



Exercise Advanced Programming Techniques Project Phase

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Chair for System Simulation

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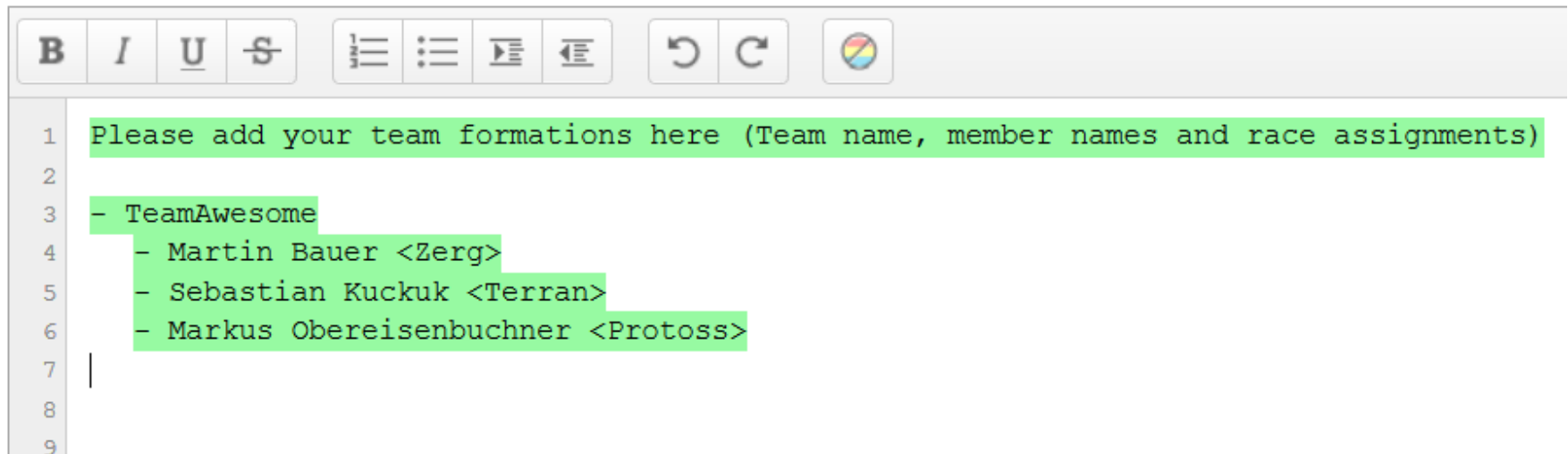
TECHNISCHE FAKULTÄT

Project Schedule

- **Phase 1: planning phase**
 - team formation
 - agree on software infrastructure (build system, version control, ...)
 - software design: UML diagrams
- **Phase 2: forward simulation**
- *Phase 3: optimization (starting after Christmas break)*

Team formation

- form teams of size 3
- use forum to find a group or additional group members
- each group member is responsible to implement one of the three SC2 races – bonus points in exam
- register your group on StudOn (please stick to format!)
- form group **until next week Wednesday**



The image shows a screenshot of a forum post template. At the top is a rich text editor toolbar with buttons for bold (B), italic (I), underline (U), strikethrough (ABC), bulleted list, numbered list, indent, outdent, undo, redo, and an image icon. Below the toolbar is a text area with a light green background. The text area contains the following text:

```
1 Please add your team formations here (Team name, member names and race assignments)
2
3 - TeamAwesome
4   - Martin Bauer <Zerg>
5   - Sebastian Kuckuk <Terran>
6   - Markus Obereisenbuchner <Protoss>
7 |
8
9
```

Version Control System

- use version control system to collaborate in group
- preferred choice: git
- Can be hosted here: <https://gitlab.cs.fau.de>
 - no public github repositories!

Build System

- agree on build system (preferably CMake)

Minerals

- can be harvested directly
- collection rate per worker per second



Vespene Gas

- only 2 gas geysers per base
- to collect gas, a building has to be constructed on geyser (geyser has to be “tapped”)
- maximum 3 workers per tapped geyser



Worker Distribution

- worker distribution can be chosen by forward simulator
- possible strategies: half/half, all possible to gas - rest to minerals, dependent on build-list

Supply (“Housing”)

- units require supply
- supply is generated by certain buildings
- supply has to be available when unit build process is started



