

密码学原理

实验四：Web PKI 与 TLS

学号：2022112266

姓名：魏圣卓

实验目的：通过搭建一个 HTTPS 网站并分析 Web PKI 与 TLS 协议来理解密码学的现实应用。

实验内容：

1. 建立一个部署数字证书的网站

要求：注册一个域名，建立一个 Web 网站，生成该网站的数字证书并部署，通过 HTTPS 访问该网站。域名可免费申请。Web 服务器推荐购买云服务。证书可以通过自建 CA 颁发（需在浏览器部署 CA 信任锚），或者向第三方 CA（Let's Encrypt、GoDaddy 等）申请。

域名：<https://cherrling.cn/>

域名控制台 / 域名列表 / cherrling.cn

← cherrling.cn

基本信息

域名持有者信息修改 (过户)

域名其他信息修改

域名持有者实名认证

DNS 管理

DNS 修改

DNSSEC 设置

自定义 DNS Host

域名解析

域名转出

注册局安全锁

安全设置

域名证书下载

基本信息

域名持有者 (中文)	魏圣卓 更改 (过户)	实名认证证件类型	身份证
域名持有者 (英文)	wei sheng zhao	实名认证证件号码	231*****
持有者实名认证	实名认证成功	联系人邮箱	验证通过 更改 (过户)
资源组名称	默认资源组	标签	acs:rm:rgid:1:****:y7jb4y ✕

注册信息

注册日期	2022-07-24 19:20:06	注册商	阿里云计算有限公司 索取域名转移码
到期日期	2024-07-24 19:20:06 续费	域名状态	查看 whois
DNS 服务器	dns9.hichina.com 修改 DNS	SSL 证书	开启 SSL 证书
	dns10.hichina.com 立即升级获 100% SLA 保证		
注册局安全锁	未开启 购买	备注	编辑

将域名解析至静态托管的服务器：

记录类型

查看帮助文档

A- 将域名指向一个IPV4地址

▼

* 主机记录

?

@

.cherrling.cn

?

解析请求来源

指域名访问者所在的地区和使用的运营商网络。

?

默认 - 必填！未匹配到智能解析线路时，返回【默认】线路设置结果

▼

升级至企业版DNS，支持按更精细线路（省份、国家）请求来源返回不同记录值。

* 记录值

?

76.76.21.21

* TTL

?

10 分钟

▼

升级至企业版DNS，TTL最小可设置1秒。

记录类型

查看帮助文档

CNAME- 将域名指向另外一个域名

▼

* 主机记录

?

www

.cherrling.cn

?

解析请求来源

指域名访问者所在的地区和使用的运营商网络。

?

默认 - 必填！未匹配到智能解析线路时，返回【默认】线路设置结果

▼

升级至企业版DNS，支持按更精细线路（省份、国家）请求来源返回不同记录值。

* 记录值

?

cname.vercel-dns.com

* TTL

?

10 分钟

▼

升级至企业版DNS，TTL最小可设置1秒。

部署网页的静态文件，由托管服务器拉取：

Cherrling

Public

Unpin

Unwatch 1

Fork 0

Star 0

main

1 Branch

0 Tags

Go to file

t

Add file

Code

Cherrling

add blog

✓

6b61f83

6 hours ago

4 Commits

docs

add blog

6 hours ago

README.md

add blog

6 hours ago

index.html

add blog

6 hours ago

README

Cherrling/Cherrling is a special repository.

Its README.md will appear on your public profile.

Edit README

Visit profile

About

cherrling.cn

cherrling

Repository

Usage

Domains

Visit

Production Deployment

Build Logs

Runtime Logs

Instant Rollback

The deployment that is available to your visitors.

👉👉👉

Cherrling的内容归档

内容均来自互联网,或是由Cherrling本人意识不清醒时所作



Deployment

cherrling-6t3cnho9i-cherrlings-projects.vercel.app

Domains

www.cherrling.cn

cherrling.vercel.app

+2

Status

Created

Ready

7h ago by Cherrling

Source

main

6b61f83

add blog

部署后由托管服务商向 Let's Encrypt 申请 ssl 证书：

证书查看者: cherrling.cn

X

基本信息(G)

详细信息(D)

颁发对象

公用名 (CN)

cherrling.cn

组织 (O)

<未包含在证书中>

组织单位 (OU)

<未包含在证书中>

颁发者

公用名 (CN)

R3

组织 (O)

Let's Encrypt

组织单位 (OU)

<未包含在证书中>

有效期

颁发日期

2024年2月20日星期二 17:07:19

截止日期

2024年5月20日星期一 17:07:18

SHA-256 指纹

证书

323e1ba970b176ec74d37acfe41f8060f4ac8af31425576bf7f3ace4058862a1

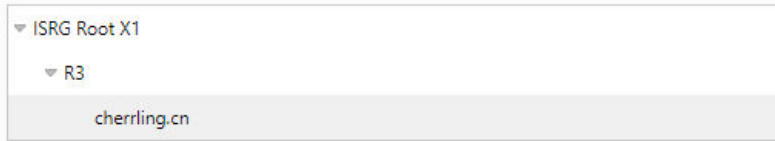
公钥

45a01d22e538455aaf9fd348eb7599b2545f02f985288d05a06205d6d417a2c9

基本信息(G)

