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2.7. Telegraph Equation $\frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial t^2} + k \frac{\partial w}{\partial t} = a^2 \frac{\partial^2 w}{\partial x^2} + bw$

For k > 0 and b < 0, it is the *telegraph equation*.

The substitution $w(x,t) = \exp(-\frac{1}{2}kt)u(x,t)$ leads to the Klein–Gordon equation

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} = a^2 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} + \left(b + \frac{1}{4}k^2\right)u,$$

which is discussed in Subsection 2.3.

Reference

Polyanin, A. D., Handbook of Linear Partial Differential Equations for Engineers and Scientists, Chapman & Hall/CRC, 2002.

Telegraph Equation

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http://eqworld.ipmnet.ru/en/solutions/lpde/lpde207.pdf