Chenwei Wu

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EDUCATION

University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI

M.S./Ph.D. in ECE Student

Harvard University, Cambridge, MA

S.M. in Data Science

University of Rochester, Rochester, NY

B.S. in Data Science (Highest Distinctions), B.A. in Financial Economics (Distinctions)

09/2023-Present

GPA: 4.00/4.00

09/2021-05/2023

GPA: 3.94/4.00

GPA: 3.94/4.00

Undergraduate Teaching: CS Department Tutor, Intermediate Statistical Methods, Data Mining, Economics of Globalization **Graduate Teaching:** Harvard Introduction to Data Science, Michigan 2024 Electrify AI Magic Summer Camp Co-organizer **Peer Reviews:** IEEE TMI, Medical Physics, MICCAI, IEEE ICHI, ICLR, MLHC, CHIL, RECOMB, Academy Health ARM.

SELECTED RESEARCH EXPERIENCES

Research Focus 1: Multimodal Fusion of Medical Data

♦ Multimodal Multitask Learning with Dynamic Soft Mixture of Experts

University of Michigan, Dr. Liyue Shen

05/2024-10/2024

- Proposed M4oE, a **multimodal multitask mixture-of-experts model** for **4-modality** medical image fusion, tackled both dynamic sample-adaptive modality fusion and dynamic modality-task dependence modeling.
- Devised a **conditional mutual information loss** to encourage experts to adaptively learn diverse patterns of task-dependent modality-shared information for different target tasks. M4oE provides both sample-level and dataset-level interpretation of modality contribution to different prediction tasks. *Under review in ICLR 25*.
- ❖ Multimodal Embeddings Alignment and Fusion

Harvard Medical School, Dr. Leo A Celi, Dr. Michael Morley & Dr. Luis Nakayama

05/2023-10/2024

- Proposed a **disentangled transformer architecture** and a novel mutual information loss to fuse spatiotemporal satellite images and text data for dengue predictions, reduced cross-modality redundancy. *Published in Nature Scientific Data*.
- Designed an efficient **total-correlation alignment loss** framework for **3-modality** ophthalmology embeddings, including images, patient records and 3D scans. Analyzed alignment from information and geometric perspective. *Under review in Artificial Intelligence Review*.
- Utilized a masked lab test modeling transformer and pretrained LLMs to learn representations from multimodal EHR data. Devised a partial information decomposition loss for downstream fusion. Published in <u>CIKM 24</u>, <u>Nature</u>
 Scientific Reports.

Research Focus 2: Data and Model Efficiency

❖ Diffusion Transformers for Zero-Shot Training-Free Image Editing

University of Michigan, Dr. Liyue Shen

05/2024-09/2024

- Explored and modeled the **latent space disentanglement** effect for Text-to-Image diffusion transformers. Proposed a zero-shot training-free image editing method based on this observation. *Multimodal AI TTIC'24, Under review for TMLR*.
- ❖ Efficient SAM (Segment Anything) Adaptation to Medical Domain via Visual Prompt Selection

University of Michigan, Dr. Liyue Shen

09/2023-02/2024

- Proposed MVPS, a **meta-learning** framework to train visual prompt retrievers for pretrained SAM models to perform in-context medical image segmentation. Achieved near-supervised learning performance using only 7% parameters and few-shot labels. *Publication in MICCAI 24*.
- ❖ Causal Counterfactual Generation for Medical Imaging

MIT, Dr. Lei Zhang and Dr. Luis Nakayama

08/2023-12/2024

- Developed a reward-guided causal generative model that not only produces high-quality images but also enhances the consistency of deep structured causal models. Investigated model collapse when trained on recursively generated data.
- Employed diffusion models with DPO to enhance the quality of retinal images captured on mobile devices.

Research Focus 3: Fairness and Privacy

❖ Large Language Models (LLM) for Global Population

MIT, Dr. Leo A Celi, Dr. Michael Morley and Dr. Luis Nakayama

01/2023-05/2024

- Developed Multi-Opthalingua, a **multilingual medical LLM QA benchmark dataset** designed to assess performance shifts of LLMs across different languages and cultural contexts. *Published in IEEE ICHI 24*.
- Devised a Multi-Agent Retrieval Augmented Generation system to improve LLM QA performance and reduce cross-lingual gaps on Multi-Opthalingua dataset. Accepted to AAAI 25.
- Designed Dr. Academy, a benchmark for evaluating questioning capability in education for LLMs, **shifting focus from LLM as learners to LLM as educators**. *Published in ACL 24*.
- ❖ Medical Image Obfuscation for Private Data Sharing & Surveys Papers

MIT, Dr. Leo A Celi, Dr. Luis Nakayama and Dr. Livue Shen

09/2022-02/2024

- Developed a clinical-inspired retinal fundus **obfuscation algorithm** to de-identify retinal fundus images without hurting down-stream disease classification performance. *Published in MICCAI 23 FAIMI, Investigative Ophthalmology & Visual Science.* Developed a **multi-objective adversarial image obfuscation** method for general medical image de-identification and shortcut removal. *Under revision in ACM TIST.*
- Performed a comprehensive **scientometric analysis** of LLM research for healthcare and revealed significant disparity in author representation. *Under revision in PLOS digital Health*. **Surveyed** recent research on identifying and mitigating Clever Hans Effects (shortcut learning) in medical computer vision. *Published in JIIM*.

Research Focus 4: Deep Learning for Mental Health

❖ Deep Learning for Schizophrenia.

University of Rochester, Dr. David Dodell-Feder

04/2019-04/2022

- Analyzed and performed **text topic modeling** of patient behavioral data in an fMRI study to understand the relationship between functional connectivity in the Default Mode Network and social pleasure. *Published in SRP 2019*, and *Nature Schizophrenia 2022*.
- Applied **semi-supervised** CNNs, optical flow and OpenFace on patient videos to analyze group differences in nonverbal social synchrony between schizophrenia patients and healthy controls. *Presented at CNS 2020*.