详细信息(D)

证书层次结构



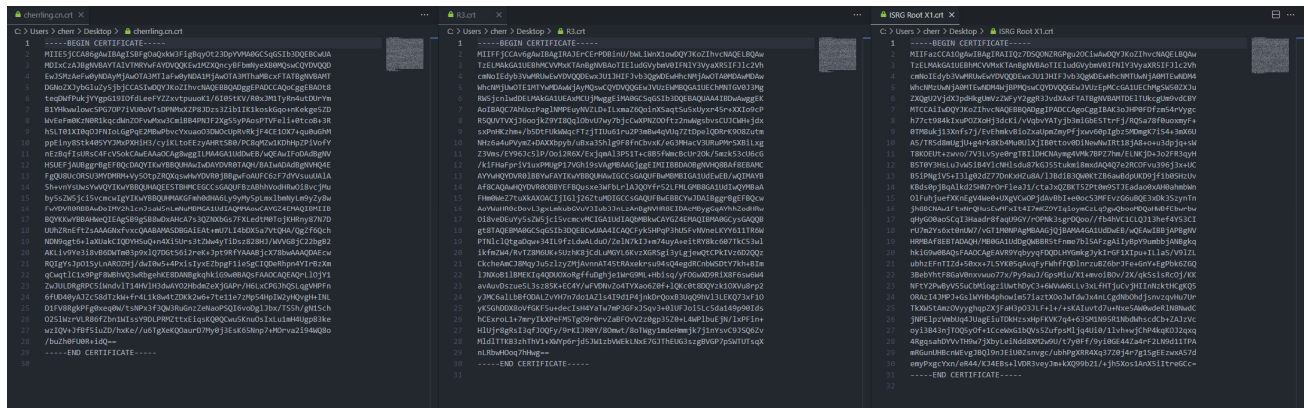
证书字段



字段值



证书文件查看:



2. TLS 协议的密码学要素分析


要求：参考 TLS1.3 协议，通过浏览器自带功能和网络抓包等协议分析方法，详细展示其中的密码学要素信息，包括所涉及的密钥协商协议、数字签名（证书）、非对称加密和对称加密方案。

基础信息

证书链


证书链 No.1

收起




颁发给

cherrling.cn




颁发者

R3




加密算法

RSA 2048




签名算法

SHA256-RSA




指纹

SHA-1: AC1C7C6EAE3D5C63A30CCF066BF3A20AB46C292B
sha_256:
323E1BA970B176EC74D37ACFE41F8060F4AC8AF31425576BF7F3ACE4058862A1




有效期

2024-05-20 17:07:18 35天后到期




颁发给

R3




颁发者

ISRG Root X1




加密算法

RSA 2048




签名算法

SHA256-RSA




指纹

SHA-1: A053375BFE84E8B748782C7CEE15827A6AF5A405
sha_256:
67ADD1166B020AE61B8F5FC96813C04C2AA589960796865572A3C7E737613DFD




有效期

2025-09-16 00:00:00 519天后到期




颁发给

ISRG Root X1




颁发者

ISRG Root X1




加密算法

RSA 4096




签名算法

SHA256-RSA



指纹

SHA-1: CABD2A79A1076A31F21D253635CB039D4329A5E8
sha_256:
96BCEC06264976F37460779ACF28C5A7CFE8A3C0AAE11A8FFCEE05C0BDDF08C6



有效期

2035-06-04 19:04:38 4068天后到期

主题信息

域名 (CN)	cherrling.cn
备用域名 (SAN)	cherrling.cn
企业名称 (O)	-
查看详情	

签发者信息

CA名称 (CN)	R3
查看详情	

更多信息

序列号	4580E690C645B7162801AB23ADDB70E9615
根证书	否
证书级别	DV
颁发时间	2024-02-20 17:07:19
到期时间	2024-05-20 17:07:18 35天后到期
加密算法	RSA 2048
签名算法	SHA256-RSA
指纹	SHA-1: AC1C7C6EAE3D5C63A30CCF066BF3A20AB46C292B SHA-256: 323E1BA970B176EC74D37ACFE41F8060F4AC8AF31425576BF7F3ACE4058862A1
证书密钥用途	数字签名, 密钥加密
扩展密钥用途	服务器认证, 客户端认证
OCSP 在线证书协议状态	http://r3.o.lencr.org
CRL 分发点	
公钥	30820122300D06092A864886F70D010105000382010F003082010A0282010100EB7CB5EA8359F3EE9236188291B5F4839F74B79E158659C6FB698AEA0AD7FE88D39B4A57F474C493354F2467E2EB4352B626075607930C25A307123C6ECE3FB895534A154EC0CF34CC5764FF090F3B376626F520AD64A2C906AA8FA729E9207B96435AF11E166D0ACDD11D64A9C7569D9385BF0331C370A68810783CD245D97812E723C0A2C3D35457A58BED2D72807EDD18522D3D355C8D2A38914D2282C680FA84D8C0703DBBDC631B9AA0EDC358E714A51BD1923178084D4E5FBFAABB4B8684CA691229F2F12B64E34FE68603313D71E21E7FDCCA2288B68104CF200746DA81D3E3CF2A319C3E28