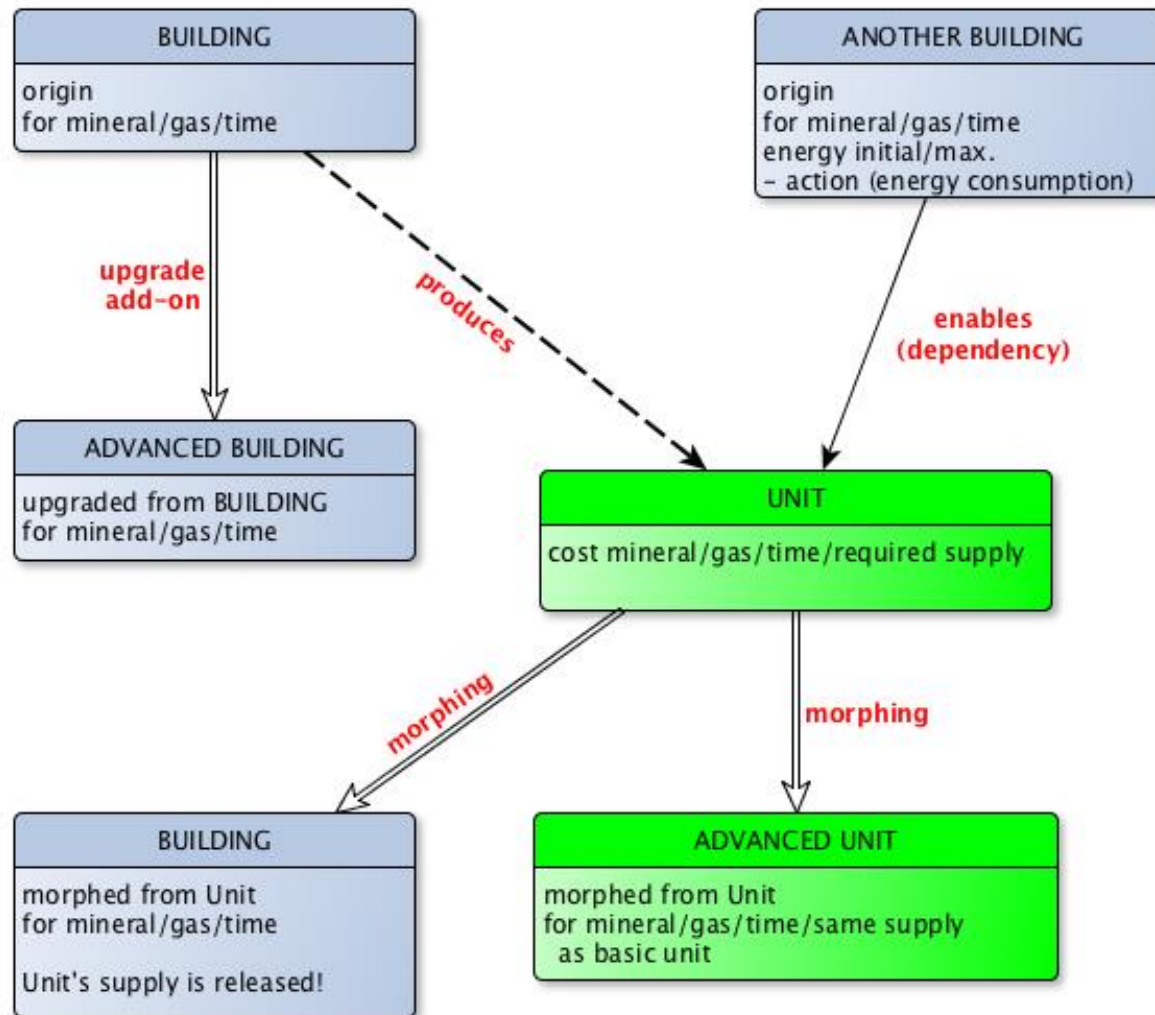
Races

- three races: *Terran, Zerg, Protoss*
- each race has different buildings, units & special abilities
- also the building and unit creation process is different

