

## ✓ DATA preparation

data file: Police\_Department\_Incident\_Reports\_\_2018\_to\_Present\_20241128.csv

[https://data.sfgov.org/Public-Safety/Police-Department-Incident-Reports-2018-to-Present/wg3w-h783/about\\_data](https://data.sfgov.org/Public-Safety/Police-Department-Incident-Reports-2018-to-Present/wg3w-h783/about_data)

```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

→ Mounted at /content/drive

```
from csv import reader
from pyspark.sql import Row
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
from pyspark.sql.types import *
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sb
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import warnings
import pandas as pd

import os
os.environ["PYSPARK_PYTHON"] = "python3"
```

```
# data_path = "./Police_Department_Incident_Reports__2018_to_Present_20241128.csv"
data_path = "/content/drive/MyDrive/480final/Police_Department_Incident_Reports__2018_to_Present_20241128.csv"
```

```
crime_data_lines = pd.read_csv(data_path)
print(crime_data_lines.head(0))
```

→ Analysis Neighborhood, Supervisor District, Supervisor District 2012, Latitude, Longitude, Point, Neighborhoods, ESNCAG – Bou

```
crime_data_lines.head(5)
```

→

	Incident Datetime	Incident Date	Incident Time	Incident Year	Incident Day of Week	Report Datetime	Row ID	Incident ID	Incident Number	CAD Number	...	Longitude	Point
0	2023/03/13 11:41:00 PM	2023/03/13	23:41	2023	Monday	2023/03/13 11:41:00 PM	125373607041	1253736	230167874	NaN	...	NaN	NaN
1	2023/03/01 05:02:00 AM	2023/03/01	05:02	2023	Wednesday	2023/03/11 03:40:00 PM	125379506374	1253795	236046151	NaN	...	NaN	NaN
2	2023/03/13 01:16:00 PM	2023/03/13	13:16	2023	Monday	2023/03/13 01:17:00 PM	125357107041	1253571	220343896	NaN	...	NaN	NaN
3	2023/03/13 10:59:00 AM	2023/03/13	10:59	2023	Monday	2023/03/13 11:00:00 AM	125355107041	1253551	230174885	NaN	...	NaN	NaN
4	2023/03/14 06:44:00 PM	2023/03/14	18:44	2023	Tuesday	2023/03/14 06:45:00 PM	125402407041	1254024	230176728	NaN	...	NaN	NaN

5 rows × 35 columns

```
from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
spark = SparkSession \
    .builder \
    .appName("crime analysis") \
```

```
.config("spark.some.config.option", "some-value") \
.getOrCreate()

df_opt1 = spark.read.format("csv").option("header", "true").load(data_path)
display(df_opt1)
df_opt1.createOrReplaceTempView("sf_crime")

→ DataFrame[Incident Datetime: string, Incident Date: string, Incident Time: string, Incident Year: string, Incident Day of Week: string, Report Datetime: string, Row ID: string, Incident ID: string, Incident Number: string, CAD Number: string, Report Type Code: string, Report Type Description: string, Filed Online: string, Incident Code: string, Incident Category: string, Incident Subcategory: string, Incident Description: string, Resolution: string, Intersection: string, CNN: string, Police District: string, Analysis Neighborhood: string, Supervisor District: string, Supervisor District 2012: string, Latitude: string, Longitude: string, Point: string, Neighborhoods: string, ESNCAG - Boundary File: string, Central
```

## ✓ the number of crimes for different category

```
crime_category = spark.sql("""
    SELECT `Incident Category`, COUNT(*) AS Count
    FROM sf_crime
    GROUP BY `Incident Category`
    ORDER BY Count DESC
""")
```

```
crime_category.show()
```

Incident Category	Count
Larceny Theft	269694
Other Miscellaneous	62102
Malicious Mischief	61508
Assault	56766
Non-Criminal	52934
Burglary	50696
Motor Vehicle Theft	50038
Recovered Vehicle	37008
Fraud	29403
Warrant	27074
Lost Property	26672
Drug Offense	23691
Robbery	20452
Missing Person	19763
Suspicious Occ	18839
Disorderly Conduct	15931
Offences Against ...	12132
Miscellaneous Inv...	10643
Traffic Violation...	8361
Other Offenses	7829

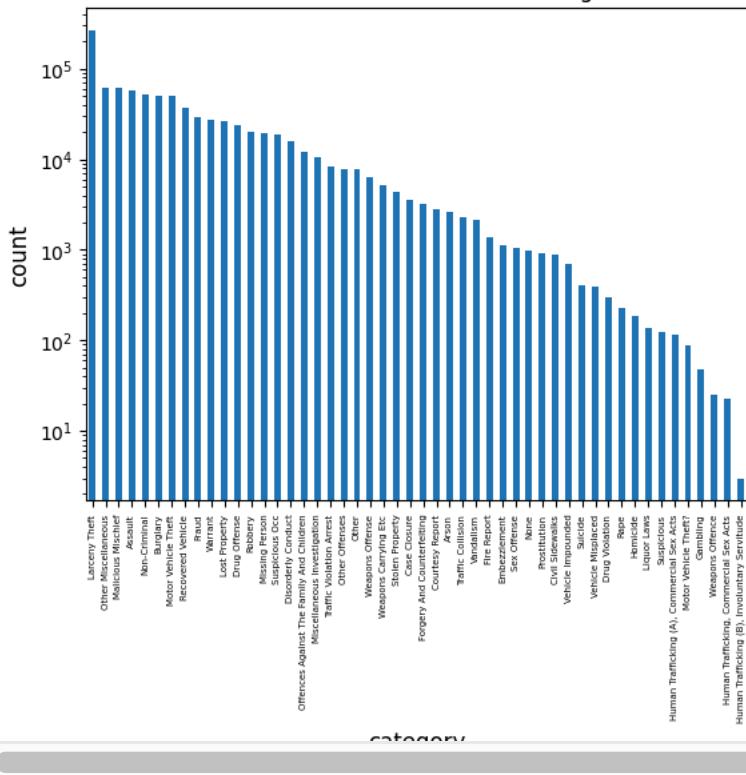
only showing top 20 rows

双击（或按回车键）即可修改

