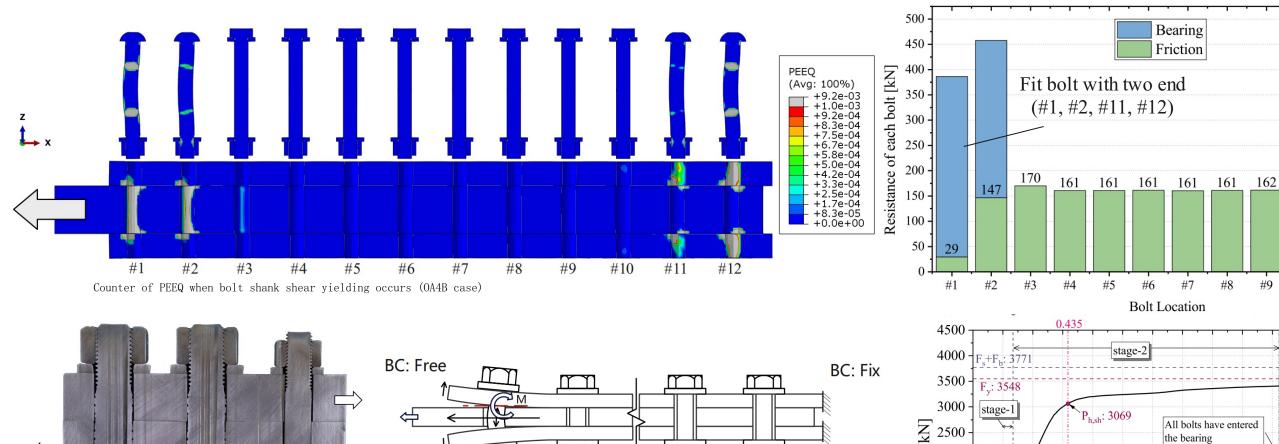
## Serviceability limit states of long bolted joints combined with bearing-type bolted connections



BC: Boundary condition

M: Bending moment on the bolt

from eccentricity of sectional force

Bolt shank yield resistancec calculation formular for hybri joint can given by,

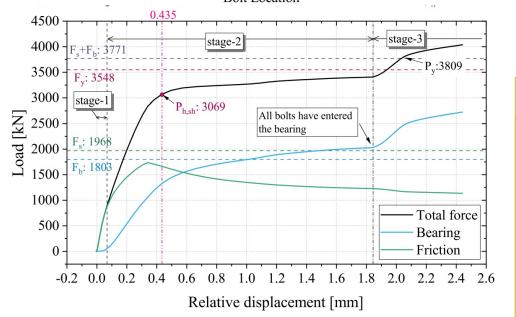
$$F_{h,sh,cor-2} = lpha_s F_s + lpha_b F_b$$
  
Where,

- $\alpha_s$  the reduction factor for the slip resistance;
- $\alpha_b$  the reduction factor for the bearing resistance of fit bolts, which is taken to be 0.76.

$$lpha_s = egin{cases} 0.89 & ext{if } n_b = 2 \ 0.79 & ext{if } n_b = 4 \end{cases}$$

## Conclusion

The shear bending of the fit bolt and the bending moment causes the free end of the splice plate to deform outwards from the main plate causes a severe loss of preload, resulting in a significant reduction in the frictional force it can transmit.



BC: Fix

Bolt number: #1 (Fit bolt) #2 (Fit bolt)