

# 句子精练



- Investment in library is very important.
- Investment in library is particular important.
- Of particular importance is investment in library.



The price of a product fluctuates, but it can be stable.

## 加状语限定

○ In a market economy,  
the price of a product fluctuates, but it can be stable.



# 插入语

- In a market economy ,  
the price of a product , **which is influenced by a variety of factors** , fluctuates,
- but it can be stable.

○

# 举例

- In a market economy ,  
the price of a product , which is influenced by a variety of factors, such as  
cost of raw materials,  
fluctuates, but it can be stable.



# 列举

In a market economy ,  
the price of a product , which is influenced by a variety of factors, such as cost of raw materials ,  
the fee of transportation ,  
fluctuates, but it can be stable.

○ In a market economy ,  
the price of a product , which is inf  
luenced by a variety of factors, suc  
h as cost of raw materials ,  
the fee of transportation ,  
significantly, the relation between s  
upply and demand , fluctuates, but  
it can be stable.



# 时间状语

- In a market economy, the price of a product , which is influenced by a variety of factors, such as cost of raw materials, the fee of transportation, significantly, the relation between supply and demand, fluctuates, but **when the government agencies interfere with it**, it can be stable.

# 插入非限定状语

- In a market economy ,  
the price of a product , which is influenced by  
a variety of factors, such as cost of raw material  
s,the fee of transportation ,  
significantly, the relation between supply and d  
emand ,fluctuates, but when the goverment age  
ncies, **which are charged with the economic pol  
icy of a nation**, interfere with it ,  
it can be stable.



# 流氓短语

- In a market economy ,  
the price of a product , which is influenced by a variety of factors, such as cost of raw materials, the fee of transportation, significantly, the relation between supply and demand, fluctuates, but when the government agencies, which are charged with the economic policy of a nation, interfere with it,  
**if necessary** , it can be stable.

○

- In a market economy ,  
the price of a product , which is influenced by a  
variety of factors, such as cost of raw materials ,  
the fee of transportation ,  
significantly, the relation between supply and de  
mand ,  
fluctuates, but when the government agencies, w  
hich are charged with the economic policy of a n  
ation, interfere with it , if necessary , it,  
to some extent, can be stable.



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to some extent, can be stable.

# 状语从句

- ① 目的
- ② 原因
- ③ 让步
- ④ 省略



# 状语从句

- 原因状语从句
- Nonetheless, I am still in favor of space travel, for its merits far outweigh demerits.
- 让步状语
- Although this view is widely held, this is little evidence that education can be obtained at any age and at any place.

## ○ 目的状语

- Million of people have to spend more time and energy on studying new skills and technology so that they can keep a favorable position in job market.



○ 目的状语

○ Million of people have to spend more time and energy on studying new skills and technology **so that** they can keep a favorable position in job market.

# 状语从句省略

- Annie is explaining the grammatical theory. Annie holds a microphone.
- Holding a microphone, Annie is explaining the grammatical theories.



# 状语从句省略

- Michael started New Channel School, because he was fired by Peking University.
- Retired from former firm, Michael started New Channel School.

- Inspired by the tutor, I start to study harder.



# 宾语从句

- Some people claim that government should be mainly responsible for the environmental pollution.
- Many experts point out that, along with the development of modern society, it is an inevitable result and there is no way to avoid it.

# 同位语从句

- It is an undeniable fact that environmental pollution becomes increasingly serious.
- No one can deny the basic fact that it is impossible for average workers to master those high-technology skills easily.



# 主语从句

- What has caught our attention is the environment in both the rural and urban areas is deteriorating.

# It is ...

- It 作形式主语
- 强调句型



# It is ...

○ It 作形式主语

○ The old are inevitable to have generation gap with their children.

○ It is + adj. for sb to do

# It is ...

- It 作形式主语
- It is advisable/ wise for sb to do
- It is obvious/ apparent that
- It is noteworthy that
- It is undeniable that



# It is ...

- 强调句型
- 结构:
- It is/was + 强调成分 + that + 剩余成分

# It is ...

- Jack Dorsey invented Twitter and Square by a hunch.