```
crimes_pd_df = crime_category.toPandas()
plt.figure()
ax = crimes_pd_df.plot(kind = 'bar',x = 'Incident Category',y = 'Count',logy= True, legend = False, align = 'center')
ax.set_ylabel('count',fontsize = 12)
ax.set_xlabel('category',fontsize = 12)
plt.xticks(fontsize=5, rotation=90)
plt.title('Number of crimes for different categories')
display()
```

→ <Figure size 640x480 with 0 Axes>

Number of crimes for different categories

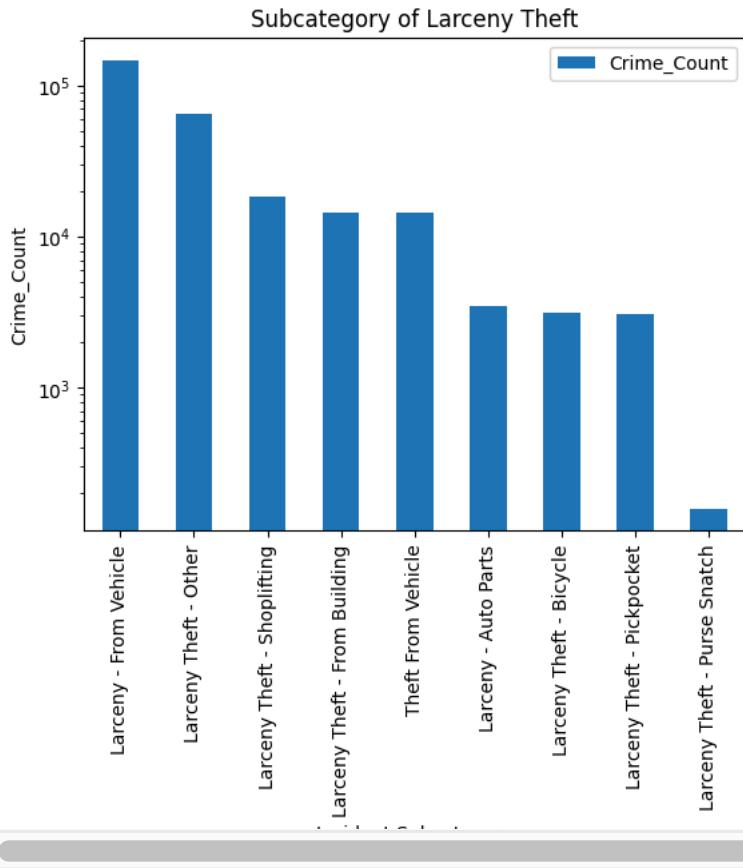


```
sub_Larceny_Theft = spark.sql("""
    SELECT `Incident Category`, `Incident Subcategory`, COUNT(*) AS Crime_Count
    FROM sf_crime
    WHERE `Incident Category` IN ('Larceny Theft')
    GROUP BY `Incident Category`, `Incident Subcategory`
    ORDER BY Crime_Count DESC
""")  
sub_Larceny_Theft.show()
```

Incident Category	Incident Subcategory	Crime_Count
Larceny Theft	Larceny - From Vehicle	148191
Larceny Theft	Larceny Theft - Other	64418
Larceny Theft	Larceny Theft - Shoplifting	18481
Larceny Theft	Larceny Theft - False Alarm	14418
Larceny Theft	Theft From Vehicle	14305
Larceny Theft	Larceny - Auto Parts	3479
Larceny Theft	Larceny Theft - Business	3142
Larceny Theft	Larceny Theft - Personal Property	3101
Larceny Theft	Larceny Theft - Personal Belongings	159

```
from logging import log
sub_Larceny_Theft = sub_Larceny_Theft.toPandas()
plt.figure()
ax = sub_Larceny_Theft.plot(kind = 'bar',
    x = 'Incident Subcategory',
    y = 'Crime_Count',
    logy = True,
    legend = 'False',
    align = 'center')
ax.set_ylabel('Crime_Count')
ax.set_xlabel('Incident Subcategory')
plt.title('Subcategory of Larceny Theft')
```

Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Subcategory of Larceny Theft')  
 <Figure size 640x480 with 0 Axes>



- the number of crimes for different district