WORK EXPERIENCES

Co-founder, Lead ML Scientist, (Part-time) Evident Battery Inc. Somerville, MA

10/2023-Present

- Developed and deployed the world's first <u>non-invasive battery defect detection solution</u> leveraging robotics and signal processing deep foundational models. Fundraised a \$3.2 M+ seed round.

Analyst, Investment Banking Group, Credit Suisse, New York, NY

07/2020-06/2021

- Developed a company-wide live chatbot on Bloomberg TOMS that used NLP to offer real-time product and client analysis, and automate booking, compliance approval, and trading processes.

RESEARCH OUTCOMES

Under Revision & Arxiv Preprints

[1] C Wu et al. "Dynamic modeling of patients, modalities and tasks via multi-modal multi-task mixture of experts", ICLR 25

[2]Z Shuai, C Wu et al. <u>Distributionally Robust Alignment for Medical Federated Vision-Language Pre-training Under Data Heterogeneity</u>, TMLR

[3] C Wu*, Z Shuai*, Z Tang* et al. <u>Latent space disentanglement in diffusion transformers enables zero-shot fine-grained semantic editing</u>, *TMLR*

[4]D Restrepo*, C Wu* et al. Analyzing diversity in healthcare LLM research: A scientometric perspective, PLOS Digital Health

[5]C Wu et al, Promoting medical AI fairness and privacy via obfuscation of patient-sensitive attributes in Medical Images, ACM TIST

[6]D Restrepo, C Wu et al. <u>DF-DM: A foundational process model for multimodal data fusion in the artificial intelligence era</u>, *Artificial Intelligence Review*

[7]C Wu et al. mBRSET: A portable retina fundus photos benchmark dataset for clinical and demographic prediction, Nature Scientific Data

[8]C Ding, T Yao, C Wu et al. Deep learning for personalized electrocardiogram diagnosis: A review, Biosensors and Bioelectronics

[9]K Wantlin*, C Wu* et al. Benchmd: A benchmark for modality-agnostic learning on medical images and sensors, Preprint

Accepted

[10]C Wu*, D Restrepo* et al. A multilingual benchmark for assessing and debiasing LLM ophthalmological QA in LMICs, AAAI 25

[11]T Phan*, C Dao*, C Wu et al. MEDFuse: Multimodal EHR data fusion with masked lab-test modeling and LLMs, CIKM 24

[12]C Wu et al. Efficient in-context medical segmentation with meta-driven visual prompt selection, MICCAI 24

[13]Y Chen, C Wu et al. Dr. Academy: A benchmark for evaluating questioning capability in education for LLMs, ACL 24

[14]J Ding et al. (Co-author) <u>Large language multimodal models for new-onset type 2 diabetes prediction using five-year cohort electronic health records</u>, *Nature Scientific Reports 24*

[15]C Vásquez, C Wu et al. Detecting and mitigating the Clever-Hans effect in medical imaging: A scoping review, JIIM

[16]D Moukheiber et al. (Senior Author) A multimodal framework for extraction and fusion of satellite images and public health data, Nature Scientific Data 24

[17]D Restrepo, L Nakayama, C Wu et al. Seeing beyond borders: Evaluating LLMs in multilingual ophthalmological question answering, IEEE ICHI 24

[18]C Wu*, X Yang* et al. De-identification and obfuscation of gender attributes from retinal scans, MICCAI 23 FAIMI

[19]Y Liu, H Yang, C Wu (Communication Author) <u>Unveiling patterns: A study on semi-supervised classification of strip surface defects</u>, *IEEE Access 23*

[20]L Nakayama et al. (Co-author) Pixel snow and differential privacy in retinal fundus photos de-identification, Investigative Ophthalmology & Visual Science 23

[21]B Shovestful, A Saxena, S Reda, E Dudek, C **Wu** et al. <u>Social affective forecasting and social anhedonia in schizophrenia-spectrum disorders: a daily diary study</u>, *Nature Schizophrenia* 22

[22]S Cajas, D Restrepo, D Moukheiber, K Kuo, C Wu et al. A multimodal satellite imagery dataset for public health analysis in Colombia, Physionet

[23]Z Shuai*, C Wu*, Z Tang* et al. Exploring Disentangled Latent Space of Text-to-Image Diffusion Transformer for Fine-grained Semantic Editing, *Multimodal AI TTIC 24*

[24]H Xu et al, (Co-author) Effective clustering of nursing homes using unsupervised machine learning focusing on dementia and mental illness, Academy Health ARM 2020

[25]L Lin, C Wu et al. <u>Using optical flow to quantify movement differences in responses to emotional stimuli among people with schizophrenia,</u> Cognitive Neuroscience Society 2020

[26]B Shovestful, E Dudek, C Wu et al. Does functional connectivity within the DMN predict individual differences in social pleasure in schizophrenia? Society for Research in Psychopathology 2019

OUTREACH

Talks

- "Self-supervised Learning for Survival Rate Prediction of Histopathology Images", *Johnson & Johnson Data Science R&D Symposium*, Philadelphia, PA, 08/2022
- "Remote Working on a Cluster for Medical AI Practitioners", "Ensemble of Averages: Improving Model Selection", "Docker for ML Practitioners", Harvard Medical AI Talk Series, Boston, MA, 01/2022-08/2022

President, Rochester Data Science Society, Rochester, NY

10/2018-05/2020

- Led the development of a social app for teens with addictions to alcohol and opioids to support and advocate each other.
- Led the collaboration with Dr. Catherine Glenn to develop a web app for monitoring of cognitive states for suicidal teens.