# It is ...

- It was **Jack Dorsey** that invented Twitter and Square by a hunch.
- It was **Twitter and Square** that Jack Dorsey invented by a hunch.
- It was **by a hunch** that Jack Dorsey invented Twitter and Square.

# 强调句型

- 强调主语
- It is western health-care system that are spending huge sums of money on the surgical treatment of the disease.
- It was Ann Peters' husband that rushed her to a nearby hospital last night.



○ 强调宾语

○ It is huge sums of money that west health -care system are spending on the surgical treatment of the heart-disease.

○ It was her that Ann Peters' husband rushed to a nearby hospital last night.

## 强调状语

It is on the surgical treatment of the disease that western health-care system are spending huge sums of money.

It was to a nearby hospital that Ann Peters' husband rushed her last night.



# 强调句型注意3点

- 时态
- 无论强调成分是单复数，前面一定是it is/was
- 强调成分完全提取

# Practice

- 由于乔丹的个人魅力耐克成为全世界顶尖的体育用品制造商
- Charisma
- Leading
- Sportswear
- manufacturer



- It is because of Jordan's charisma that makes Nike the world's leading sportswear manufacturer.



- It is Jordan's charisma that has made Nike the world's leading sportswear manufacturer.
- It is because of Jordan's charisma that Nike has become the world's leading sportswear manufacturer.



# 排比句

- 名词排比
- We have nothing but truth, goodness and beauty.
- She gave up her family , her honor, and her fortune for liberty.

○ 动词排比

○ Since now, we must pick ourselves up, dust ourselves off, and prepare ourselves for new challenges.

○ 重新振作，整装待发，迎接新的挑战

○ During our life, we should never stop studying ,thinking ,and practicing.

○ 不断学习，不断思考，不断实践



- What an ugly, greedy, and selfish man.
- Skateboarding is both exciting and dangerous.

## 名词短语

Four things are not be brought back: a word spoken, an arrow discharged, the divine decree and past time.

Only depend on those values can we succeed hard work and tolerance, fair play and courage...



- Let every nation know, whether it wishes us well or ill, that we shall pay any price , bear any burden, meet any hardship, support any friend, oppose any foe to assure the survival and success of liberty.

- The time has come to relearn our history, to reaffirm our responsibility and to choose our new target.
- 重新学习历史，重新确认责任，选择新的目标。



Syntactic variety 10类

# ES - 论证

因果  
好处  
坏处  
态度  
措施

变化  
比较  
看法  
利弊  
伴随



# 1. 因果

# 因果表达

- A与B有关系
- A depends/relies/hinges on B
- A is determined / dominated by B
- A enable B to do something
- A is closely/ highly related to B
- Adv+ connected



It is easier to succeed nowadays than in the  
past.(08.8.2)

- 成功通常由知识，阅历和人脉所决定。
- Success **is determined by** knowledge, experience and social circle.

- 政府财政投入决定了初等教育的发展情况
- Fiscal subsidies
- Financial aid from the government
- Investment raised by government
- Primary education **is determined by/hinges on** the financial help from the government.



- 兼职工作可以使大学生交到一些商界（政界）的朋友
- Commercially connected
- Politically connected
- Part-time jobs **enable** college students **to** make some politically or commercially connected friends.

# 常用使动用法动词

○ en-

○ -en

○ -ify



en-

- Enrich
- Enrich one's knowledge/ experience/ spiritual life
- Enable
- Medical advances enable us to enjoy longer lifespan.