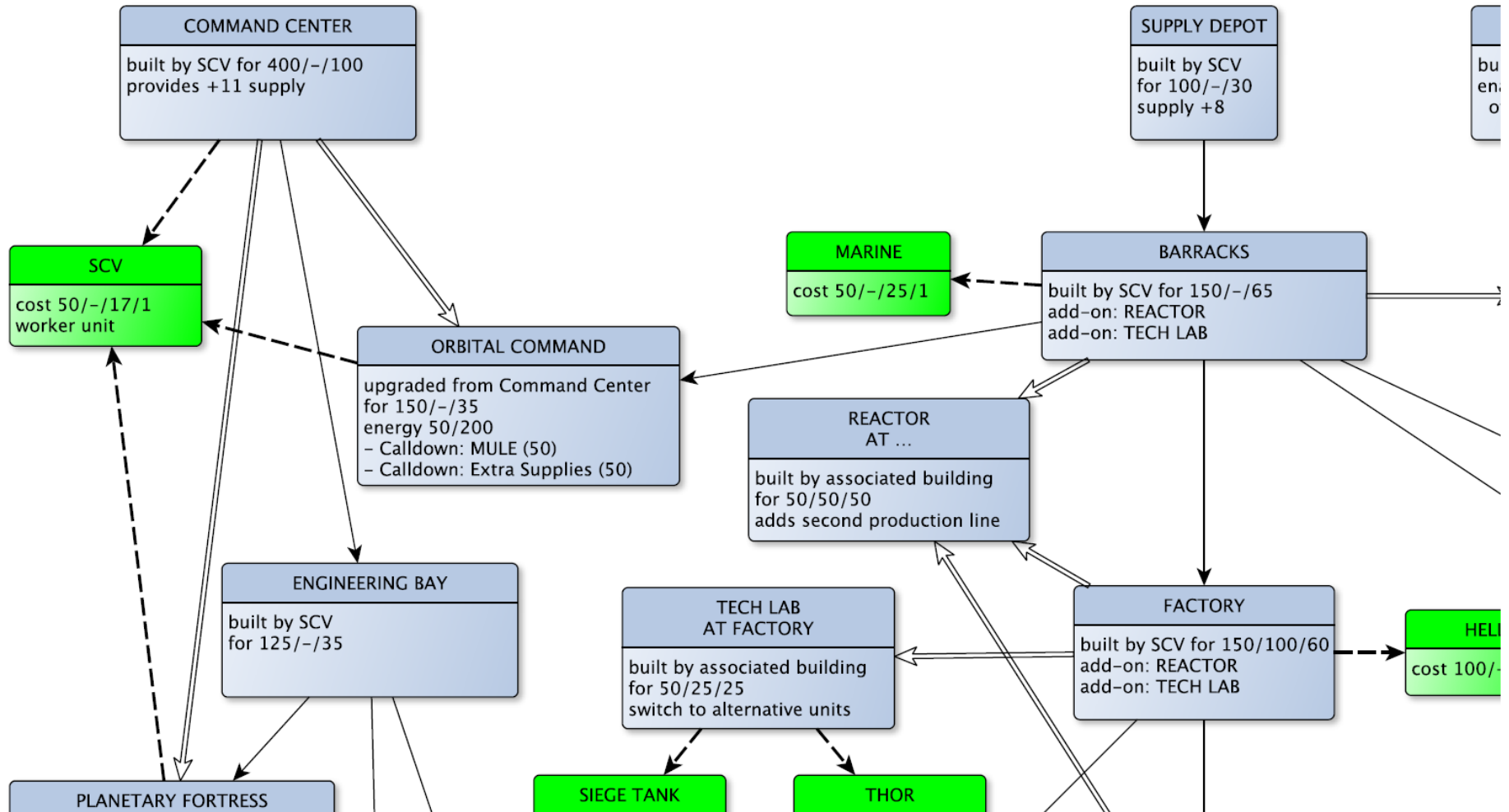
Common Properties

- resources are deducted when build process starts
- buildings / units have dependencies i.e. some buildings or units can only be built if a certain other building already exists
- these dependencies are specified in a “tech-tree”

Star Craft Modelling: Tech Tree



Star Craft Modelling: Terran



Construction

- worker (SCV) is occupied while creating a building
- units are created in buildings which are occupied during unit creation
- supply is provided by building *supply depot*

Special Abilities

- upgraded main building has an *energy* associated with it, which loads up with a constant rate and can be used to triggered special abilities
- *MULE*: temporary unit (90 s), which is the equivalent of 4 workers and can be used to collect minerals. Does not cost minerals, gas or supply
- *Extra Supplies*: can be applied to supply depot, to give permanent, one-time increase of supplies – usually not worth to implement it, since energy is better used for MULEs

