Section 0 -Use GIT as local VCS.

Steps to follow: 1. Create a directory 'project_dir' & cd to 'project_dir'.

- 2. Initialize git version database. (git init)
- 3. Create a new file index.html.
- 4. Check the git status. You should find index.html as untracked file.
- 5. Stage the index.html file.
- 6. Commit index.html 1-6 Steps

```
MINGW64:/c/chethan/GitAndGitHubAssignments/project_dir
$ cd C:
$ cd chethan
chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan
$ cd GitAndGitHubAssignments
chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/GitAndGitHubAssignments
$ mkdir project_dir
chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/GitAndGitHubAssignments
$ cd project_dir
chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/GitAndGitHubAssignments/project_dir
$ git init
Initialized empty Git repository in C:/chethan/GitAndGitHubAssignments/project_d
ir/.git/
chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/GitAndGitHubAssignments/project_dir (
$ git remote add origin https://github.com/ChethanJ8792/Assignments.git
chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/GitAndGitHubAssignments/project_dir (
$ touch index.html
chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/GitAndGitHubAssignments/project_dir (
master)
$ git status
On branch master
No commits yet
Untracked files:
        "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
nothing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git add" to track)
chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/GitAndGitHubAssignments/project_dir (
master)
$ git add index.html
warning: LF will be replaced by CRLF in index.html.
The file will have its original line endings in your working directory
chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/GitAndGitHubAssignments/project_dir (
naster)
$ git commit -m " Added index.html file"
[master (root-commit) 77207ae] Added index.html file
1 file changed, 43 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 index.html
 :hethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/GitAndGitHubAssignments/project_dir (
naster)
```

- 7. Make few changes in index.html & create a new file info.txt file.
- 8. Check git status. You should find index.html & info.txt as untracked files.
- 9. Configure GIT to ignore all txt files.
- 10. Again check the git status. You should find only index.html as untracked file.
- 11. State & commit index.html 7,8 Steps

```
Untracked files:
((use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)

Introduction
Inthing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git add" to track)
ChethandLAPTOP-0725RCM8 MINOW64 /c/chethan/GitAndGitHubAssignments/project_dir (master)
S git add index.html
Warning: LF will be replaced by CRLF in index.html.
The file will have its original line endings in your working directory
ChethandLAPTOP-0725RCM8 MINOW64 /c/chethan/GitAndGitHubAssignments/project_dir (master)
S git commit -m " Added index.html file"
Inacter (root-commit) 77207ae] Added index.html file
Inacter (root-commit) 77207ae] Added index.html
ChethandLAPTOP-0725RCM8 MINOW64 /c/chethan/GitAndGitHubAssignments/project_dir (master)
S touch info.txt
ChethandLAPTOP-0725RCM8 MINOW64 /c/chethan/GitAndGitHubAssignments/project_dir (master)
On branch master
Changes not staged for commit:
((use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
((use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)

MUNITACKED index.html
Untracked files:
((use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)

**Info.2Xx.tsxt*
**Info.2Xx.
```

9 Step

```
    gitignore ×
    chethan > GitAndGitHubAssignm
    info.txt
```

10,11 Steps

- 12. Log all your comments so far.
- 13. Make some changes in index.html.
- 14. Revert the change made in the previous step using git command.

12

13

```
Tile Edit View

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
kink rel="apple-touch-icon" href="%PUBLIC_URL%/logo192.png" />
<link rel="manifest" href="%PUBLIC_URL%/manifest.json" />

<title>React frontend</title>
</head>
<body>
<noscript>You need to enable JavaScript to run this app.</noscript>
<div id="root"></div>
<h1>Hiiii Welcome to Git and GitHub</h1>
<h2>Assignment-2</h2>
</body>
</html>
```

14

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
  <head>
    <meta charset="utf-8" />
<link rel="icon" href="%PUBLIC_URL%/favicon.ico" />
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1" />
     <meta name="theme-color" content="#000000" />
     <meta
       name="description"
       content="Web site created using create-react-app"

    <title>React frontend</title>
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>Hiiii Welcome to Git and GitHub</h1>
  </body>
</html>
```

- 15. Again change the index.html
- 16. Stage index.html
- 17. Revert back the last stage.
- 18. Rename 'add' command to 'my-add'

- 19. Using my_add command Stage index.html again & commit the change
- 20. Revert the last commit.

GIT Branching

Objective: Commit HTML, CSS & JavaScript assignments into GIT.

SECTION-1 (HTML assignments) - Steps to follow:

- 21. First take a backup of your assignments & projects. This is required because due to incorrect GIT operation you may lose your files.
- 22. Create an empty directory 'Assignments' & cd to 'Assignments'.
- 23. Create a file README.txt inside 'Assignments' & write few lines about the contents of 'Assignments' folder.
- 24. Commit README.txt file.
- 25. Now create a new branch 'html-assignments'.
- 26. Switch to 'html-assignments' branch.