# en-

- Enlarge
- Enlarge one's vocabulary/ social circle
- Endanger
- Preserve endangered species



-en

- Widen/broaden
- Widen one's horizon
- gap
- Widen the gap between...and...
- narrow
- bridge

-en

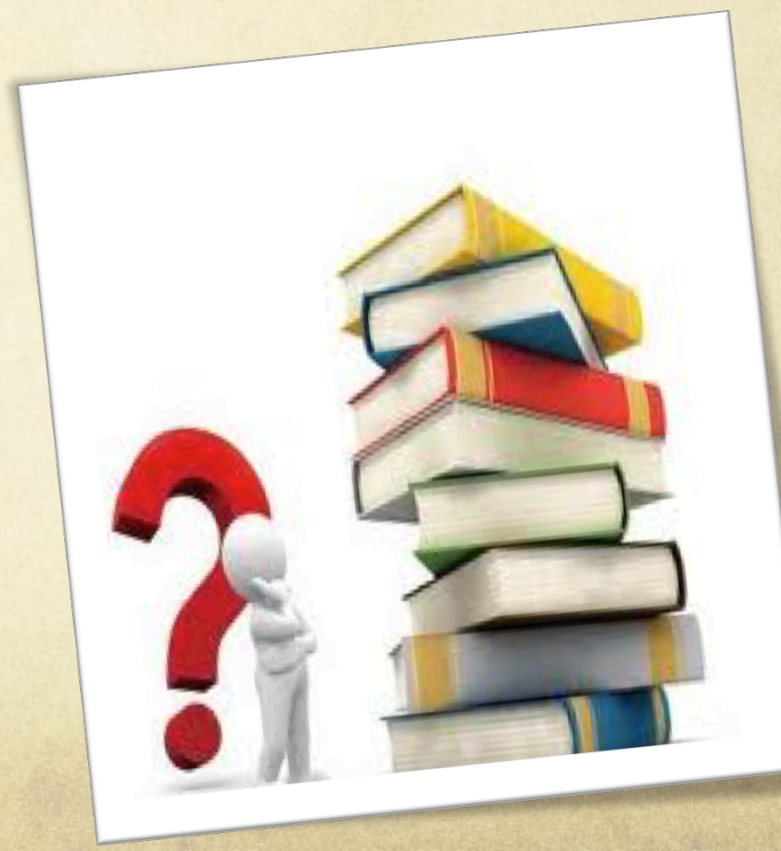
- Shorten
- Lengthen
- strengthen
- promote, boost, enhance



# ify

- beautify
- purify
- classify
- qualify

# 因果--原因





1. A well-known example of this is that
2. There are abundant reasons to support that
3. The reason for this is **not far to seek,**  
that is

4. We have good **ground** to believe that

5. Among the most **convincing reasons**  
given by people for my opinion, one  
should be mentioned is that



6. The case I mentioned above largely  
results from the fact that

7. A number of factors could account  
for my opinion, and the most significant  
one is that

有三个原因导致了人们生活的改变

1. 人们的生活标准提高了.

2. 人们的工资提高了, 使得大家可以买想买的东西.



**There are 3 reasons  
contributing to the changes  
that have taken place in our  
life.**

**导致 （有利）**

**lead to/ result in/ give rise to**

**owing to / because of**

**as a result of**

**for sake of**

**for reason of**



**First, people's living standard  
has been greatly improved.**

**Second, most people are well  
paid so as to afford whatever  
they want.**

## 2. 好处



1. be conducive to
2. be instrumental in
3. be of service to
4. sb performs one's service by

- 1. 书籍是人类最好的朋友。是最宁静永恒的伴侣，是最善解人意和最具智慧的顾问，是最有耐心的良师。
- 它帮助我们更好的认识世界
- 使我们增长见识，开阔眼界



Books are mankind's best friends, the quietest and most constant of **companions**, the most accessible and wisest of **counselors**, and the most patient of **teachers**.

They can **provide us with** a better understanding of the world.

Second, books **are instrumental in** opening our minds and enlarging our views.

# 更好的了解

have a better understanding /

appreciation of

have a new perspective on

gain an insight into



2.预言家们的作用在于用他们所憧憬的东西去激励普通人。

Prophets **perform their service** by  
inspiring ordinary people with their  
ardent yearning.

预言家们的作用在于用他们所憧憬的东西去激励普通人。

Prophets perform their service by  
inspiring ordinary people with  
ardent yearning.



预言家们的作用在于激励有憧憬的普通人

Prophets perform their service by  
inspiring ordinary people with —  
ardent yearning.

