Explanation - Rotation of string

Abcdef

cdefab

Subsequence -

Abcdefghij

Cgh

Afi

{} 1 nC0 A b c n nC1 Ab ac ad ae ,,... bc bd be bj.. nC2

Abc,

....

Abcdefghij 1 nCn total 2^n

Substring

Abcdefghij

Cfg not a substring

Cde

Abc

Abcdef

 $\begin{array}{lll} A\ b\ c\ d\ e\ f & n \\ Ab\ bc\ cd\ de\ ef & n-1 \\ Abc\ bcd\ cde\ def & n-2 \end{array}$

Abcdefghi bcdefghij 2 Abcdefghij 1

Total = n(n+1)/2

Permutations

Abcdabcd

Aabbccdd

Aabbcddc

Aabbcdcd

Find next permutation of this number 124631

Anagrams of string