```
num_crime = spark.sql("""
    SELECT `Police District`,
    COUNT(*) AS count
    FROM sf_crime
    GROUP BY 1
    ORDER BY 2 DESC
""")
```

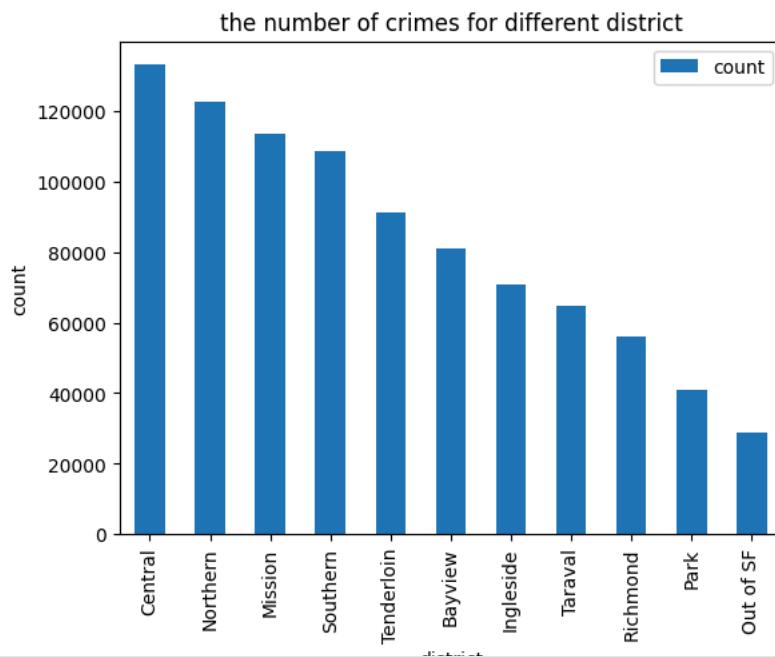
```
num_crime.show()
```

Text(0.5, 1.0, '')

Police District	count
Central	133128
Northern	122518
Mission	113400
Southern	108457
Tenderloin	91277
Bayview	80965
Ingleside	70702
Taraval	64724
Richmond	55933
Park	41021
Out of SF	28764

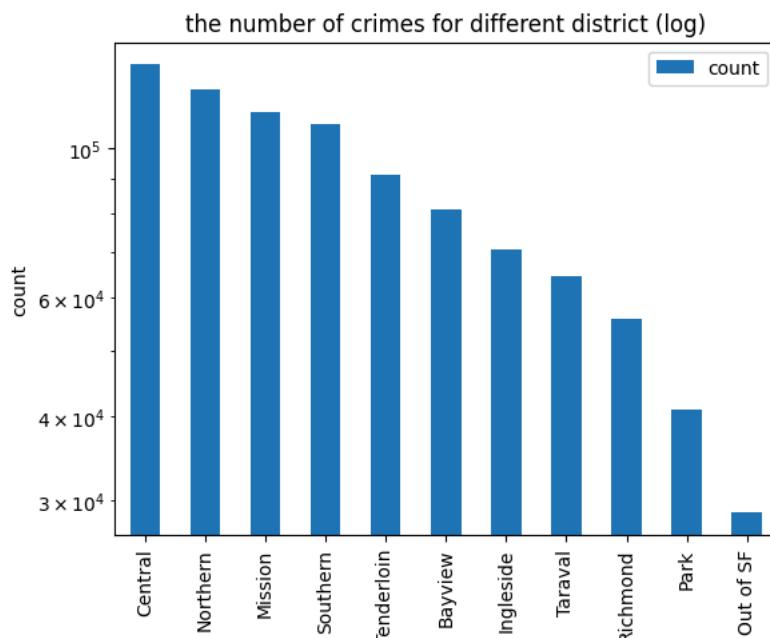
```
num_crime = num_crime.toPandas()
plt.figure()
ax = num_crime.plot(kind = 'bar',
                     x = 'Police District',
                     y = 'count',
                     legend = 'False',
                     align = 'center')
ax.set_ylabel('count')
ax.set_xlabel('district')
plt.title('the number of crimes for different district')

→ Text(0.5, 1.0, 'the number of crimes for different district')
<Figure size 640x480 with 0 Axes>
```



```
plt.figure()
ax = num_crime.plot(kind = 'bar',
                     x = 'Police District',
                     y = 'count',
                     logy = True,
                     legend = 'False',
                     align = 'center')
ax.set_ylabel('count')
ax.set_xlabel('district')
plt.title('the number of crimes for different district (log)')
```

Text(0.5, 1.0, 'the number of crimes for different district (log)')  
 <Figure size 640x480 with 0 Axes>



```
df_opt1.show(1)
```

Incident Datetime|Incident Date|Incident Time|Incident Year|Incident Day of Week|Report Datetime|Row ID|Incident  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
|2023/03/13 11:41:...|2023/03/13|23:41|2023|Monday|2023/03/13 11:41:...|125373607041|1  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
only showing top 1 row

```
central = spark.sql("""  

  SELECT `Police District`, `Incident Category`, COUNT(*) AS Crime_Count  

  FROM sf_crime  

  WHERE `Police District` IN ('Central')  