```
MINGW64:/c/Users/chethan/Assignments

chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 ~
$ mkdir Assignments

chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 ~
$ cd Assignments

chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 ~/Assignments
$ touch README.txt

chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 ~/Assignments
$ git init

Initialized empty Git repository in C:/Users/chethan/Assignments/.git/

chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 ~/Assignments (master)
$ git add README.txt

chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 ~/Assignments (master)
$ git commit -m "committing the readme.txt file"

[master (root-commit) 672e440] committing the readme.txt file
1 file changed, 0 insertions(+), 0 deletions(-)

create mode 100644 README.txt

chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 ~/Assignments (master)
$ git branch html-assignments

chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 ~/Assignments (master)
$ git checkout html-assignments

switched to branch 'html-assignments'

chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 ~/Assignments (html-assignments)
$ |
```

- 27. Copy all HTML assignments inside 'Assignments' folder.
- 28. Commit HTML assignments into 'html-assignments' branch.
- 29. Make minor changes into few files belonging to 'html-assignments' branch.
- 30. Commit those changed files.

```
chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/GitAndGitHubAssignments/project_dir (
html-assignments)
$ git status
On branch html-assignments
Untracked files:
(use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
nothing added to commit but untracked files present (use "git add" to track)
 chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/GitAndGitHubAssignments/project_dir (
html-assignments)
$ git add demo.html
 chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/GitAndGitHubAssignments/project_dir (
html-assignments)
$ git status
On branch html-assignments
Changes to be committed:
   (use "git restore --staged <file>..." to unstage)
   new file: demo.html
Untracked files:
(use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
 chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/GitAndGitHubAssignments/project_dir (
html-assignments)
$ git commit -m " committed the changes in branch"
[html-assignments 9dc7aa7] committed the changes in branch
1 file changed, 12 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 GitAndGitHubAssignments/project_dir/demo.html
 chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/GitAndGitHubAssignments/project_dir (
html-assignments)
```

- 31. Switch to master branch.
- 32. Make minor changes into README.txt file & commit those changes into master.
- 33. Again switch to 'html-assignments' branch.
- 34. Make minor changes into few files belonging to 'html-assignments' branch.
- 35. Commit those changes.

```
chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments (master)
$ git add README.txt
chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments (master)
$ git commit -m "commited change in readme.txt"
[master d6398a8] committed change in readme.txt
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+), 1 deletion(-)
chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments (master)
$ git checkout html-assignments
Switched to branch 'html-assignments'
        Assignments/demol.css
chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments (html-assignments)
$ touch demo2.html
chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments (html-assignments)
$ git add demo2.html
chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments (html-assignments)
$ git commit -m "changes in demo2.html"
[html-assignments dfb0d80] changes in demo2.html
1 file changed, 12 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 Assignments/demo2.html
chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments (html-assignments)
$ git checkout master
Switched to branch 'master'
       Assignments/demol.css
```

- 36. Switch to master.
- 37. Merge 'html-assignments' branch into master.

Confirm all html assignments are shown in master.

38. Finally delete the 'html-assignments' branch

```
MINGW64:/c/chethan

chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan (master|MERGING)

$ git branch -d html-assignments
error: The branch 'html-assignments' is not fully merged.

If you are sure you want to delete it, run 'git branch -D html-assignments'.

chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan (master|MERGING)

$ git branch -D html-assignments
Deleted branch html-assignments (was 9dc7aa7).

chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan (master|MERGING)

$ chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan (master|MERGING)
```

SECTION-2 - (CSS assignments)

Steps to follow:1. Create a new branch 'css-assignments'.

- 2. Switch to 'css-assignments' branch.
- 3. Copy all CSS assignments inside 'Assignments' folder.
- 4. Commit CSS assignments into 'css-assignments' branch.

- 5. Make minor changes into README.txt file on line 1 belonging to 'css-assignments' branch.
- 6. Commit those changed files.

