在Linux设备上安装Anaconda3

下载安装包

可以在<u>下载页面</u>选择对应版本(通常为64-Bit (x86) Installer)进行下载,也可以直接使用 wget 下载到本地:

wget https://repo.anaconda.com/archive/Anaconda3-2021.11-Linux-x86_64.sh

如果网络受限,可以从国内镜像站下载:

wget https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/anaconda/archive/Anaconda3-2021.11-Linux-x86_64.sh

安装Anaconda3

给文件添加执行权限:

```
1 chmod +x Anaconda3-2021.11-Linux-x86_64.sh
```

执行安装文件:

```
1 ./Anaconda3-2021.11-Linux-x86_64.sh
```

程序提示阅读license, 按 Enter 继续:

```
Welcome to Anaconda3 2021.11

In order to continue the installation process, please review the license agreement.
Please, press ENTER to continue
>>>
```

阅读完毕后,按 q 退出,程序询问是否同意license,我们输入 yes 并 Enter

```
1  ...
2  Do you accept the license terms? [yes|no]
3  [no] >>> yes
```

程序询问安装地址, 我们这里使用默认地址, 直接 Enter

```
Anaconda3 will now be installed into this location:
/home/someuser/anaconda3

- Press ENTER to confirm the location
- Press CTRL-C to abort the installation
- Or specify a different location below

[/home/someuser/anaconda3] >>>
```

程序此时会自动开始安装。等待片刻后,程序提示安装完成,并询问是否初始化anaconda,我们输入 yes,并 Enter

```
1 ...
2 done
3 installation finished.
4 Do you wish the installer to initialize Anaconda3
5 by running conda init? [yes|no]
6 [no] >>> yes
```

初始化成功、提示需要重启shell。我们可以关闭当前的命令窗口。

```
1 ...
2 ==> For changes to take effect, close and re-open your current shell. <==
3
4 If you'd prefer that conda's base environment not be activated on startup,
5 set the auto_activate_base parameter to false:
6
7 conda config --set auto_activate_base false
9 Thank you for installing Anaconda3!</pre>
```

设置不自动启动base虚拟环境

为了避免无意间将虚拟环境与系统环境冲突,我们设置conda不自动启动base环境。新开一个shell,执行:

```
1 conda config --set auto_activate_base false
```

一些常用命令

• 启动一个虚拟环境

```
1 conda activate environment_name
```

• 退出一个虚拟环境

```
1 conda deactivate
```

• 查看已有的虚拟环境

```
1 conda env list
```

- 创建指定python版本的虚拟环境
 - 1 conda create -n environment_name python=3.6
- 在当前所在虚拟环境中安装包
 - 1 conda install numpy
- 在当前所处虚拟环境中安装社区包/使用国内源
 - conda install -c conda-forge emcee
 - conda install -c https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/anaconda/pkgs/free/ numpy
 - 3 conda install -c
 https://mirrors.tuna.tsinghua.edu.cn/anaconda/cloud/conda-forge/ emcee