  GROUP BY `Police District`, `Incident Category`  

  ORDER BY Crime_Count DESC  

""")  

central.show()
```

Police District	Incident Category	Crime_Count
Central	Larceny Theft	57608
Central	Malicious Mischief	9783
Central	Other Miscellaneous	8549
Central	Non-Criminal	7533
Central	Burglary	6941
Central	Assault	6423
Central	Lost Property	4870
Central	Fraud	4181
Central	Motor Vehicle Theft	3856
Central	Warrant	2979
Central	Robbery	2969
Central	Suspicious Occ	2513
Central	Missing Person	1825
Central	Disorderly Conduct	1710
Central	Drug Offense	1273
Central	Recovered Vehicle	1249
Central	Offences Against ...	1145
Central	Other	949
Central	Miscellaneous Inv...	919
Central	Traffic Violation...	810

only showing top 20 rows

```

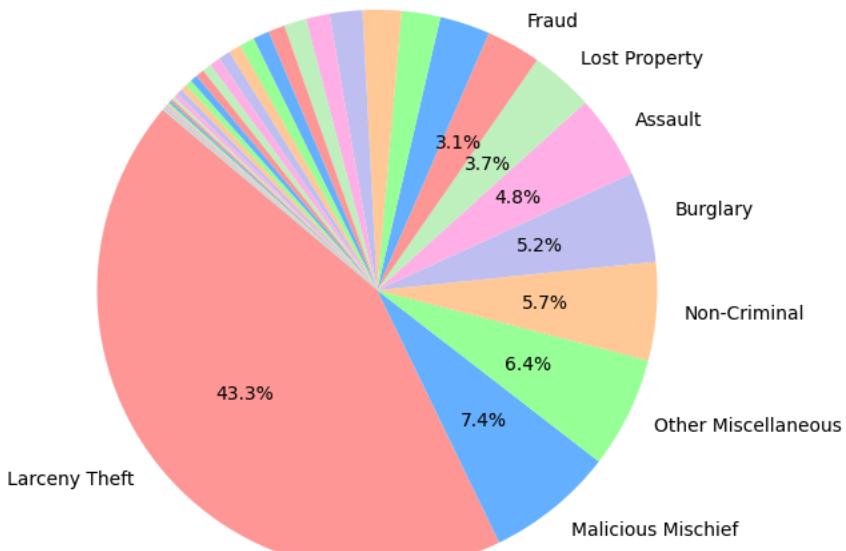
central_df = central.toPandas()
crime_category_counts = central_df.groupby('Incident Category')['Crime_Count'].sum().reset_index()
crime_category_counts = crime_category_counts.sort_values(by='Crime_Count', ascending=False)
total_count = crime_category_counts['Crime_Count'].sum()
crime_category_counts['Percentage'] = (crime_category_counts['Crime_Count'] / total_count) * 100
threshold = 3
labels = crime_category_counts.apply(
    lambda row: row['Incident Category'] if row['Percentage'] >= threshold else '', axis=1
)

def autopct_format(pct):
    return f'{pct:.1f}%' if pct > 3 else ''
custom_colors = ['#ff9999', '#66b3ff', '#99ff99', '#ffcc99', '#c2c2f0', '#ffb3e6', '#c2f0c2']
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
plt.pie(
    crime_category_counts['Crime_Count'],
    labels=labels,
    autopct=autopct_format,
    startangle=140,
    colors=custom_colors
)
plt.title('Crime Category Proportion in Central District (Filtered)')
plt.axis('equal')
plt.show()

```



Crime Category Proportion in Central District (Filtered)



## ▼ monthly analytics

df\_opt1

→ DataFrame[Incident Datetime: string, Incident Date: string, Incident Time: string, Incident Year: string, Incident Day of Week: string, Report Datetime: string, Row ID: string, Incident ID: string, Incident Number: string, CAD Number: string, Report Type Code: string, Report Type Description: string, Filed Online: string, Incident Code: string, Incident Category: string, Incident Subcategory: string, Incident Description: string, Resolution: string, Intersection: string, CNN: string, Police District: string, Analysis Neighborhood: string, Supervisor District: string, Supervisor District 2012: string, Latitude: string, Longitude: string, Point: string, Neighborhoods: string, ESNCAG – Boundary File: string, Central Market/Tenderloin Boundary Polygon – Updated: string, Civic Center Harm Reduction Project Boundary: string, HSOC Zones as of 2018-06-05: string, Invest In Neighborhoods (IIN) Areas: string, Current Supervisor Districts: string, Current Police Districts: string]

```

df_opt2 = df_opt1[['Incident Datetime', 'Incident Date', 'Incident Time', 'Incident Year',
                   'Incident Day of Week', 'Report Datetime', 'Incident Number', 'Incident Category',
                   'Resolution', 'Police District', 'Latitude', 'Longitude']]
display(df_opt2)
df_opt2.createOrReplaceTempView("sf_crime")

```

```
→ DataFrame[Incident Datetime: string, Incident Date: string, Incident Time: string, Incident Year: string, Incident Day of Week: string, Report Datetime: string, Incident Number: string]
```