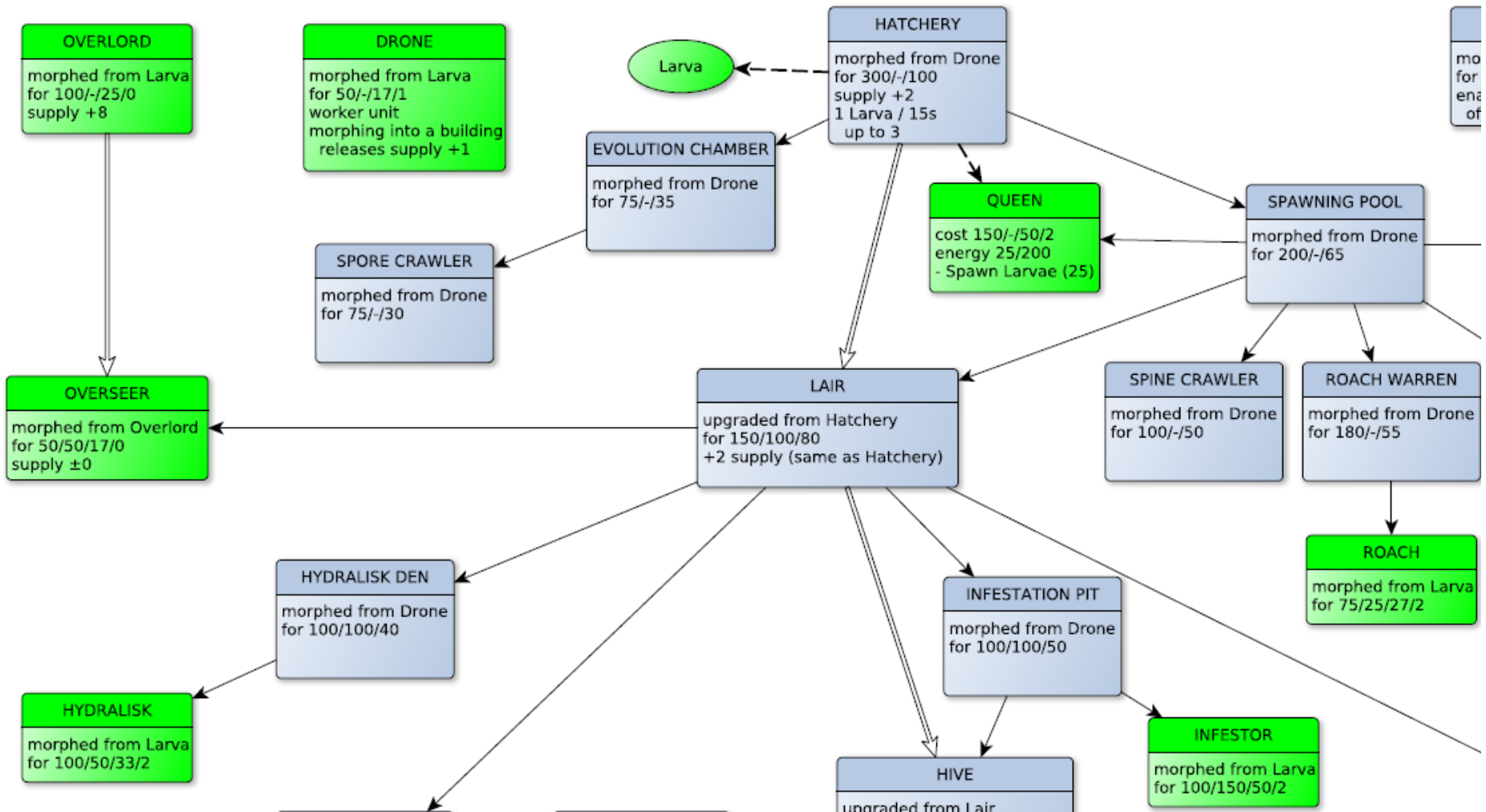
Construction

- buildings are created by “morphing” i.e. the creating worker unit (drone) is deleted when build process starts
- units are not built, but morphed from other units
- starting unit “larva”, are spawning regularly (one every 15s) at main building up to a limit of 3

Special Abilities

- special unit: queen has associated energy, loading up at constant rate. Each queen has separate energy value
- *Inject larva*: place 4 eggs into main building, which become larvae after 40 s

