实习二 数据库约束设计

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```
%load_ext sql
import pymysql
pymysql.install_as_MySQLdb()
%sql mysql://stu2100013111:stu2100013111@162.105.146.37:43306
%sql use stu2100013111;
```

练习二触发器设计

滑动窗口是流数据处理里面的基本单元,通常用于维护最近N个数据的聚合信息。可以把滑动窗口看成是一个定长队列,窗口中每新到一个数据,则会将最老的数据元素从窗口中顶出去。

我们设计触发器来计算滑动窗口的两个聚集函数: sum和max。

我们建立一个用来存放原始数据的originData(id, value)表,再建立两个存放最近N个数据的表,sum_slidingWin(id, value)表和max_slidingWin(id, value)表,分别用于计算滑动窗口的sum和max值。计算出来的聚集值存放在aggResult(sumRes, maxRes)中,初始时存在一行(0,0)。

以下是建表代码:

```
SET @@foreign_key_checks=0;
-- 1. 初始化originData表

DROP TABLE IF EXISTS originData;

CREATE TABLE originData
(
    id BIGINT NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
    value BIGINT NOT NULL
);

SET @@foreign_key_checks=1;
-- 2. 初始化max_slidingWin表
SET @@foreign_key_checks=0;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS max_slidingWin;

CREATE TABLE max_slidingWin
```

```
id BIGINT NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY.
   value BIGINT NOT NULL,
   constraint max_fk_max_sliding foreign key(id) references originData(id)
);
SET @@foreign_key_checks=1;
-- 3. 初始化sum slidingWin表
SET @@foreign_key_checks=0;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS sum_slidingWin;
CREATE TABLE sum_slidingWin
   id BIGINT NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,
   value BIGINT NOT NULL,
    constraint sum_fk_sum_sliding foreign key(id) references originData(id)
);
SET @@foreign_key_checks=1;
-- 4. 初始化aggResult表
SET @@foreign_key_checks=0;
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS aggResult;
CREATE TABLE aggResult
   id BIGINT NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,
   sumRes BIGINT NOT NULL,
   maxRes BIGINT NOT NULL,
   constraint agg_fk_agg_sliding foreign key(id) references originData(id)
);
INSERT INTO aggResult(id,sumRes,maxRes) values (0,0,0);
SET @@foreign_key_checks=1;
```

题目要求构造一个模拟器,定时产生往originData表里插入数据,限定每次插入一行。id被设置为自动单调递增以代表数据元素到达窗口的顺序,value可以是限定在一定区间内的随机产生的整数。

我们需要生成随机数,然后构造一个按时调用上述存储过程的事件。

```
%%sql
-- 5. 构造一个定时往originData里增加数据的模拟器
-- 5(1). 首先我们构造一个向originData中存数据的存储过程
DROP PROCEDURE IF EXISTS insertOriginData;
CREATE PROCEDURE insertOriginData()
BEGIN
```

```
-- 生成随机数的最大值
   DECLARE max random val INT;
   SET max random val = 100;
   INSERT INTO originData ( value ) VALUES(
       FLOOR(RAND() * max random val + 1)
   );
END:
-- 5(2) 其次我们构造一个按时调用上述存储过程的事件
-- 两次事件间隔的秒数
SET @no seconds between events = 1;
-- 事件执行的时间
SET @no seconds event runs = 100;
DROP EVENT IF EXISTS insertOriginDataEvent;
CREATE EVENT insertOriginDataEvent
ON SCHEDULE EVERY @no seconds between events SECOND
STARTS CURRENT_TIMESTAMP + interval 1 second
ENDS CURRENT_TIMESTAMP + interval @no_seconds_event_runs second
ON COMPLETION PRESERVE
D0
BEGIN
CALL insertOriginData();
END;
```

然后定义触发器,在originData表有数据插入时更新三个表,代码如下:

```
-- 6. 定义一个触发器在每次插入originData的时候更新
-- max slidingWin表
DROP TRIGGER IF EXISTS insertMaxSlidingWin;
CREATE TRIGGER insertMaxSlidingWin
AFTER INSERT ON sum slidingWin
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
    -- 设置N的大小
   DECLARE N INT;
   SET N = 10;
   DELETE FROM max_slidingWin WHERE
   max slidingWin.value <= NEW.value;</pre>
   DELETE FROM max_slidingWin WHERE
   max_slidingWin.id <= NEW.id - N;</pre>
   INSERT INTO max_slidingWin(id, value)
   VALUES(NEW.id, NEW.value);
END;
-- sum_slidingWin表
```

```
DROP TRIGGER IF EXISTS insertSumSlidingWin;
CREATE TRIGGER insertSumSlidingWin
AFTER INSERT ON originData
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
    -- 设置N的大小
    DECLARE N INT;
    SET N = 10;
    DELETE FROM sum_slidingWin WHERE
    sum_slidingWin.id <= NEW.id - N;</pre>
    INSERT INTO sum_slidingWin(id, value)
    VALUES(NEW.id, NEW.value );
END;
-- aggResult表
DROP TRIGGER IF EXISTS updateResult;
CREATE TRIGGER updateResult
AFTER INSERT ON max_slidingWin
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
    DECLARE ressum INT;
    DECLARE resmax INT;
    SELECT sum(value) INTO ressum FROM sum slidingWin;
    SELECT value INTO resmax FROM max_slidingWin LIMIT 1;
    INSERT INTO aggResult(id,sumRes,maxRes) values (NEW.id,ressum,resmax);
END;
```

下面开始测试:

```
%sql select * from originData
```

```
id value
1 99
2 61
3 42
4 9
5 26
6 87
7 58
8 47
9 55
```

```
15 4
16 81
17 53
18 23
19 56
 %sql select * from sum_slidingWin
id value
10 73
11 71
12 70
13 14
14 42
15 4
16 81
17 53
18 23
19 56
 %sql select * from max_slidingWin
id value
16 81
19 56
 %sql select * from aggResult
id sumRes maxRes
000
19999
2 160 99
3 202 99
4 211 99
5 237 99
6 324 99
7 382 99
8 429 99
9 484 99
10 557 99
```

13 14 14 42 11 529 87

12 538 87

13 510 87

14 543 87

15 521 87

16 515 81

17 510 81

18 486 81

19 487 81