```
df_opt2.show()
```

Incident Datetime	Incident Date	Incident Time	Incident Year	Incident Day of Week	Report Datetime	Incident Number	In
2023/03/13 11:41:....	2023/03/13	23:41	2023	Monday	2023/03/13 11:41:....	230167874	Re
2023/03/01 05:02:....	2023/03/01	05:02	2023	Wednesday	2023/03/11 03:40:....	236046151	
2023/03/13 01:16:....	2023/03/13	13:16	2023	Monday	2023/03/13 01:17:....	220343896	Re
2023/03/13 10:59:....	2023/03/13	10:59	2023	Monday	2023/03/13 11:00:....	230174885	Re
2023/03/14 06:44:....	2023/03/14	18:44	2023	Tuesday	2023/03/14 06:45:....	230176728	Re
2023/02/15 03:00:....	2023/02/15	03:00	2023	Wednesday	2023/03/11 04:55:....	236046123	
2023/03/11 12:30:....	2023/03/11	12:30	2023	Saturday	2023/03/12 04:15:....	236046004	
2023/03/13 11:26:....	2023/03/13	11:26	2023	Monday	2023/03/13 01:37:....	236046850	
2023/03/11 03:00:....	2023/03/11	15:00	2023	Saturday	2023/03/13 08:29:....	236045937	
2023/03/11 02:00:....	2023/03/11	14:00	2023	Saturday	2023/03/15 11:21:....	230182844	
2023/03/13 07:30:....	2023/03/13	07:30	2023	Monday	2023/03/14 07:11:....	236047096	
2022/06/27 12:00:....	2022/06/27	12:00	2022	Monday	2023/03/15 05:20:....	230184129	
2023/03/16 09:26:....	2023/03/16	09:26	2023	Thursday	2023/03/16 09:26:....	230185672	
2023/03/16 05:30:....	2023/03/16	17:30	2023	Thursday	2023/03/16 06:02:....	230187101	
2023/02/21 02:15:....	2023/02/21	14:15	2023	Tuesday	2023/02/25 09:56:....	236047529	
2023/03/16 01:49:....	2023/03/16	13:49	2023	Thursday	2023/03/16 01:49:....	230178047	Re
2023/03/16 10:15:....	2023/03/16	22:15	2023	Thursday	2023/03/17 12:03:....	236049456	
2023/03/13 11:35:....	2023/03/13	11:35	2023	Monday	2023/03/18 05:16:....	236046816	
2023/02/11 02:00:....	2023/02/11	14:00	2023	Saturday	2023/03/18 01:20:....	236050049	
2023/03/16 09:00:....	2023/03/16	21:00	2023	Thursday	2023/03/16 09:15:....	230172566	Re

only showing top 20 rows

```
monthly_result = spark.sql("""
    SELECT SUBSTRING(`Incident Date`,6,2) AS MONTH, SUBSTRING(`Incident Date`,1,4) AS YEAR, COUNT(*) AS Count
    From sf_crime
    GROUP BY Year, Month
    HAVING Year in (2018,2019,2020,2021,2022,2023)
    ORDER BY Year, Month
""")
```

```
monthly_result.show()
```

MONTH	YEAR	Count
01	2018	13200
02	2018	11642
03	2018	12504
04	2018	12346
05	2018	12760
06	2018	12214
07	2018	13610
08	2018	13665
09	2018	12564
10	2018	13056
11	2018	11827
12	2018	12189
01	2019	11950
02	2019	10791
03	2019	11586
04	2019	11606
05	2019	12031
06	2019	11953
07	2019	12909
08	2019	13497

only showing top 20 rows

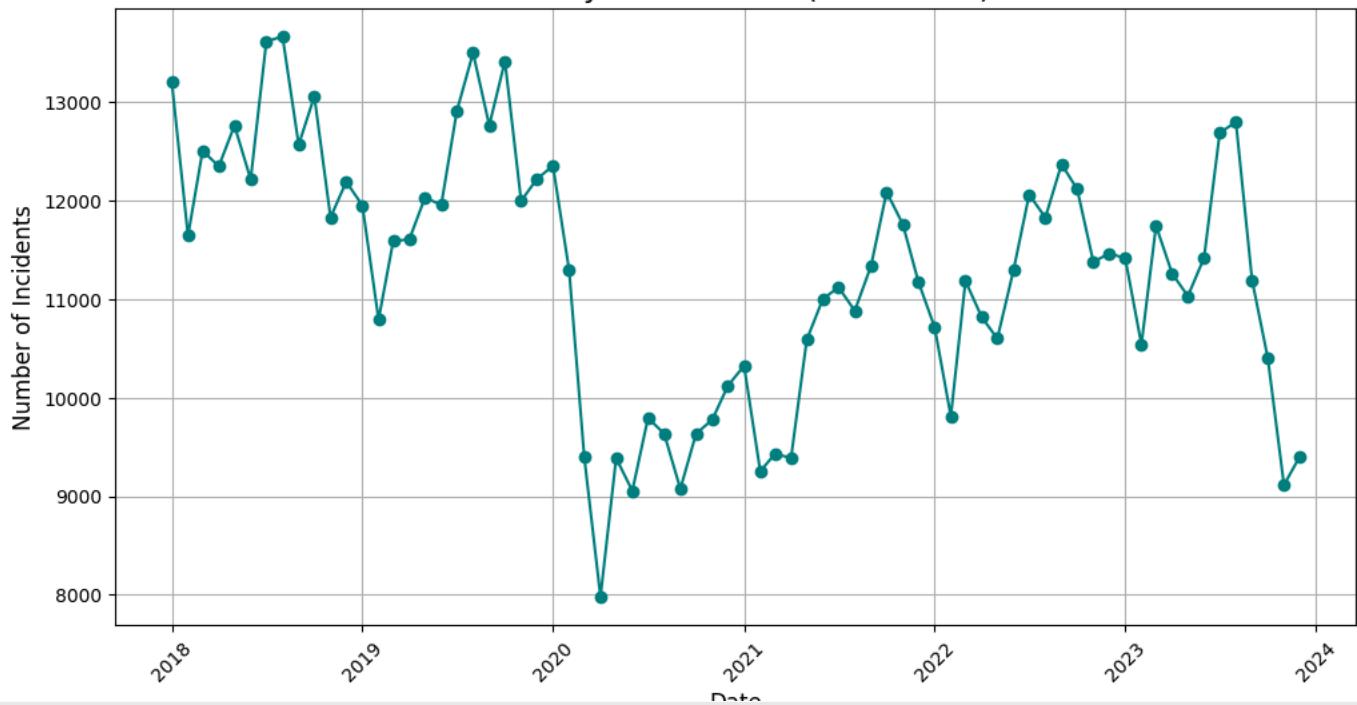
```
monthly_result = monthly_result.toPandas()
monthly_result['Date'] = pd.to_datetime(monthly_result['YEAR'] + '-' + monthly_result['MONTH'] + '-01')
monthly_result = monthly_result.sort_values(by='Date')
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
plt.plot(monthly_result['Date'], monthly_result['Count'], marker='o', color='teal')
plt.title('Monthly Crime Count (2018-2024)', fontsize=16)
plt.xlabel('Date', fontsize=12)
plt.ylabel('Number of Incidents', fontsize=12)
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
```

