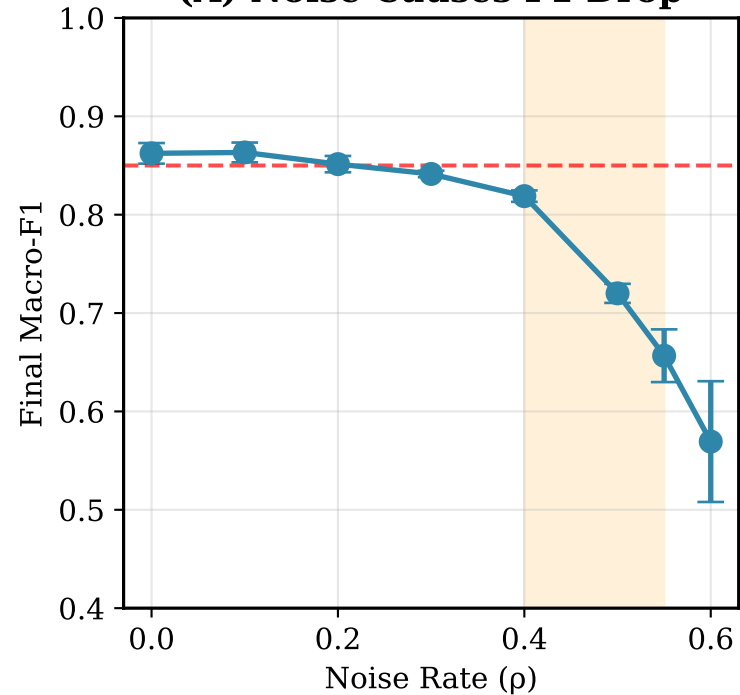
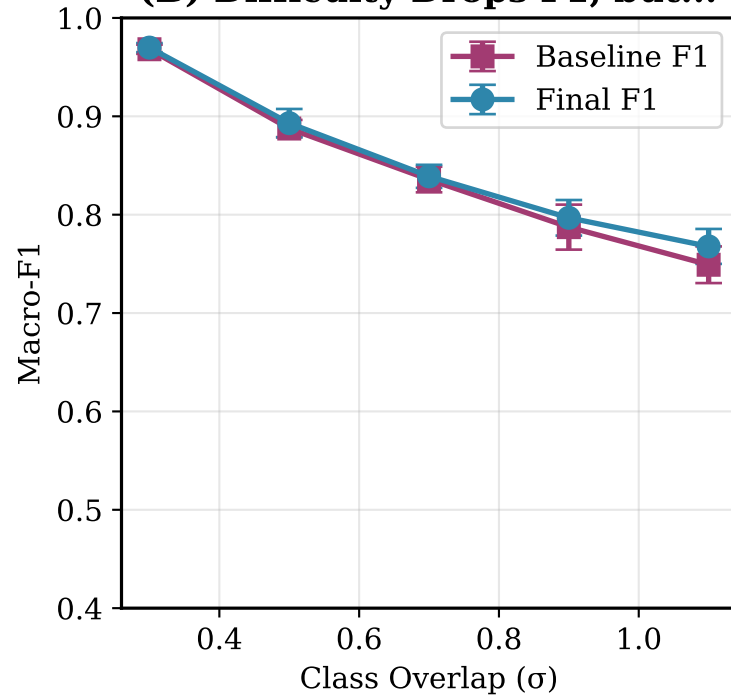


**(A) Noise Causes F1 Drop****(B) Difficulty Drops F1, but...****(C)  $\beta$  Distinguishes Noise from Difficulty**