主题信息

域名 (CN)	R3
备用域名 (SAN)	R3
企业名称 (O)	Let's Encrypt
查看详情	

签发者信息

CA名称 (CN)	ISRG Root X1
查看详情	

更多信息

序列号	912B084ACF0C18A753F6D62E25A75F5A
根证书	否
证书级别	OV
颁发时间	2020-09-04 08:00:00
到期时间	2025-09-16 00:00:00 519天后到期
加密算法	RSA 2048
签名算法	SHA256-RSA
指纹	SHA-1: A053375BFE84E8B748782C7CEE15827A6AF5A405 SHA-256: 67ADD1166B020AE61B8F5FC96813C04C2AA589960796865572A3C7E737613DFD
证书密钥用途	数字签名, 证书签名, CRL 签名
扩展密钥用途	客户端认证, 服务器认证
OCSP 在线证书协议状态	
CRL 分发点	http://x1.c.letsencrypt.org/
公钥	30820122300D06092A864886F70D01010105000382010F003082010A0282010100BB021528CCF6A094D30F12EC8D5592C3F882F199A67A4288A75D26AAB52BB9C54CB1AF8E6BF975C8A3D70F4794145535578C9EA8A23919F5823C42A94E6EF53BC32EDB8DC0B05CF35938E7EDCF69F05A0B1BBEC094242587FA3771B313E71CACE198EFDBE43B45524596A9C153CE34C852EEB5AEED8FDE6070E2A554ABB66D0E97A540346B2BD

主题信息

域名 (CN)	ISRG Root X1
备用域名 (SAN)	ISRG Root X1
企业名称 (O)	Internet Security Research Group
查看详情	

签发者信息

CA名称 (CN)	ISRG Root X1
查看详情	

更多信息

序列号	8210CFB0D240E3594463E0BB63828B00
根证书	是
证书级别	OV
颁发时间	2015-06-04 19:04:38
到期时间	2035-06-04 19:04:38 4068天后到期
加密算法	RSA 4096
签名算法	SHA256-RSA
指纹	SHA-1: CABD2A79A1076A31F21D253635CB039D4329A5E8 SHA-256: 96BCEC06264976F37460779ACF28C5A7CFE8A3C0AAE11A8FFCEE05C0BDDF08C6
证书密钥用途	证书签名, CRL 签名
扩展密钥用途	
OCSP 在线证书协议状态	
CRL 分发点	
公钥	30820222300D06092A864886F70D01010105000382020F003082020A0282020100ADE82473F41437F39B9E2B57281C87BEDCB7DF38908C6E3CE657A078F775C2A2FEF56A6EF6004F28DBDE68866C4493B6B163FD14126BBF1FD2EA319B217ED1333CBA48F5DD79DFB3B8FF12F1219A4BC18A8671694A66666C8F7E3C70BFAD292206F3E4C0E680A5F34B05B7007F04030F0347077C004033F030AFA50A5E033FD140F70C0074B6DA

使用 Wireshark 抓取网络数据包，分析对目标服务器的访问数据流：

TLS1.2

TLSv1.2	389	Client Hello (SNI=gchat.qpic.cn)
TLSv1.2	1474	Server Hello
TLSv1.2	1474	Certificate
TLSv1.2	78	Server Hello Done
TLSv1.2	392	Client Key Exchange, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
TLSv1.2	332	New Session Ticket, Change Cipher Spec, Encrypted Handshake Message
TLSv1.2	517	Application Data

ClientHello

客户端申请的密钥交换模式：

```
✖ Extension: psk_key_exchange_modes (len=2)
  Type: psk_key_exchange_modes (45)
  Length: 2
  PSK Key Exchange Modes Length: 1
  PSK Key Exchange Mode: PSK with (EC)DHE key establishment (psk_dhe_ke) (1)
```

客户端支持的椭圆曲线组：

```
✖ Extension: supported_groups (len=12)
  Type: supported_groups (10)
  Length: 12
  Supported Groups List Length: 10
  ✖ Supported Groups (5 groups)
    Supported Group: x25519 (0x001d)
    Supported Group: secp256r1 (0x0017)
    Supported Group: x448 (0x001e)
    Supported Group: secp521r1 (0x0019)
    Supported Group: secp384r1 (0x0018)
```

客户端支持的签名算法：

```
✖ Extension: signature_algorithms (len=48)
  Type: signature_algorithms (13)
  Length: 48
  Signature Hash Algorithms Length: 46
  ✖ Signature Hash Algorithms (23 algorithms)
    > Signature Algorithm: ecdsa_secp256r1_sha256 (0x0403)
    > Signature Algorithm: ecdsa_secp384r1_sha384 (0x0503)
    > Signature Algorithm: ecdsa_secp521r1_sha512 (0x0603)
    > Signature Algorithm: ed25519 (0x0807)
    > Signature Algorithm: ed448 (0x0808)
    > Signature Algorithm: rsa_pss_pss_sha256 (0x0809)
    > Signature Algorithm: rsa_pss_pss_sha384 (0x080a)
    > Signature Algorithm: rsa_pss_pss_sha512 (0x080b)
    > Signature Algorithm: rsa_pss_rsae_sha256 (0x0804)
    > Signature Algorithm: rsa_pss_rsae_sha384 (0x0805)
    > Signature Algorithm: rsa_pss_rsae_sha512 (0x0806)
    > Signature Algorithm: rsa_pkcs1_sha256 (0x0401)
    > Signature Algorithm: rsa_pkcs1_sha384 (0x0501)
    > Signature Algorithm: rsa_pkcs1_sha512 (0x0601)
    > Signature Algorithm: SHA224_ECDSA (0x0303)
    > Signature Algorithm: ecdsa_sha1 (0x0203)
    > Signature Algorithm: SHA224_RSA (0x0301)
```

