

Q.4 Create a service for the following:

Your USB device should be mounted automatically on following folder:
/pendrive.

1. Check the pendrive is connected

```
bash: journalctl: command not found...
[root@localhost ~]# lsblk
NAME        MAJ:MIN RM  SIZE RO TYPE MOUNTPOINTS
sda          8:0      0 30.2G  0 disk
├─sda1       8:1      0   1G   0 part /boot
└─sda2       8:2      0 29.2G  0 part
   └─cs-root 253:0     0 26.2G  0 lvm  /
      └─cs-swap 253:1    0   3G   0 lvm  [SWAP]
sdb          8:16     1 57.7G  0 disk
└─sdb1       8:17     1 57.7G  0 part /pendrive
sr0         11:0     1 1024M  0 rom
[root@localhost ~]#
```

2. Check UUID should be correct in usb-mount.service

```
[root@localhost ~]# sudo blkid /dev/sdb1
/dev/sdb1: LABEL_FATBOOT="vikash" LABEL="vikash" UUID="7811-E994" TYPE="vfat"
RTUUID="27307e44-01"
[root@localhost ~]# sudo mkdir /pendrive
```

3. Check the mount the system service

```
[root@localhost ~]# sudo nano /etc/systemd/system/usb-mount.service
[root@localhost ~]#
```

GNU nano 5.6.1 /etc/systemd/system/usb-mount.service

[Unit]

Description=Mount USB Drive on /pendrive
After=network.target
After=local-fs.target

[Service]

Type=oneshot
RemainAfterExit=yes
ExecStart=/bin/mount UUID=7811-E994 /pendrive
ExecStop=/bin/umount /pendrive

[Install]

WantedBy=multi-user.target

[Read 13 lines]

^G Help	^O Write Out	^W Where Is	^K Cut	^T Execute	^C Location
^X Exit	^R Read File	^_ Replace	^U Paste	^J Justify	^_ Go To Line

4. Add the permission to the file

```
[root@localhost ~]# sudo chmod 644 /etc/systemd/system/usb-mount.service
```

5. Check the pendrive is connected

```
[root@localhost ~]# df -h
Filesystem      Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
devtmpfs        4.0M   0   4.0M   0% /dev
tmpfs           1.8G   0   1.8G   0% /dev/shm
tmpfs           732M  9.3M  723M   2% /run
/dev/mapper/cs-root 27G   5.8G   21G  22% /
/dev/sda1       960M  368M  593M  39% /boot
/dev/sdb1       58G   160K   58G   1% /pendrive
tmpfs          366M   96K  366M   1% /run/user/1000
[root@localhost ~]#
```

6. Reboot the device after that

```
[root@localhost ~]# sudo systemctl enable usb-mount.service
[root@localhost ~]# sudo reboot
```

7. Check the status is active

```
[root@localhost ~]# sudo systemctl enable usb-mount.service
[root@localhost ~]# sudo systemctl status usb-mount.service
● usb-mount.service - Mount USB Drive on /pendrive
   Loaded: loaded (/etc/systemd/system/usb-mount.service; enabled; preset: disabled)
   Active: active (exited) since Wed 2024-09-25 23:40:37 IST; 7min ago
     Main PID: 952 (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
        CPU: 30ms

Sep 25 23:40:37 localhost.localdomain systemd[1]: Starting Mount USB Drive on /pendrive: /
Sep 25 23:40:37 localhost.localdomain systemd[1]: Finished Mount USB Drive on /pendrive: /
lines 1-8/8 (END)
```