```
25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments (css-assignments)
$ git status
On branch css-assignments
Changes not staged for commit:
(use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
(use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
 :hethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments (css-assignments)
  touch readme.txt
 chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments (css-assignments)
$ git status
On branch css-assignments
Changes not staged for commit:
(use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
(use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
 chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments (css-assignments)
git add readme.txt
chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments (css-assignments)
$ git commit -m "changes in readme .txt"
On branch css-assignments
Changes not staged for commit:

(use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)

(use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments (css-assignments)
$ git add README.txt
chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments (css-assignments)
$ git commit -m "committed the changes in readme ccs-branch"
[css-assignments 55d6d7f] committed the changes in readme ccs-branch
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+), 1 deletion(-)
chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments (css-assignments)
```

- 7. Switch to master branch.
- 8. Make minor changes into README.txt file on line 3 & commit those changes into master.
- 9. Again switch to 'css-assignments' branch.
- 10. Make minor changes into few files belonging to 'css-assignments' branch.
- 11. Commit those changes.
- 12. Switch to master.
- 13. Merge 'css-assignments' branch into master. Confirm all css assignments are shown in master
- 14. Finally delete the 'css-assignments' branch.

```
MINGW64:/c/chethan/Assignments1

chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments1 (master|MERGING)
$ git merge css-assignments
fatal: You have not concluded your merge (MERGE_HEAD exists).
Please, commit your changes before you merge.

chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments1 (master|MERGING)
$ git branch -D css-assignment
Deleted branch css-assignment (was b446c17).

chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments1 (master|MERGING)
$
```

SECTION-3 - (JavaScript assignments)

Steps to follow: 1. Create a new branch 'js-assignments'.

- 2. Switch to 'js-assignments' branch.
- 3. Copy all JavaScript assignments inside 'Assignments' folder.
- 4. Commit JavaScript assignments into 'js-assignments' branch.

```
MINGW64:/c/chethan/Assignments

chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments (master)
$ git branch js-assignments

chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments (master)
$ git checkout js-assignments
Switched to branch 'js-assignments'
```

```
chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments1 (js-assignments)
$ git checkout master demo2.js error: pathspec 'demo2.js' did not match any file(s) known to git

chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments1 (js-assignments)
$ touch demo2.js

chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments1 (js-assignments)
$ git checkout master *.js

error: pathspec 'demo2.js' did not match any file(s) known to git

chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments1 (js-assignments)
$ git checkout master *.js

error: pathspec 'demo2.js' did not match any file(s) known to git

chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments1 (js-assignments)
$ git checkout master .js

error: pathspec '.js' did not match any file(s) known to git

chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments1 (js-assignments)
$ git checkout master demo2.js

error: pathspec 'demo2.js' did not match any file(s) known to git

chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments1 (js-assignments)
$ git checkout master demo2.js

error: pathspec 'demo2.js' did not match any file(s) known to git

chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments1 (js-assignments)
$ ls

demo2.js
```

- 5. Make minor changes into README.txt file on line 1 belonging to 'js-assignments' branch.
- 6. Commit those changed files.
- 7. Switch to master branch.
- 8. Make minor changes into README.txt file on line 1 & commit those changes into master.
- 9. Again switch to 'js-assignments' branch.
- 10. Make minor changes into few files belonging to 'js-assignments' branch.
- 11. Commit those changes.
- 12. Switch to master.
- 13. Merge 'js-assignments' branch into master. Confirm all JavaScript assignments are shown in master.
- 14. Finally delete the 'js-assignments' branch.

```
chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments1 (js-assignments)

§ git checkout master
Switched to branch 'master'
A Assignments1/demo2.js
M GitAndGitHubAssignments/project_dir/GitandgitHubAssignment.docx

Chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments1 (master)

§ git status
On branch master

Changes to be committed:
    (use "git restore --staged <file>..." to unstage)
    new file: demo2.js

Changes not staged for commit:
    (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
    (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
    modified: demo2.js
    modified: .../GitAndGitHubAssignments/project_dir/GitandgitHubAssignmen

t.docx

Untracked files:
    (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
    .../GitAndGitHubAssignments/project_dir/~WRL1513.tmp
    .../demo/
```

```
chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments1 (master)
$ git merge js-assignments
Already up to date.

chethan@LAPTOP-9T25RGM8 MINGW64 /c/chethan/Assignments1 (master)
$ git branch -D js-assignments
Deleted branch js-assignments (was d6398a8).
```

GIT Remoting Objective: Pushing source code into GITHUB & collaborate team members.

SECTION-3

(Pushing assignments to remote repository) - Steps to follow:

- 39. Create a github account if you do not have already.
- 40. Login on into github account.
- 41. Create new public repository 'freshersbatch-may15th'.
- 42. Commit & push any sample file to this repository under 'Assignments' directory