Star Craft Modelling: Zerg



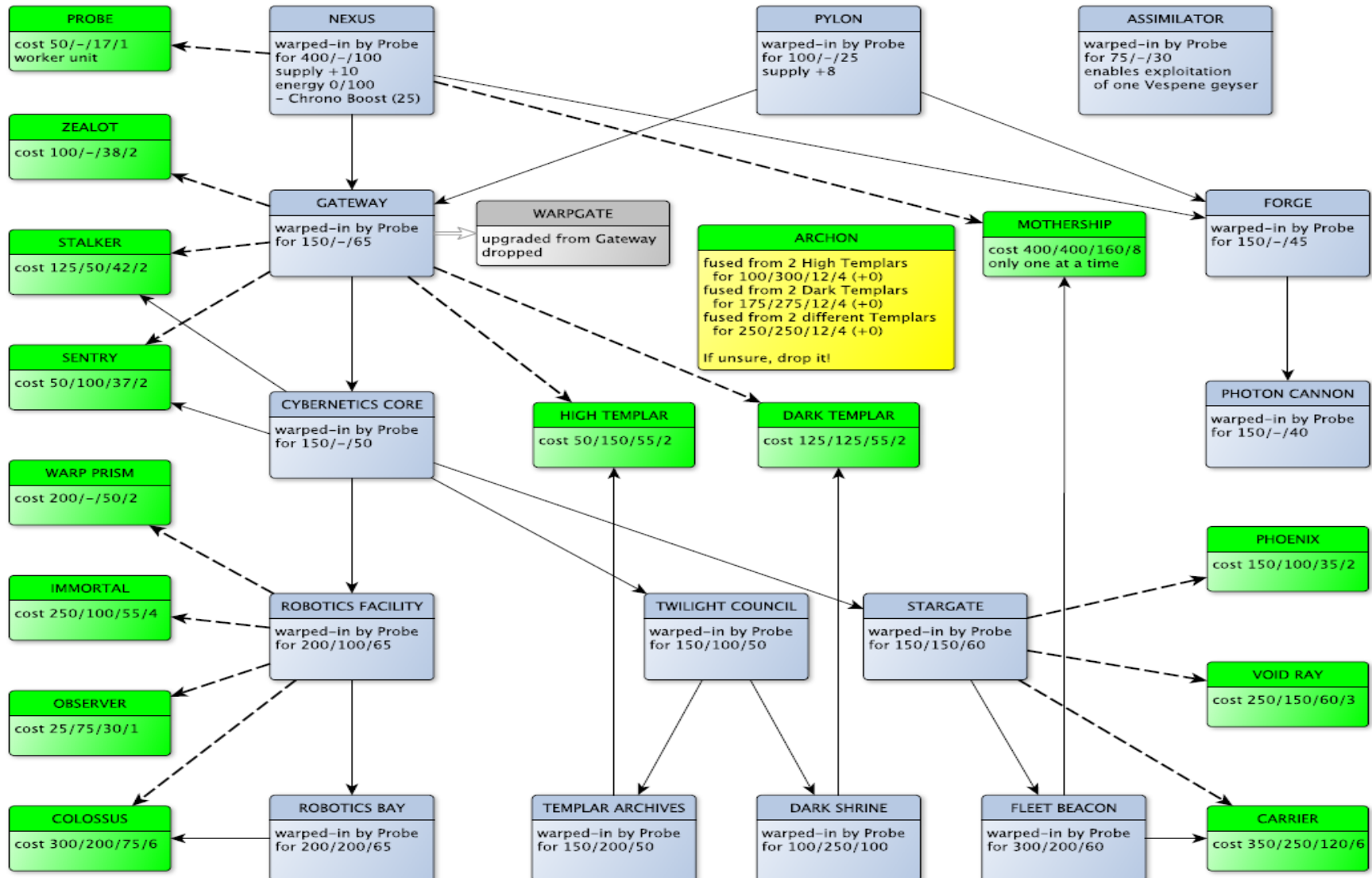
Construction

- worker is not occupied by construction – i.e. for our purposes not even needed

Special Abilities

- energy associated with main building
- *Chrono Boost*: speed up production rate of one building by 50% for 20s

Star Craft Modelling: Protoss



- some data also available in machine readable form (CSV)
- optional: you can use the file as it is, modify it, or not use at all

#name	minerals	vespene	build time	supply cost	supply provided	start energy	max energy	race	produced_by	dependency
probe	50	0	17	1	0	0	0	protoss	nexus	
zealot	100	0	38	2	0	0	0	protoss	gateway	
stalker	125	50	42	2	0	0	0	protoss	gateway	cybernetics_core
sentry	50	100	37	2	0	0	0	protoss	gateway	cybernetics_core
warp_prism	200	0	50	2	0	0	0	protoss	robotics_facility	
immortal	250	100	55	3	0	0	0	protoss	robotics_facility	
observer	25	75	30	1	0	0	0	protoss	robotics_facility	
colossus	300	200	75	6	0	0	0	protoss	robotics_facility	robotics_bay
high_templar	50	150	55	2	0	0	0	protoss	gateway	templar_archives

