

2001–2008级微积分(上)期中考试参考答案

2001 级微积分(上)期中考试参考答案

一. 简答题

1. $\frac{1}{3}x^3$; 2. $\frac{1}{3}$; 3. $\frac{e^{\frac{1}{6}}}{3}$; 4. $\left. \frac{dy}{dx} \right|_{x=\frac{4}{\pi}} = (-2 + \frac{8}{\pi})dx$; 5. $\left. \frac{dy}{dx} \right|_{(1,1)} = \frac{-e}{1+e}$;
 6. $\frac{dy}{dx} = t$; 7. $F(x) = \begin{cases} 2, & x < 1, \\ x, & 1 \leq x \leq 2, \\ 1, & x > 2. \end{cases}$ $x=1, 2$ 是跳跃间断点; 8. $a=1, b=-\frac{5}{2}$.

二. $f'(1) = 2$; 切线方程: $y = 2x - 2$.

2002 级微积分(上)期中考试参考答案

一. 简答题

1. $a=2, b=1$; 2. $\frac{1}{x^3}(2\ln x - 3)$; 3. $\left. \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} \right|_{t=1} = -\frac{2(1+t^2)}{t^4} \Big|_{t=1} = -4$; 4. $-\frac{1}{3\ln a}$; 5. e ; 6. $\left. y' \right|_{(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2})} = -1; y = -x + 1$; 7. $-\frac{1}{2}x^4$; 8. $\varphi'(2) = -\sqrt{3}$.

三. $f(0) = 1, f'(0) = 0, f''(0) = -1/3$.

2003 级微积分(上)期中考试参考答案

一. 简答题

1. $\frac{1}{2}$ 阶, $1/2$ 阶; 2. $-\frac{1}{2}x^2$; 3. $x=0$ (第一类); $x=1$ (第二类); 4. $\frac{3}{2}$; 5. $e^{1/2}$;
 6. $-\frac{1}{x^2}2^{\tan \frac{1}{x}} \sec^2 \frac{1}{x} \ln 2 dx$; 7. $y' = \begin{cases} -2, & \sin 2x > 0 \\ \text{不存在}, & \sin 2x = 0 \\ 2, & \sin 2x < 0 \end{cases}$; 8. $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{1}{t}; \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = -\frac{1+t^2}{t^4}$;
 9. $\sin 1$.

四. $a = -1, b = 1/2, c = 1/24$.

五. $a = e^{1/e}$, 切点坐标 (e, e) .

六. $g(0) = 1, f(0) = a, f'(0) = \frac{1}{2}(1+b)$.

2004 级微积分(上)期中考试参考答案

一. 简答题

1. $-\ln a$; 2. $\frac{1}{2}$; 3. $\frac{1}{2}$; 4. $f(x) = \begin{cases} -1, & x < 0 \\ 1, & x > 0 \end{cases}$ $x = 0$ 是跳跃间断点;
 5. $-\frac{2}{3}x^3$; 6. $\frac{dy}{dx} = 6t^2$; $\frac{d^2y}{d^2x} = \frac{12t^2}{1+t}$; 7. $dy = (\cos x)^x (\ln \cos x - x \tan x) dx$.

二. $a = 1/2$, $b = e^{-1/8}$.

四. $a = e^{-1/\ln a}$.

五. $a = 1$, $b = 2$, $F'(0) = e^{-1}$.

2005 级微积分(上)期中考试参考答案

一. 简答题

1. $x \neq 1$, $x \neq 2$; 2. $-\frac{4}{3}x^3$; 3. $x = 0$ (可去); $x = -1$ (跳跃) $x = 1$ (无穷);
 4. e ; 5. $\beta = 2005$, $\alpha = 2004$; 6. $\frac{1}{2}$; 7. $\frac{d^2y}{d^2x} = \frac{1}{2}(1+t^2)$;
 8. $\left. \frac{dy}{dx} \right|_{\theta=\pi/6} = -\sqrt{3}$, 夹角为: $-\pi/3$, 或 $\pi - \pi/3 = 2\pi/3$.

四. (1) $a = 5$, $b = 2$, (2) $f'_-(0) = -9/2$, $f'_+(0) = 2$.

六. $y^{(2k+1)}(0) = (-1)^k(2k)!$, $y^{(2k)}(0) = 0$.

2006 级微积分(上)期中考试参考答案

一. 简答题

1. $-12x^3$; 2. $x = 0$ (无穷); $x = -2$ (跳跃); 3. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{ab}}$; 4. $\frac{1}{3}$; 5. $f'(0) = 12$;
 6. $dy = \frac{1}{2(1+x^2)} dx$.

二. 解答题

1. $a = -3$, $b = 9/2$; 2. $2^{49}e^{2x}(2x^2 + 100x + 1225)$; 3. 连续, 不可导.

2007 级微积分(上)期中考试参考答案

一. 计算下列各题

1. $\underline{e^{2008}}$; 2. $\underline{\frac{1}{2}(m-n)}$; 3. $\underline{\frac{1}{2}x^3}$; 4. $\underline{a=2, c=-1, b(\text{任意})}$; 5. $\underline{f'(0)=3}$;
 6. $\underline{2\cos 1}$; 7. $\underline{df = (1+x)^{\sin(\ln x)}[\cos(\ln x)\frac{1}{x}\ln(1+x) + \frac{1}{1+x^2}\sin(\ln x)]dx}$; 8.
 $\underline{y^{(n)} = (\sqrt{2})^n e^x \cos(x + n \cdot \frac{\pi}{4})}$.

三. 当 $x \neq 0$, $x \neq k\pi$ 时, $f(x) = e^{\frac{x}{\sin x}}$, $x=0$ (可去), $x=k\pi$ (无穷).五. $x \neq 0$ 时, $f(x) = \arctan \frac{1}{x^2} - \frac{2x^2}{1+x^4}$, $f'(0) = \pi/2$, $f'(x)$ 在 $x=0$ 点连续.

2008 级微积分(上)期中考试参考答案

一. 简答题

1. $\underline{(2) \text{ 是无穷小}}$; 2. $\underline{\frac{1}{3}x^3}$; 3. $\underline{x=0 \text{ (可去)}; x=1 \text{ (跳跃)} x=2k(k=\pm 1, \pm 2, \dots) \text{ (无穷)}}$;
 4. $\underline{1/e}$; 5. $\underline{y' = -\frac{2x}{1+x^4}\sin(\arctan x^2)}$; 6. $\underline{\frac{dy}{dx}\big|_{x=0} = \frac{3\pi}{4}}$; 7. $\underline{\frac{d^2y}{dx^2} = -\frac{1}{4}\csc^4 \frac{\theta}{2}}$;
 8. $\underline{-\frac{1}{2\ln 2}}$.

二. 计算题 1. (1) $a=3$, (2) $a=-1$; 2. $\ln 2$; 3. $f'(x) = \begin{cases} 2x(1-x^2)e^{-x^2}, & |x| < 1 \\ 0, & |x| > 1 \end{cases}$,因为 $f'_-(-1) = f'_+(-1) = f'(-1-0) = f'(-1+0) = 0$, $f'_-(1) = f'_+(1) = f'(1-0) = f'(1+0) = 0$, 故 $f'(x)$ 在 $x=\pm 1$ 连续.三. $f(x) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt[n]{1+x^n + (\frac{x^2}{3})^n} = \begin{cases} 1, & 0 \leq x \leq 1 \\ x, & 1 < x \leq 3 \\ x^2/3, & x > 3 \end{cases}$.