客户端共享的公钥

- ✖ Extension: key_share (len=38) x25519
 - Type: key_share (51)
 - Length: 38
- ✖ Key Share extension
 - Client Key Share Length: 36
 - ✖ Key Share Entry: Group: x25519, Key Exchange length: 32
 - Group: x25519 (29)
 - Key Exchange Length: 32
 - Key Exchange: bc5b1777c1f3b5b0ac0389fdb990194e1fe53909b42229f06d404b1168d6c69

Server hello:

服务器端发送公钥给客户端

- ✖ TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Server Hello
 - Content Type: Handshake (22)
 - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
 - Length: 57
- ✖ Handshake Protocol: Server Hello
 - Handshake Type: Server Hello (2)
 - Length: 53
 - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
 - ✖ Random: c8e280d2841012ab1da9292ddf18cd8be0726d89be0811379ae564e0c604f252
 - GMT Unix Time: Oct 19, 2076 06:55:14.000000000 中国标准时间
 - Random Bytes: 841012ab1da9292ddf18cd8be0726d89be0811379ae564e0c604f252
 - Session ID Length: 0
 - Cipher Suite: TLS_RSA_WITH_AES_256_GCM_SHA384 (0x009d)
 - Compression Method: null (0)
 - Extensions Length: 13
 - ✖ Extension: server_name (len=0)
 - Type: server_name (0)
 - Length: 0
 - ✖ Extension: renegotiation_info (len=1)
 - Type: renegotiation_info (65281)
 - Length: 1
 - > Renegotiation Info extension
 - ✖ Extension: session_ticket (len=0)
 - Type: session_ticket (35)
 - Length: 0
 - Session Ticket: <MISSING>

证书部分，服务器将证书发给客户端，客户端逐层验证证书链：

- ✖ Transport Layer Security
 - ✖ TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Certificate
 - Content Type: Handshake (22)
 - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
 - Length: 4128
 - ✖ Handshake Protocol: Certificate
 - Handshake Type: Certificate (11)
 - Length: 4124
 - Certificates Length: 4121
 - ✖ Certificates (4121 bytes)
 - Certificate Length: 2056
 - > Certificate [truncated]: 30820804308206eca003020102020c7da22277595a32bcb13e3c91300d06092a864886f70d01010b050030663
 - Certificate Length: 1167
 - > Certificate [truncated]: 3082048b30820373a003020102020e4707b1019a0c57ad39b3e17da9f9300d06092a864886f70d01010b05003
 - Certificate Length: 889
 - > Certificate [truncated]: 308203753082025da003020102020b04000000001154b5ac394300d06092a864886f70d01010505003057310

客户端交换 premaster 密钥，同时要求改变加密模式，再发送一条加密后的消息以作验证：

```

Transport Layer Security
  TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Client Key Exchange
    Content Type: Handshake (22)
    Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
    Length: 262
  Handshake Protocol: Client Key Exchange
    Handshake Type: Client Key Exchange (16)
    Length: 258
  RSA Encrypted PreMaster Secret
    Encrypted PreMaster length: 256
    Encrypted PreMaster [truncated]: 9e89039d98ffae8085de59e04cdc0b252fdc2b10d5e91b6b23933ae2794e85d6ba014ebe2f63b161c
  TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Change Cipher Spec Protocol: Change Cipher Spec
    Content Type: Change Cipher Spec (20)
    Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
    Length: 1
    Change Cipher Spec Message
  TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Encrypted Handshake Message
    Content Type: Handshake (22)
    Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
    Length: 40
    Handshake Protocol: Encrypted Handshake Message

```

服务器端改变加密模式，发送加密消息：

```

Transport Layer Security
  TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: New Session Ticket
    Content Type: Handshake (22)
    Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
    Length: 202
  Handshake Protocol: New Session Ticket
    Handshake Type: New Session Ticket (4)
    Length: 198
    TLS Session Ticket
  TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Change Cipher Spec Protocol: Change Cipher Spec
    Content Type: Change Cipher Spec (20)
    Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
    Length: 1
    Change Cipher Spec Message
  TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Encrypted Handshake Message
    Content Type: Handshake (22)
    Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
    Length: 40
    Handshake Protocol: Encrypted Handshake Message

```

TLS 握手结束，后续开始传送应用信息：

TLSv1.2	517 Application Data
TLSv1.2	1474 Application Data
TLSv1.2	1474 Application Data
TLSv1.2	1474 Application Data
TLSv1.2	1474 Application Data
TLSv1.2	1474 Application Data
TLSv1.2	1474 Application Data
TLSv1.2	1474 Application Data
TLSv1.2	1053 Application Data
TLSv1.2	120 Application Data
TLSv1.2	384 Application Data
TLSv1.2	116 Application Data