```
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()
```



### Monthly Crime Count (2018-2024)



```
LT_result = spark.sql("""
    SELECT SUBSTRING(`Incident Date`,1,4) AS Year,
           SUBSTRING(`Incident Date`,6,2) AS Month,
           COUNT(*) AS Larceny_Theft_Count
      FROM sf_crime
     WHERE `Incident Category` = 'Larceny Theft'
       AND SUBSTRING(`Incident Date`,1,4)
       IN ('2018', '2019', '2020', '2021','2022','2023')
    GROUP BY Year, Month
   ORDER BY Year, Month
""")
```

```
LT_result.show()
```



Year	Month	Larceny_Theft_Count
2018	01	4521
2018	02	3531
2018	03	3890
2018	04	3780
2018	05	3929
2018	06	3922
2018	07	4637
2018	08	4558
2018	09	4106
2018	10	4213
2018	11	3783
2018	12	4096
2019	01	3680
2019	02	3415
2019	03	3543
2019	04	3484
2019	05	3757
2019	06	3955
2019	07	4528
2019	08	4743

only showing top 20 rows

```
df_total = monthly_result
df_theft = LT_result.toPandas()
```

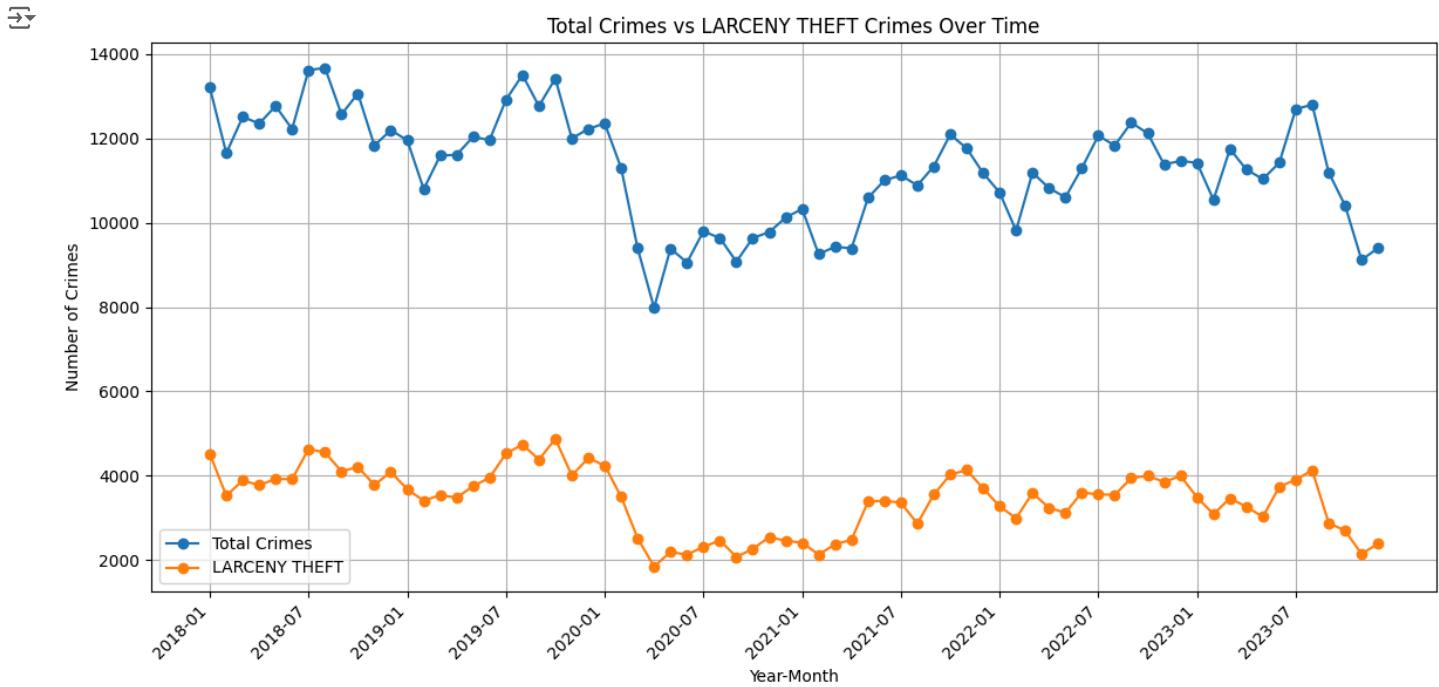
```

