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# **Information Retrieval and Organization**

**Digital Assignment-2** 

**Vector space model-Documentation** 

Github: Link

## **Application Description:**

The vector space model is a mathematical model used in information retrieval (IR) to represent documents and queries as vectors in a high-dimensional space. In this model, each document or query is represented as a vector of weights, with each weight corresponding to a term in a vocabulary. In this project a search engine for "Maha Sivaratri" is built using Vector Space Model using Python.

## Dataset:

For this project few text about "Maha Sivaratri" is fed into the model as .txt documents.

#### Pre-processing:

- Special characters are removed using the function "remove\_special\_characters"
- Digits are removed using the function "remove function".
- Next the document is tokenized. Where the text in the document is breaked into smaller parts called tokens
- The running time for the retrieval is 34Seconds

### Packages:

- Nltk
  - Stopwords
  - o Punctuation
- Re (Regular Expression)
- Sys
- Collections
- Math
- Glob

#### Functions:

Intialize\_document\_frequencies()

- o Returns the number of times a term appears in the document
- Intialize\_lengths()
  - o Computes the length for each document
- Term\_frequency()
  - o Returns the term frequency of term in document id
- inverse\_document\_frequency
  - o Return the inverse document frequency.
- Similarity()
  - o Returns the cosine similarity between the query and document id

## Output:

The model takes the query from the user and retrieves the document based on the cosine similarity score in descending order.