TLS1.3

TCP 三次握手，Client Hello Server Hello 交换密钥

1233	4.815404	192.168.2.2	76.76.21.21	TCP	66	2530 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM
1261	4.924108	76.76.21.21	192.168.2.2	TCP	66	443 → 2530 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1400 WS=256 SACK_PERM
1262	4.924198	192.168.2.2	76.76.21.21	TCP	54	2530 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=263168 Len=0
1263	4.924316	192.168.2.2	76.76.21.21	TLSv1.3	738	Client Hello (SHA=cherrling.cn)
1264	4.925839	192.168.2.2	76.76.21.21	TCP	54	[TCP Retransmission] 2461 → 443 [FIN, ACK] Seq=1211 Ack=4883 Win=262656 Len=0
1267	4.943121	76.76.21.21	192.168.2.2	TCP	60	443 → 2461 [FIN, ACK] Seq=4883 Ack=1212 Win=135424 Len=0
1268	4.943156	192.168.2.2	76.76.21.21	TCP	54	2461 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1212 Ack=4884 Win=262656 Len=0
1312	5.048106	76.76.21.21	192.168.2.2	TCP	60	443 → 2530 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=685 Win=133888 Len=0
1362	5.254609	76.76.21.21	192.168.2.2	TLSv1.3	432	Server Hello, Change Cipher Spec, Application Data, Application Data
1363	5.255516	192.168.2.2	76.76.21.21	TLSv1.3	118	Change Cipher Spec, Application Data
1364	5.255619	192.168.2.2	76.76.21.21	TLSv1.3	146	Application Data
1365	5.255604	192.168.2.2	76.76.21.21	TLSv1.3	451	Application Data
1406	5.368087	76.76.21.21	192.168.2.2	TLSv1.3	115	Application Data
1407	5.368332	192.168.2.2	76.76.21.21	TLSv1.3	85	Application Data
1408	5.368428	76.76.21.21	192.168.2.2	TLSv1.3	85	[TCP Previous segment not captured], Application Data
1409	5.368444	192.168.2.2	76.76.21.21	TCP	66	[TCP Dup ACK 1407#1] 2530 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1269 Ack=440 Win=262656 Len=0 SLE=475 SRE=506
1412	5.371458	76.76.21.21	192.168.2.2	TLSv1.3	202	Application Data
1413	5.371476	192.168.2.2	76.76.21.21	TCP	66	[TCP Dup ACK 1407#2] 2530 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1269 Ack=440 Win=262656 Len=0 SLE=475 SRE=654
1414	5.371680	76.76.21.21	192.168.2.2	TLSv1.3	85	Application Data
1415	5.371687	192.168.2.2	76.76.21.21	TCP	66	[TCP Dup ACK 1407#3] 2530 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1269 Ack=440 Win=262656 Len=0 SLE=475 SRE=685
1429	5.479118	76.76.21.21	192.168.2.2	TCP	89	[TCP Out-Of-Order] 443 → 2530 [PSH, ACK] Seq=440 Ack=1269 Win=136704 Len=35
1430	5.479168	192.168.2.2	76.76.21.21	TCP	54	2530 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1269 Ack=685 Win=262400 Len=0
1431	5.486488	192.168.2.2	76.76.21.21	TLSv1.3	142	Application Data
1500	5.710355	76.76.21.21	192.168.2.2	TLSv1.3	85	[TCP Previous segment not captured], Application Data
1501	5.710391	192.168.2.2	76.76.21.21	TCP	66	[TCP Dup ACK 1430#1] 2530 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1357 Ack=685 Win=262400 Len=0 SLE=750 SRE=781
1612	6.144896	76.76.21.21	192.168.2.2	TCP	119	[TCP Retransmission] 443 → 2530 [PSH, ACK] Seq=685 Ack=1357 Win=136704 Len=65
1613	6.144917	192.168.2.2	76.76.21.21	TCP	54	2530 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1357 Ack=781 Win=262400 Len=0
2453	21.154065	192.168.2.2	76.76.21.21	TCP	55	[TCP Keep-Alive] 2530 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1356 Ack=781 Win=262400 Len=1
3324	36.160372	192.168.2.2	76.76.21.21	TCP	55	[TCP Keep-Alive] 2530 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1356 Ack=781 Win=262400 Len=1

Client hello:

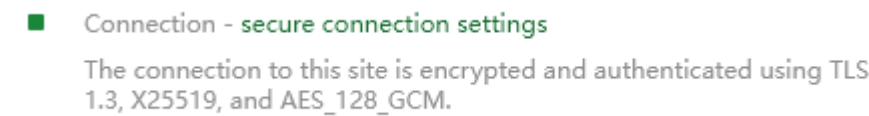
客户端发送 hello，传输自己支持的密码学套件和公钥

发送 random 随机数，本次 session id ，客户端指定密钥交换模式为 ECDHE(TLS1.3 指定)