**3.上大学对于学生很有帮助，因为我们需要接触各种思想。**

Going to college is conducive to students, for the reason that we should be exposed to various thoughts.



### 3. 坏处





**have**

**bring**

**produce**

**adverse  
undesirable  
disastrous  
bad  
negative  
corrupting  
detrimental**

**effects**

**influences**

**impact**

经济发展对我们的生活产生了重大影响。

The booming economy has  
a **profound** influence on our life.



经济发展对我们的生活产生了重大影响。

The booming economy **has**  
**a profound influence** on people's  
life.

产生影响？

= 有好处 / 有坏处



好处

**have**

**bring**

**exert**

**influential  
desirable  
dramatic  
profound  
advantageous  
weighty  
indispensable**

**effects**

**influences**

**impact**



从小就掌控钱对于孩子很有好处，  
它可以缩小孩子之间的贫富差距。

Budgeting money at a young age is  
conducive to children, since it can bridge  
the gap between the rich and the poor.

# 缩小差距，差别

bridge/ narrow/ fill the

gap/ gulf between A and B



## 4. 态度

1. **It is**

important / necessary / difficult / convenient /

possible for us to do

2. **We** think it ...to do

3. It **plays an** important **role** in\_\_\_\_\_

4. It plays an **increasingly** important role

in our life

# 双否句型

6

**cannot fail to**

**never fail to**

**never... without**

**nothing is more important than**

**no one can avoid**

**without it we could not**







## 否定句式表肯定态度

### 3. cannot fail to

即使对于艺术毫无兴趣的人，也无法不去欣赏现代雕塑的美。

**Even people who take no interest in art cannot fail to enjoy the beauty of modern sculptures.**



## 否定句式表肯定态度

4. nothing is more important than

对于一个国家而言，就重要的就是  
养活人民

**For a country, nothing is more  
important than feeding its people**

# 否定句式表肯定态度

**5. no one can avoid**

每个人都会被广告影响

**No one can avoid being  
influenced by advertisements**

否定句式表肯定态度

6. without it we could not  
生存需要空气

Without air we could not  
**make a  
living**





校服正在被广泛使用着。不久，  
每个学校都会有校服。

**Uniforms are being widely used.**

**In no time, uniforms ~~will be found in~~  
every school.**

使用率广泛

**sth will be found in sw**

不久，电脑会被每个家庭广泛使用

**In no time, it is computers that**

**will be found in every family**



1. 学生需要有足够的机会去接触社会。

Students should be given  
sufficient/adequate opportunities to  
come into contact with the society.

2. 学生需要有足够的机会去接触社会。只有这样，学生才能更好的驾驭生活。

Only through this way can students be a better pilot of their life.

**3. 每个人都要充分发挥自己的潜能。**

Every one should give full play  
to his own ability.



# 发挥潜能

- develop one's ability/potential to the full
- give full play to one's ability

4. 学生应该上大学，因为大学老师知识和经验都很丰富。

Students should go to university, since professors there are rich/ abundant in knowledge and experience.

# 5. 措施



1. do one's utmost in doing
2. exert one's greatest power to

一些大城市的政府出于安全和噪音的考虑禁止燃放烟花爆竹。

Setting off fireworks is forbidden in big cities once the government takes security and noise into account.

# 考慮

- take sth into account/consideration
- give much thought to



# 6. 变化

1. A great change will certainly  
be produced
2. be altering with

经济发展**引起了**社会的重大**变化**。  
所以，我们要**充分自信**

Our society is altering with the  
development of economy. Thus, we should  
project our confidence.



