Note for Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning

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1 Ensemble Learning

Algorithm 1: AdaBoost

```
Initialize sample weight w_n^{(1)} = 1/N, \forall n = 1, ..., N;
for m = 1, ..., M do

Train classifier y_m(\cdot) by minimizing J_m = \sum_{n=1}^N w_n^{(m)} 1_{y_m(\mathbf{x}_n) \neq t_n}
Compute \epsilon_m = J_m / \sum_{n=1}^N w_n^{(m)} and \alpha_m = \eta \log \frac{1 - \epsilon_m}{\epsilon_m}
Update sample weight w_n^{(m+1)} = w_n^{(m)} \exp(\alpha_m 1_{y_m(\mathbf{x}_n) \neq t_n})
end
```

The weight remains unchanged if the sample is correctly classified,