df_total['YearMonth'] = df_total['YEAR'] + '-' + df_total['MONTH']
df_theft['YearMonth'] = df_theft['Year'] + '-' + df_theft['Month']

df_total = df_total.sort_values('YearMonth')
df_theft = df_theft.sort_values('YearMonth')

plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
plt.plot(df_total['YearMonth'], df_total['Count'], label='Total Crimes', marker='o')
plt.plot(df_theft['YearMonth'], df_theft['Larceny_Theft_Count'], label='LARCENY THEFT', marker='o')
plt.legend()
plt.title('Total Crimes vs LARCENY THEFT Crimes Over Time')
plt.xlabel('Year-Month')
plt.ylabel('Number of Crimes')
xticks = range(0, len(df_total['YearMonth']), 6)
plt.xticks(xticks, df_total['YearMonth'][xticks], rotation=45, ha='right')
# plt.xticks(rotation=45, ha='right')
plt.grid(True)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()

```



## ✓ the number of crime with respect to the hour at Christmas

```
df_opt2.show(2)
```

Incident Datetime	Incident Date	Incident Time	Incident Year	Incident Day of Week	Report Datetime	Incident Number	In
2023/03/13 11:41:...	2023/03/13	23:41	2023	Monday	2023/03/13 11:41:...	230167874	Re
2023/03/01 05:02:...	2023/03/01	05:02	2023	Wednesday	2023/03/11 03:40:...	236046151	

only showing top 2 rows

```

christmas_result = spark.sql("""
SELECT
    SUBSTRING(`Incident Time`,1,2) AS Hour,
    SUBSTRING(`Incident Date`,6,5) AS Date,
    COUNT(*) AS Crime_Count
FROM sf_crime

```

```

WHERE SUBSTRING(`Incident Date`,6,5) IN ('12/25')
GROUP BY Hour, Date
ORDER BY Hour
""")
christmas_result.show(50)

```

Hour	Date	Crime_Count
00	12/25	107
01	12/25	26
02	12/25	60
03	12/25	24
04	12/25	35
05	12/25	22
06	12/25	27
07	12/25	29
08	12/25	33
09	12/25	64
10	12/25	44
11	12/25	88
12	12/25	121
13	12/25	73
14	12/25	64
15	12/25	73
16	12/25	78
17	12/25	77
18	12/25	72
19	12/25	79
20	12/25	71
21	12/25	68
22	12/25	60
23	12/25	51

```

christmas2018_result = spark.sql("""
SELECT
    SUBSTRING(`Incident Time`,1,2) AS Hour,
    COUNT(*) AS Crime_Count
FROM sf_crime
WHERE SUBSTRING(`Incident Date`,1,10) IN ('2018/12/25')
GROUP BY Hour
ORDER BY Hour
""")
christmas2018_result.show(50)

```

Hour	Crime_Count
00	14
01	3
02	7
03	3
04	1
05	1
06	5
07	7
08	5
09	11
10	6
11	23
12	24
13	21
14	14
15	12
16	9
17	16
18	19
19	14
20	15
21	8
22	10
23	9

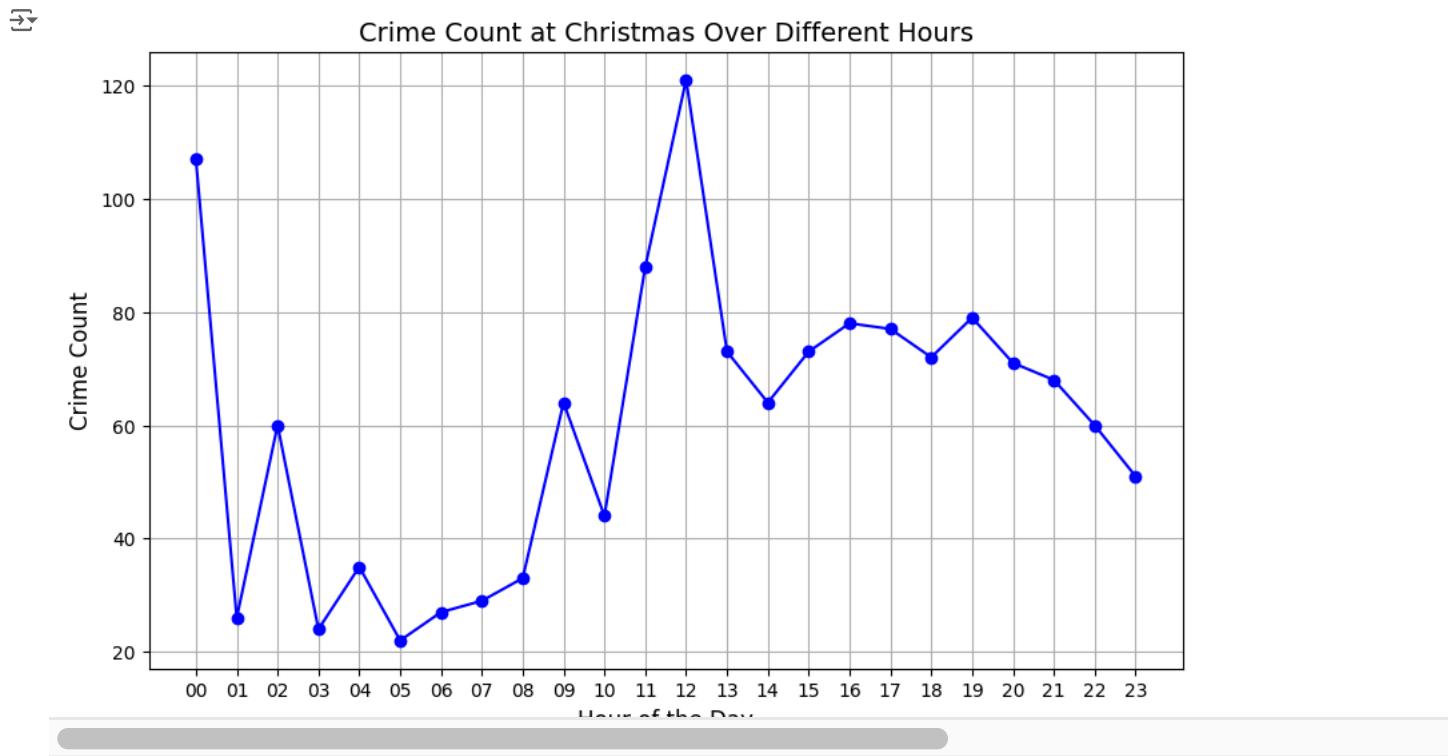
```