▼ TLSv1.3 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Client Hello
Content Type: Handshake (22)
Version: TLS 1.0 (0x0301)
Length: 679
▼ Handshake Protocol: Client Hello
Handshake Type: Client Hello (1)
Length: 675
Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
Random: f91657d875167ff4543479e716d7bab8adc5e46f4cfe4f79fbd6729ffff9e26f
Session ID Length: 32
Session ID: 21f58171544eb8bb0ad9369fb5a7d19c29f05033f390347af236500deae8b50
Cipher Suites Length: 32
► Cipher Suites (16 suites)
Compression Methods Length: 1
► Compression Methods (1 method)
Extensions Length: 570
► Extension: Reserved (GREASE) (len=0)
► Extension: extended_master_secret (len=0)
► Extension: renegotiation_info (len=1)
► Extension: status_request (len=5)
► Extension: ec_point_formats (len=2)
► Extension: supported_versions (len=7) TLS 1.3, TLS 1.2
► Extension: psk_key_exchange_modes (len=2)
► Extension: signed_certificate_timestamp (len=0)
► Extension: signature_algorithms (len=18)
► Extension: compress_certificate (len=3)
► Extension: encrypted_client_hello (len=218)
► Extension: application_settings (len=5)
► Extension: session_ticket (len=0)
► Extension: application_layer_protocol_negotiation (len=14)
► Extension: supported_groups (len=10)
► Extension: key_share (len=43) x25519
► Extension: server_name (len=17) name=cherrling.cn
► Extension: Reserved (GREASE) (len=1)
► Extension: pre_shared_key (len=148)
[JA4: t13d1517h2_8daaf6152771_b0da82dd1658]
[JA4_r: t13d1517h2_002f,0035,009c,009d,1301,1302,1303,c013,c014,c02b,c02c,c02f,c030,cca8,cca9_0005,000a,000b,000d,0012,0017,001b,0023,0029,002b,002d,0033,4469,fe0]
[JA3 Fullstring: 771,4865-4866-4867-49195-49199-49196-49200-52393-52392-49171-49172-156-157-47-53,23-65281-5-11-43-45-18-13-27-65037-17513-35-16-10-51-0-41,29-23-]
[JA3: 16355f4af50757cd656f3177211a3527]

Server hello:

服务器根据客户端选择的加密套件和公钥计算自己的公私钥对



协商后使用 AES_128_GCM 作为对称加密方案

使用 x25519 椭圆曲线加密，将自己的公钥发给客户端

开始转变加密模式，使用对称密钥加密通信

- ▼ Extension: key_share (len=36) x25519
 - Type: key_share (51)
 - Length: 36
 - ▼ Key Share extension
 - ▼ Key Share Entry: Group: x25519, Key Exchange length: 32
 - Group: x25519 (29)
 - Key Exchange Length: 32
 - Key Exchange: 1593f32882afb5cee7129490eba09f9e66fa3f6074ff55219add2d2627baed12
- ▼ TLSv1.3 Record Layer: Change Cipher Spec Protocol: Change Cipher Spec
 - Content Type: Change Cipher Spec (20)
 - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
 - Length: 1
 - Change Cipher Spec Message