Project Phase 1

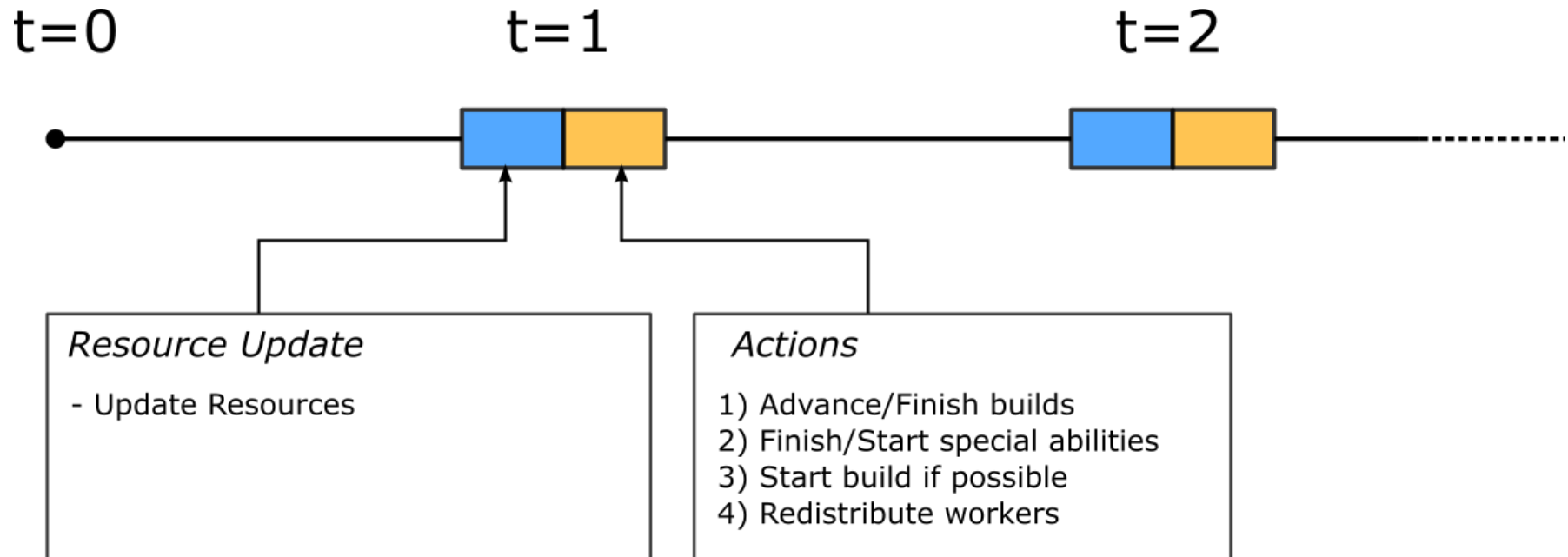
- team formation, repository setup
- plan your software
 - define requirements
 - create sub-tasks and assign to team members
 - plan your implementation e.g. UML class diagrams
- next week: show your plans to AdvPt tutors in computer exercise
- use this opportunity for early feedback: bad design can lead to lots of work later on

Project Phase 2: Forward Simulation

- Input: Build lists
 - text file with one unit per line
 - has to be built **in this order**
- first, decide if build list is valid
- if it is valid:
 - write detailed log in JSON format
 - you can use library for JSON output as long as it is build along with your project
- Examples and validation at
 - <https://www10.cs.fau.de/advptSC2/>

```
SCV  
SCV  
SCV  
supply_depot  
SCV  
barrack  
marine
```

Project Phase 2: Forward Simulation



Project Phase 2: Forward Simulation

```
{
  "time": 1,
  "status": {
    "workers": {
      "minerals": 6,
      "vespene": 0
    },
    "resources": {
      "minerals": 4,
      "vespene": 0,
      "supply-used": 7,
      "supply": 11
    }
  },
  "events": [
    {
      "type": "build-start",
      "name": "scv"
    }
  ]
},
```

Outlook: Phase 3 - Optimization

- starts after Christmas break
- write a build list optimizer using a genetic algorithm (or branch & bound)
- **beneficial if forward simulation is fast**
- two optimization scenarios:
 - build as many units as possible in given time
 - build a certain (advanced) unit / building as fast as possible
- contest between groups

Questions?