

Exact Solutions > Ordinary Differential Equations > First-Order Ordinary Differential Equations > Special Riccati Equation

6.
$$y'_x = ay^2 + bx^n$$
.

Special Riccati equation, *n* is an arbitrary number.

1°. Solution for n ≠= -2:

$$y = -\frac{1}{a}\frac{w_x'}{w}, \quad w(x) = \sqrt{x}\left[C_1J_{\frac{1}{2k}}\left(\frac{1}{k}\sqrt{ab}\,x^k\right) + C_2Y_{\frac{1}{2k}}\left(\frac{1}{k}\sqrt{ab}\,x^k\right)\right],$$

where $k = \frac{1}{2}(n+2)$; $J_m(z)$ and $Y_m(z)$ are the Bessel functions: C_1 and C_2 are arbitrary constants.

 2° . Solution for n = -2:

$$y = \frac{\lambda}{x} - x^{2a\lambda} \left(\frac{ax}{2a\lambda + 1} x^{2a\lambda} + C \right)^{-1},$$

where λ is a root of the quadratic equation $a\lambda^2 + \lambda + b = 0$.

References

Kamke, E., Differentialgleichungen: Lösungsmethoden und Lösungen, I, Gewöhnliche Differentialgleichungen, B. G. Teubner, Leipzig, 1977.

Polyanin, A. D. and Zaitsev, V. F., *Handbook of Exact Solutions for Ordinary Differential Equations, 2nd Edition*, Chapman & Hall/CRC, Boca Raton, 2003.

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