**project**

**project confidence**

**feeling for**

经济发展引起了社会的重大变化。  
所以，我们要充分自信，充满激情。

have a burning desire

/a great passion for

# 7. 比较



1. be **partial** towards/ to
2. be **in favor of** ...
3. be **biased** in someone's favor
4. be based on **favoritism**

# 1. 越来越多的人

- **be increasingly + adj.**
- **be on the rise**
- **the growing number of**

# 1.越来越多的人

a growing number of people

an increasingly growing number of people

the number of people is on the rise



## 2. 促进人们交流经验知识

sth can help us share

experience/ knowledge

### 3. 带来无穷的幸福、满足、荣誉感

**be a source of happiness/  
satisfaction / pride /**

## 8. 看法



**take**

The diagram features a central black rectangle with a cyan border containing the words 'various', 'different', 'diverse', 'assorted', 'disparate', and 'dissimilar'. To the left, a large black curly bracket groups four cyan-bordered boxes containing the verbs 'take', 'adopt', 'have', and 'assume'. To the right, another large black curly bracket groups three cyan-bordered boxes containing the nouns 'attitudes', 'opinions', and 'views'. All text is in a bold, yellow, sans-serif font.

**adopt**

**have**

**assume**

**various  
different  
diverse  
assorted  
disparate  
dissimilar**

**attitudes**

**opinions**

**views**

1.人们对于失败的看法多种多样。  
有些人认为失败是成功之母，每  
一次失败都会促进下次的成功。

**People adopt dissimilar attitudes towards failure.**

Some attribute success to failure, and they believe that every failure they experience translates into a greater chance of success at their renewed endeavor.



把... 归咎于/ 归功于...

attribute to / owe to

## 2.旅行对我们的健康很有意义。

Travelling makes much sense to  
our health.

旅行对我们的健康没有意义。

Travelling makes little sense to  
our health.



### 3. 太多的学生过渡**迷恋**名利和钱财

Too many students are obsessed/  
preoccupied with fame and fortune.

# 9. 利弊

1. has both cons and pros
2. every stick has two ends
3. has down sides as well as benefits
4. sth carries both benefits and harms
5. every advantage has its disadvantage



1. 众所周知，燃放烟花爆竹**有利有弊**，所以我们应该对其**有所限制**。

As is well-known, setting off fireworks carries both benefits and harms. Thus, we should set a limit on it.

2. 习惯影响一个人思想和态度的形成。

A habit shapes a person's thinking and attitude.

**3.对于学生来说，真正重要的是  
知识运用于实践。**

For students, what really matters/  
counts is applying the knowledge  
to actual use.



# 10. 伴随

1. With the rapid development of
2. With the current social and technological development
3. With the enhancement of social development level
4. As the society continues to develop,
5. In tandem with

随着生活节奏的加快，人们的工作和生活压力都越来越大。

With the quickening pace/  
/ rhythm / tempo of modern life,  
people's pressure is becoming severe,  
including life and work.



# 非灵主语

1. 时间作主语
2. 感觉作主语

1. 过去的五十年，中国发生了巨大变化

The past 50 years witnessed  
great changes in China.

2. 手握厚重一卷书，  
难尽心中万千喜

The touch on a thick volume  
gives one inexpressible pleasure.





1. First of all, attending university is an irreplaceable experience to us all. By studying in the college, we can capture new skills which help us deal with a great number of matters in our daily life.
- 

which → , which  
prep + which

2. The last but not least, attending college will widen our social ~~connection~~. Admittedly, there are a great many of brilliant people around us, who bear excellent ~~thoughts and ideas~~. Thus we can make friends with them and learn from their merits and strong suits

---

+ 解释, why?





3. So, in a very real sense, it would be wise to state that the adolescence, manhood, or even the stage of old age is also enough equal to the childhood.

Therefore, in a very real sense, it would be wise to state that the adolescence, manhood and even the old age are all equal to the childhood.

# 论证够不够？

4. A teenager spends his massive amount of time at school, and master knowledge ranged from basic, like mathematics and literature, to specialized, such as management and economics. Without this knowledge, one is not able to adapt the unprecedented speed of the development of the society. Therefore, years of teenage are as vital as that of youngster
- 
- 
-



# 论证够不够？

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5. The stage of adult also plays an important role in one's life. The reason for this is that to be an adult means that **one has more options than to be a boy. And one is able to choose a job,** which he is interested in . Simultaneously, **one has to take more responsibilities** not only for himself, but for the entire society for he is a member of the neighborhood.





