



华中科技大学

HUAZHONG UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

随机过程

Stochastic Process

§ 6.5 Wiener过程的平方变差

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Wiener过程二次变差的 L^2 性质



$\{W_t, t \in \mathbb{R}_+\}$ 为 (Ω, \mathcal{F}, P) 上的一个标准Brown运动, 对任意给定的 $t > 0$, 取 $[0, t]$ 的分割

$$0 = t_0 < t_1 < \cdots < t_n = t, \quad \Delta_n = \max_{1 \leq k \leq n} (t_k - t_{k-1})$$

则我们有



定理6.5.1

当 $\Delta_n \rightarrow 0$ 时,

$$\sum_{k=1}^n (W(t_k) - W(t_{k-1}))^2 \xrightarrow{m.s.} t.$$

证

明

即要证

$$\lim_{\Delta_n \rightarrow 0} E \left(\sum_{k=1}^n (W(t_k) - W(t_{k-1}))^2 - t \right)^2 = 0.$$



Wiener过程二次变差的 L^2 性质



$$\begin{aligned} \sum_{k=1}^n (W(t_k) - W(t_{k-1}))^2 - t &= \sum_{k=1}^n \left[(W(t_k) - W(t_{k-1}))^2 - (t_k - t_{k-1}) \right], \\ \left(\sum_{k=1}^n (W(t_k) - W(t_{k-1}))^2 - t \right)^2 &= \sum_{k=1}^n \left[(W(t_k) - W(t_{k-1}))^2 - (t_k - t_{k-1}) \right]^2 \\ &\quad + 2 \sum_{1 \leq i < j \leq n} \left[(W(t_i) - W(t_{i-1}))^2 - (t_i - t_{i-1}) \right] \left[(W(t_j) - W(t_{j-1}))^2 - (t_j - t_{j-1}) \right] \end{aligned}$$

注意到Brown运动的独立增量性, $(W(t_i) - W(t_{i-1}))^2 - (t_i - t_{i-1})$ 与 $(W(t_j) -$



Wiener过程二次变差的 L^2 性质



$$\begin{aligned} & E \left(\sum_{k=1}^n (W(t_k) - W(t_{k-1}))^2 - t \right)^2 \\ &= E \left\{ \sum_{k=1}^n \left[(W(t_k) - W(t_{k-1}))^2 - (t_k - t_{k-1}) \right]^2 \right\} \\ &= E \left\{ \sum_{k=1}^n \left[(W(t_k) - W(t_{k-1}))^4 - 2(t_k - t_{k-1})(W(t_k) - W(t_{k-1}))^2 + (t_k - t_{k-1})^2 \right] \right\} \\ &= \sum_{k=1}^n \{ 3(t_k - t_{k-1})^2 - 2(t_k - t_{k-1})^2 + (t_k - t_{k-1})^2 \} \\ &= 2 \sum_{k=1}^n (t_k - t_{k-1})^2 \leq 2\Delta_n \sum_{k=1}^n (t_k - t_{k-1}) = 2\Delta_n t \rightarrow 0. \end{aligned}$$



作业



在**定理6.5.1**的条件下, 当 $\Delta_n \rightarrow 0$ 时, 证明

1 $\sum_{k=1}^n W(t_{k-1})(W(t_k) - W(t_{k-1})) \xrightarrow{m.s.} \frac{1}{2}(W^2(t) - t);$

2 $\sum_{k=1}^n W(t_k)(W(t_k) - W(t_{k-1})) \xrightarrow{m.s.} \frac{1}{2}(W^2(t) + t),$

更一般地, 对 $0 \leq \theta \leq 1$, 有

3 $\sum_{k=1}^n W(t_{k-1} + \theta(t_k - t_{k-1}))(W(t_k) - W(t_{k-1})) \xrightarrow{m.s.} \frac{1}{2}(W^2(t) + (2\theta - 1)t).$





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谢谢!