df = christmas_result.toPandas()

plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
plt.plot(df['Hour'], df['Crime_Count'], marker='o', linestyle='-', color='b')

```

```
plt.title('Crime Count at Christmas Over Different Hours', fontsize=14)
plt.ylabel('Crime Count', fontsize=12)
plt.xlabel('Hour of the Day', fontsize=12)
plt.grid(True)
plt.xticks(df['Hour'])
plt.show()
```



## ↙ precentration of resolution

```
res_num = spark.sql("""
    SELECT `Incident Category`, resolution, COUNT(*) AS N_res
    FROM sf_crime
    GROUP BY `Incident Category`, resolution
    """)
res_num.createOrReplaceTempView("res_num")

cate_num = spark.sql("""
    SELECT `Incident Category`, COUNT(*) AS N_cate
    FROM sf_crime
    GROUP BY `Incident Category`
    """)
cate_num.createOrReplaceTempView("cate_num")

resolution_result = spark.sql("""
    SELECT distinct sf_crime.`Incident Category`, sf_crime.resolution, res_num.N_res/cate_num.N_cate AS Percentage
    FROM (sf_crime
    LEFT JOIN res_num ON sf_crime.`Incident Category` = res_num.`Incident Category` AND sf_crime.resolution =
    LEFT JOIN cate_num ON sf_crime.`Incident Category` = cate_num.`Incident Category`
    ORDER BY `Incident Category`, resolution
    """")
resolution_result.createOrReplaceTempView("resolution_result")

resolution_result.show()
```

Incident Category	resolution	Percentage
NULL	Cite or Arrest Adult	NULL
NULL	Exceptional Adult	NULL
NULL	Open or Active	NULL
NULL	Unfounded	NULL
Arson	Cite or Arrest Adult	0.20391705069124424
Arson	Exceptional Adult	0.004224270353302612

Arson	Open or Active	0.7880184331797235
Arson	Unfounded	0.003840245775729...
Assault	Cite or Arrest Adult	0.277648592467322
Assault	Exceptional Adult	0.003628932811894...
Assault	Open or Active	0.7173484127822992
Assault	Unfounded	0.001374061938484304
Burglary	Cite or Arrest Adult	0.11529509231497553
Burglary	Exceptional Adult	5.917626637210036E-4
Burglary	Open or Active	0.8836200094682026
Burglary	Unfounded	4.931355531008363E-4
Case Closure	Cite or Arrest Adult	0.5510033444816054
Case Closure	Exceptional Adult	0.20011148272017837
Case Closure	Open or Active	0.020903010033444816
Case Closure	Unfounded	0.22798216276477146

only showing top 20 rows

```
LT = spark.sql("""
    SELECT resolution, Percentage
    FROM resolution_result
    WHERE `Incident Category` = 'Larceny Theft'
    ORDER BY Percentage DESC
""")
```

LT.show()

resolution	Percentage
Open or Active	0.9604959695061811
Cite or Arrest Adult	0.03864750420847331
Unfounded	5.598938055722412E-4
Exceptional Adult	2.966324797733728E-4

```
MM = spark.sql("""
    SELECT resolution, Percentage
    FROM resolution_result
    WHERE `Incident Category` = 'Malicious Mischief'
    ORDER BY Percentage DESC
""")
```

MM.show()