

## WEEK 02 EXAM TOPICS LIST

don't know	know a bit	OK	good!	master	COMS 311 TOPICS		
1	2	3	4	5	BIG-OH	week2	week1
					<b>Basics</b>		x
					Definitions of big-oh, omega, theta $c>0, n \geq 0$ (7 things)		x
					big-omega		x
					big-theta		x
					Intuition/understanding (graph)		x
					tighter and weaker bounds	x	x
					how to prove O/Omega/Theta techniques		x
					for polynomials choose $c > \text{sum of coeff}$ or coeff for omega		x
					for same type compare exponents		x
					take log		x
					<b>Application to Algorithms</b>		x
					ram model (vs actual)		x
					instances and runtime graphs	x	x
					WCET, BCET, ACET	x	x
					Big-oh of code segments	x	x
					problem complexity and algorithmic complexity		x
					code examples of different Os		x
					<b>Big-oh in real world</b>	x	
					real code times (matrix mult)	x	
					effect of cache/pipelining etc	x	
					choosing algo in real-world vs big-Oh	x	
					constants might matter more in real world than O	x	
					easier implementation might make the diff	x	
					<b>Dominance Relationships</b>		x
					logs beat constants		x
					poly beats all logs		x
					exp beats all poly		x
					fact beats all exp		x
					$n^n$ beats fact		x
1	2	3	4	5	<b>DATA STRUCTURES</b>		
					<b>Basic</b>	x	x
					arrays (sorted/unsorted)	x	x
					linked lists (singly/doubly; sorted/unsorted)	x	x
					comparison of arrays and linked lists	x	x
					<b>Basic Abstract Data Types</b>	x	
					Stack, Queue (implementations using array/linkedlists)	x	x
					comparison of operations of diff impl of stack/queue	x	x

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					reasons for differences	x	x
					Dictionaries	x	
					Hash Tables	x	
					<b>Other ADTs</b>	x	
					Binary Search Trees	x	
					Priority Search Queues	x	
					Heap impl	x	
					<b>Storing points, graphs, sets etc</b>	x	
					graphs	x	
					sets	x	
					<b>big-oh of operations on data structures</b>	x	
					<b>algorithms on data structures (BST, HEAP etc)</b>	x	
1	2	3	4	5	<b>P-NP</b>		
					<b>Intro Concepts</b>		x
					the diagram and four classes of problems		x
					informal (solvable, probab intract, provably intract, prov unsolvable)		x
					examples of problems in four classes		x
					Halting Problem		x
					Hamiltonian Cycle Enumeration problem		x
					Hamiltonian Cycle Search problem		x
					Independent Set problem		x
					Search/Sort problems		x
					<b>Classes of problems</b>		
					Undecidable (prove Halting problem is undecidable)		x
					P		x
					NP		x
					prove P is a subset of NP		
					NP-Complete (probably intractable class)		x
					why if a NP-C problem is in P, then P=NP		
					provably intractable classes		x
					NP-Hard problems		
1	2	3	4	5	<b>PROOF TECHNIQUES</b>		
					<b>Why is proving important?</b>		x
					Job selection problem		x
					solutions to JS problem		x
					why is proving so important?		x
					<b>CALCULUS</b>		PreReq
					propositional logic rules		PreReq

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					predicate logic rules		PreReq
					form of deduction proofs		PreReq
					<b>DIFFERENT TECHNIQUES</b>	<b>x</b>	PreReq
					contradiction (and correct form)	<b>x</b>	PreReq
					induction (form)	<b>x</b>	PreReq
					direct proof (see form of deduction proofs)	<b>x</b>	PreReq
					trivial/vacuous	<b>x</b>	PreReq
					contrapositive	<b>x</b>	PreReq
					<b>EXAMPLES IN CLASS</b>		PreReq
					contradiction (and correct form)		PreReq
					induction (form)		PreReq
					direct proof (see form of deduction proofs)		PreReq
					trivial/vacuous		PreReq
					contrapositive		PreReq
					<b>Proofs in class</b>		
					Halting problem is undecidable	<b>x</b>	PreReq
					$VC \leq_p IS$ and $IS \leq_p VC$		
					select jobs satisfies greedy choice + opt substructuring		
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>ALGORITHMIC TECHNIQUES</b>		
					<b>BRUTE FORCE TECHNIQUES</b>		
					search space for different problems	<b>x</b>	x
					recursion tree for brute force approach	<b>x</b>	x
					back track algo from text book	<b>x</b>	x
					iterative way to generate all subsets		
					recursive way to generate all subsets	<b>x</b>	x
					recursive way to generate all perms	<b>x</b>	x
					recursive way to gen size k subsets	<b>x</b>	x