

# Propagation in Lossy Dielectric Medium

Maxwell's equation (3D)

$$\frac{\partial \mathbf{E}}{\partial t} = \frac{1}{\epsilon_r \epsilon_0} \nabla \times \mathbf{H} - \frac{\sigma}{\epsilon_r \epsilon_0} \mathbf{E}$$

$$\frac{\partial \mathbf{H}}{\partial t} = -\frac{1}{\mu_0} \nabla \times \mathbf{E}$$



$$E_x^{n+\frac{1}{2}}(k) = \frac{1-\alpha}{1+\alpha} \cdot E_x^{n-\frac{1}{2}}(k) - \frac{dt}{\epsilon_r(1+\alpha)\epsilon_0 \cdot dz} \left[ H_y^n \left( k + \frac{1}{2} \right) - H_y^n \left( k - \frac{1}{2} \right) \right]$$

$$H_y^{n+1} \left( k + \frac{1}{2} \right) = H_y^n \left( k + \frac{1}{2} \right) - \frac{dt}{\mu_0 \cdot dz} \left[ E_x^{n+\frac{1}{2}}(k+1) - E_x^{n-\frac{1}{2}}(k) \right]$$

$$\alpha = dt \cdot \frac{\sigma}{2\epsilon_r \epsilon_0}$$