6. Getting up early **is good for our health**. The case of **physical and mental health** would add great weight to this reasoning. When we get up early in the morning, we have **more time to eat breakfast and take some exercise** before we start the day's work. On the contrary, if we get up late, we may have little time or even no time to eat breakfast that is very significant for our health. Also, if we get up late, we may **feel more stressed concerning being late for work, and do things all in a hurry**, but if we get up early in the morning, we can adapt ourselves to a better condition before starting the work, thus we can do the work much more **effectively**.







7. There are abundant reasons to suppose that courageous people could be successful. For example, Muckrakers, journalists who expose a variety of problems in the society to the public, such as Upton Sinclair, who wrote about the unsanitary conditions in the meatpacking industry, which eventually led to the passage of the Pure Food and Drug Act, and Ida Tarbell, who exposed a variety of methods used by Standard Oil company to achieve a monopoly. Thus, their works more or less make some sweeping changes in the society, they are the heroes.

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8. It should also be emphasized that we can make a lot of friends on campus. For instance, if you are a computer major, you can meet many other computer majors on campus, you go to the same class, go to have meal together, you may develop a great friendship on campus, then one day, you may even set up a business together. When you have enhanced the social connection, you will find that it really helps in your future career.

---

why?

☐ by sending operations offshore

☐

☐ by assigning household chores to their kids

☐

☐ in this way

☐

☐ historically,

☐

☐ recently

☐

☐ eventually

☐

☐ clearly

☐

☐ to some extent

☐



☐ without doubt

☐ luckily,

☐

☐ ironically

☐

☐ interestingly

☐

☐ oddly enough

☐

☐ strangely enough,

☐

☐ not surprisingly

☐

☐ to alleviate traffic congestion

☐

☐ shopping is increasingly time-consuming in china



☐ their parental responsibility

☐ athletes tend to move gracefully, energetically, powerfully

☐

☐ emotionally

☐

☐ intellectually

☐ Y&G 12:25:07

☐

☐ mentally

☐ Y&G 12:26:06

☐

☐ realistic

☐ Y&G 12:26:16

☐

☐ unrealistic

○ it was not unusual'

○ Y&G 12:29:42

○

○ not surprisingly

○ Y&G 12:32:07

○

○ there's no better way to

○ Y&G 12:34:30

○

○ it's worthwhile to find his true worth

○ Y&G 12:36:11

○

○ expand one's outlook

○ Y&G 12:36:47

○

○ broaden one's horizons

○ "spend A toB

○ Y&G 11:24:39

○

○ Multibillionaires like Bill Gates and Richard have dedicated colossal amounts of money to humanitarian initiatives.

○ 骆延平 11:29:47

○

○ *educator shoulder responsibility for ensuing*

○ Y&G 11:30:14

○

○ assume/shoulder the responsibility for... Educator should assume the responsibility for ensuring that cultural, language and learning differences are addressed in teaching.

○

○ be mindful of

○

○ = pay close attention to

○

○ The big companies should be more mindful of and sensitive to the environmental needs of the local communities.



☐ promote the development of

☐ Y&G 11:59:28

☐

☐ The extensive use of English as a global language has helped promote the development of a host of international organization.

☐ Y&G 11:59:53

☐

☐ keep pace with...

☐ Y&G 12:02:48

☐

☐ For the first time in five years, senior executives salaries didn't keep pace with inflation.

☐ Y&G 12:03:40

☐

☐ be in tune with

☐ Y&G 12:05:55

☐

☐ be the cornerstone of ...

☐ Y&G 12:19:29

☐

☐ The strong belief in individualism has been the cornerstone of America throughout its history.

☐ Y&G 12:20:51

☐

☐ be the bedrock of

☐ Y&G 12:22:42

☐

☐ Marriage and children are the bedrock of family life.

☐ Y&G 12:23:38

☐

☐ be an essential ingredient of

☐ Y&G 12:26:39

☐

☐ The development of new products is an essential ingredient of corporate success.