

Royal University of Bhutan

Unit IV: Introduction to Computational Problems & Algorithms

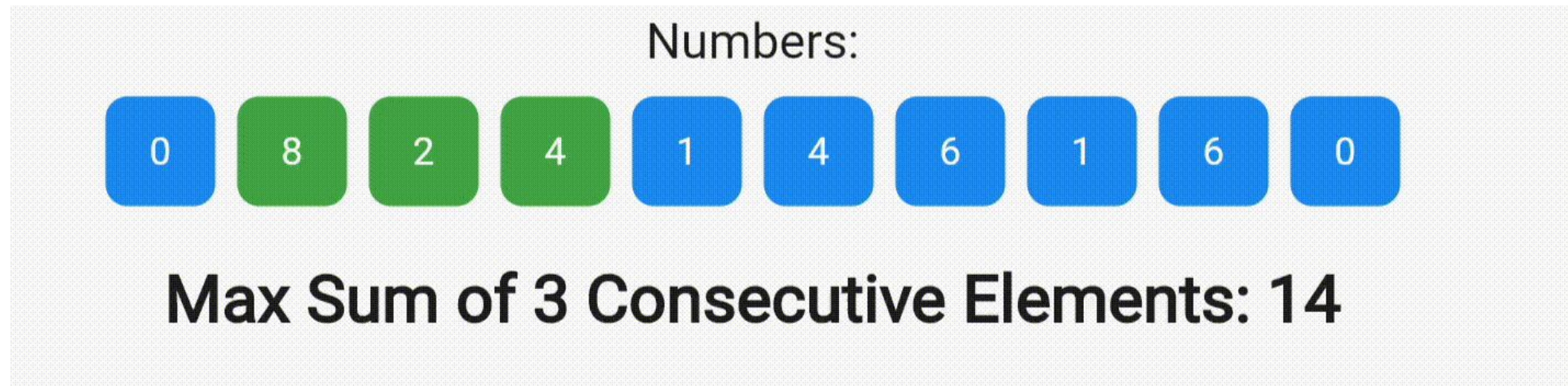
Programming Methodology (CSF101)

Outline

- Sliding Window : Best Time to Buy And Sell Stock, Longest Substring Without Repeating Characters
- Stacks & Queues; Valid Parentheses, Implement Stack using Queue(s)



Sliding Window



Two types of Sliding window

**Fixed size sliding
window**

**Variable size
sliding window**

Tips to identify sliding window problems

- Finding Maximum/Minimum Subarray, Substrings which satisfy some specific condition
- Sometimes the size of the subarray or substring 'K' will be given.
- An alternate solution can solve at $O(n^2)$ time complexity.



Complexity Analysis

Time Complexity: $O(n)$

Space Complexity: $O(1)$

Leetcode problems of Sliding Window

1. [best-time-to-buy-and-sell-stock](#)
2. [longest-substring-without-repeating-characters](#)

Leetcode problems of Stack and Queues

1. [valid-parentheses](#)
2. [implement-stack-using-queues](#)

Reference

GfG. (2024b, March 12). Sliding window technique. GeeksforGeeks.

<https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/window-sliding-technique/>

YouTube. (2020a, March 31). Sliding window technique + 4 questions -

algorithms. YouTube. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jM2dhDPYMQM>