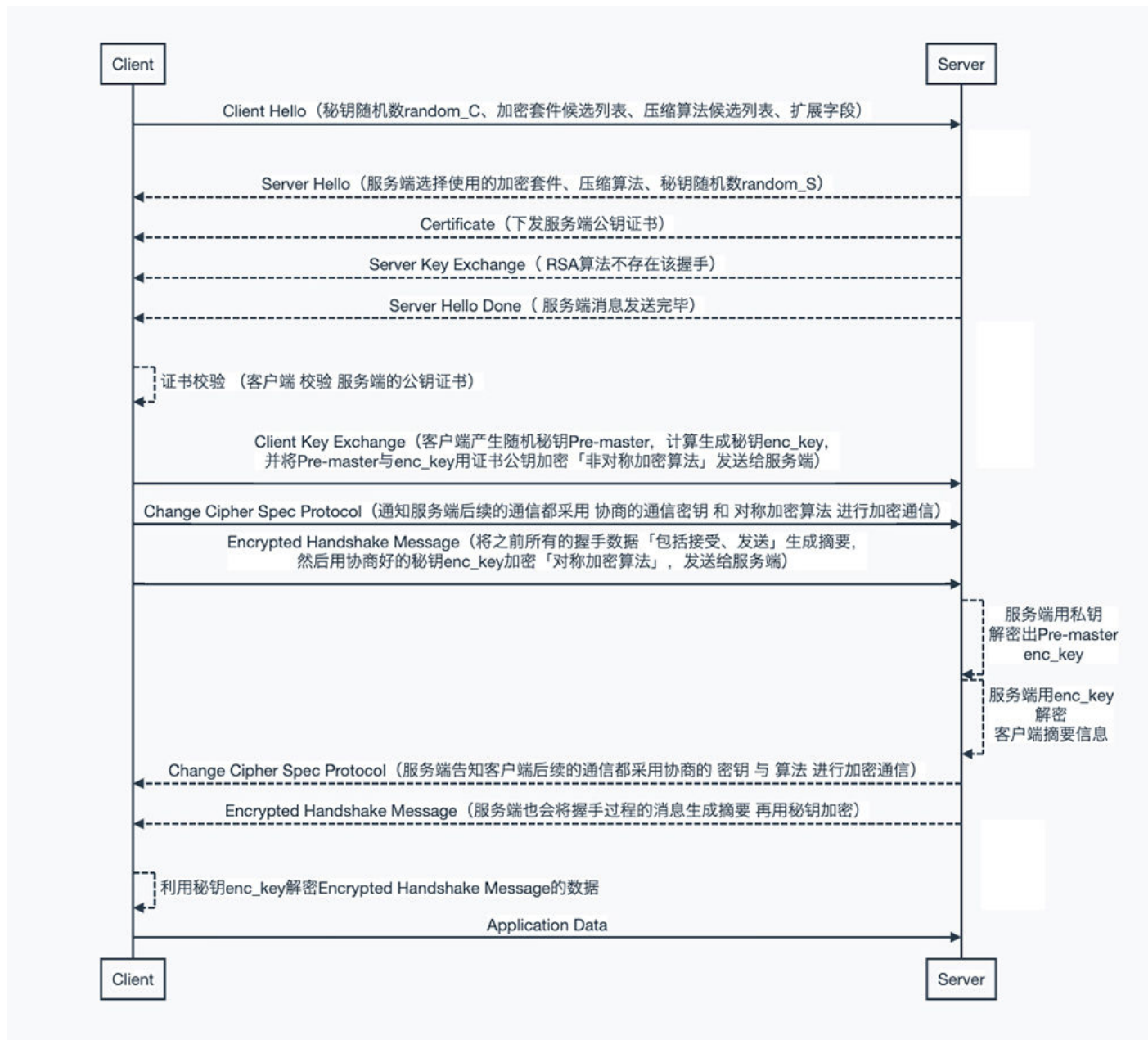
- ▼ TLSv1.3 Record Layer: Handshake Protocol: Server Hello
 - Content Type: Handshake (22)
 - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
 - Length: 128
 - ▼ Handshake Protocol: Server Hello
 - Handshake Type: Server Hello (2)
 - Length: 124
 - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
 - Random: 21f05bda927a3fa769498d15a88b75113767ab8a394cd732a75d640e587c86e1
 - Session ID Length: 32
 - Session ID: 21f50171544eb8bb0ad9369fb5a7d19c29f05033f390347af236500deae8b050
 - Cipher Suite: TLS_AES_128_GCM_SHA256 (0x1301)
 - Compression Method: null (0)
 - Extensions Length: 52
 - > Extension: supported_versions (len=2) TLS 1.3
 - > Extension: key_share (len=36) x25519
 - > Extension: pre_shared_key (len=2) [JA3S Fullstring: 771,4865,43-51-41] [JA3S: fcb2d4d0b991292272fcb1e464eedfd43]
 - ▼ TLSv1.3 Record Layer: Change Cipher Spec Protocol: Change Cipher Spec
 - Content Type: Change Cipher Spec (20)
 - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
 - Length: 1
 - Change Cipher Spec Message
 - ▼ TLSv1.3 Record Layer: Application Data Protocol: Hypertext Transfer Protocol
 - Opaque Type: Application Data (23)
 - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
 - Length: 32
 - Encrypted Application Data: 8885a6bb039e97c1cb9295bc38ba959f46e10fd1cce494894cdbb9d05e7108cc
 - [Application Data Protocol: Hypertext Transfer Protocol]
 - ▼ TLSv1.3 Record Layer: Application Data Protocol: Hypertext Transfer Protocol
 - Opaque Type: Application Data (23)
 - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
 - Length: 53
 - Encrypted Application Data: 7ccd9fe484e192ab0414c8de5b543254d21cad871115b15bab919621c04bb104ede157c420a19b56257875e25ea31c290461801394
 - [Application Data Protocol: Hypertext Transfer Protocol]
 - ▼ TLSv1.3 Record Layer: Application Data Protocol: Hypertext Transfer Protocol
 - Opaque Type: Application Data (23)
 - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
 - Length: 130

密钥交换:

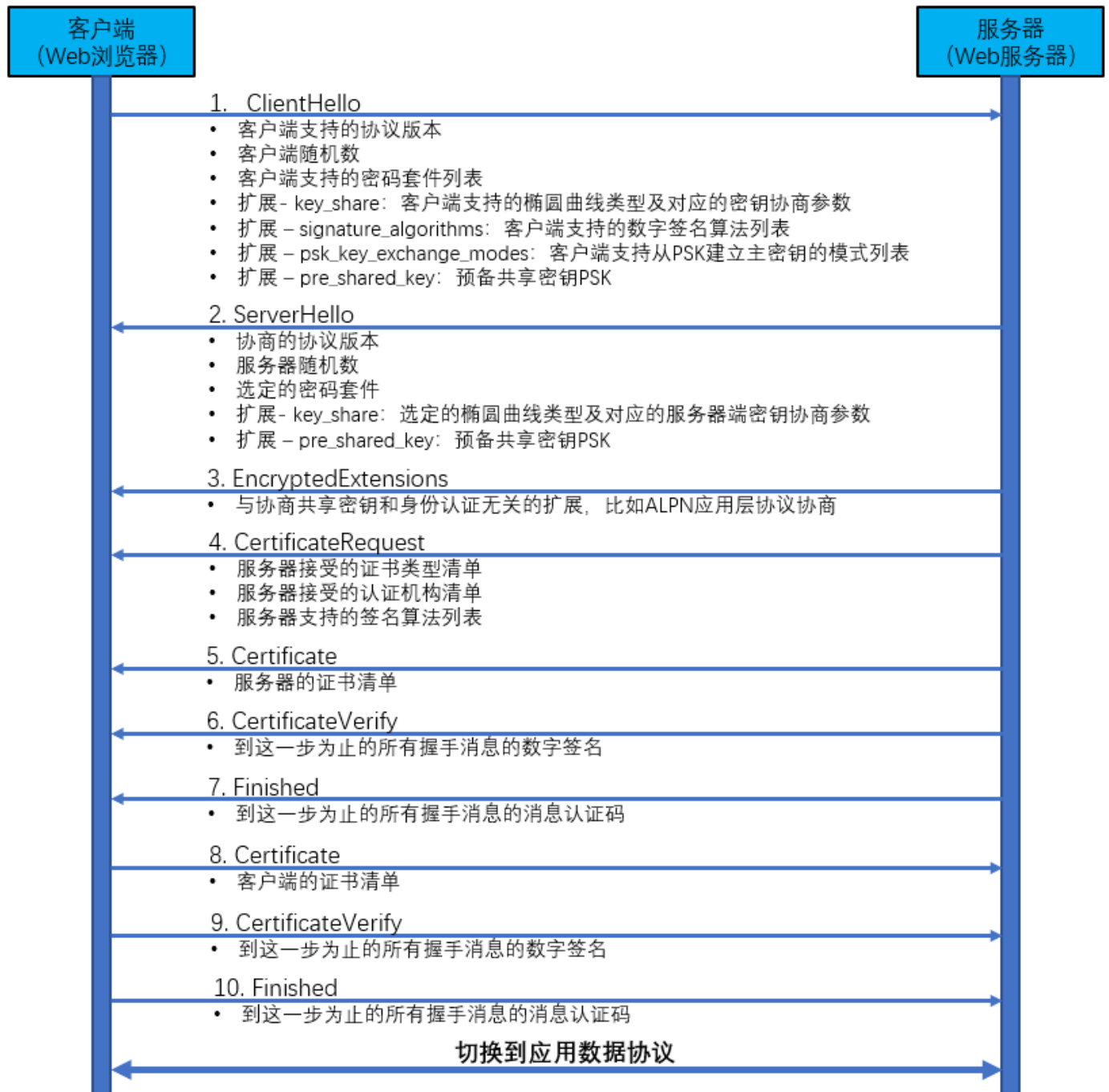
- > Frame 1363: 118 bytes on wire (944 bits), 118 bytes captured (944 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{C5D42B68-CCCB-4F80-A208-4551FABA57C6}, id 0
- > Ethernet II, Src: MicroStarINT_c8:6f:02 (04:7c:16:c8:6f:02), Dst: RealtekSemic_6b:bb:f8 (00:e0:4c:6b:bb:f8)
- > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.2.2, Dst: 76.76.21.21
- ▼ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 2530, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 685, Ack: 379, Len: 64
 - Source Port: 2530
 - Destination Port: 443
 - [Stream index: 61]
 - > [Conversation completeness: Incomplete, DATA (15)]
 - [TCP Segment Len: 64]
 - Sequence Number: 685 (relative sequence number)
 - Sequence Number (raw): 1819466426
 - [Next Sequence Number: 749 (relative sequence number)]
 - Acknowledgment Number: 379 (relative ack number)
 - Acknowledgment number (raw): 326592263
 - 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
 - > Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)
 - Window: 1026
 - [Calculated window size: 262656]
 - [Window size scaling factor: 256]
 - Checksum: 0xa9d6 [unverified]
 - [Checksum Status: Unverified]
 - Urgent Pointer: 0
 - > [Timestamps]
 - > [SEQ/ACK analysis]
 - TCP payload (64 bytes)
- ▼ Transport Layer Security
 - ▼ TLSv1.3 Record Layer: Change Cipher Spec Protocol: Change Cipher Spec
 - Content Type: Change Cipher Spec (20)
 - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
 - Length: 1
 - Change Cipher Spec Message
 - ▼ TLSv1.3 Record Layer: Application Data Protocol: Hypertext Transfer Protocol
 - Opaque Type: Application Data (23)
 - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
 - Length: 53
 - Encrypted Application Data: a905c64c1b0260fc3bfc33d4e1730f8586c97f7757339ef7a9218e4d3ccd5d626a17788303482e7dc101da07c06ee218cdc089687
 - [Application Data Protocol: Hypertext Transfer Protocol]

- ▼ TLSv1.3 Record Layer: Change Cipher Spec Protocol: Change Cipher Spec
 - Content Type: Change Cipher Spec (20)
 - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
 - Length: 1
 - Change Cipher Spec Message
- ▼ TLSv1.3 Record Layer: Application Data Protocol: Hypertext Transfer Protocol
 - Opaque Type: Application Data (23)
 - Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)
 - Length: 63
 - Encrypted Application Data: 424916a88ee631f319815e4d2bbdd47857b9b80b5f3ba2c1c1e47259784b8fa3f75c51be6215338fed2a8d10a05620
 - [Application Data Protocol: Hypertext Transfer Protocol]

TLS1.2 流程图:



TLS1.3 流程图：



TLS 1.3 完整握手过程

https://blog.csdn.net/m0_37621078