

# 硬解定理

## 一、椭圆

$$\begin{cases} \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1 \\ y = kx + m \end{cases} \Rightarrow (a^2k^2 + b^2)x^2 + 2a^2kmx + a^2(m^2 - b^2) = 0$$

令  $A = a^2k^2 + b^2$ , 则:

$$x_1 + x_2 = \frac{-2a^2km}{a^2k^2 + b^2} = \frac{-2a^2km}{A}, x_1x_2 = \frac{a^2(m^2 - b^2)}{a^2k^2 + b^2} = \frac{a^2(m^2 - b^2)}{A}.$$

$$y_1 + y_2 = \frac{2b^2m}{a^2k^2 + b^2} = \frac{2b^2m}{A}, y_1y_2 = \frac{b^2(m^2 - a^2k^2)}{a^2k^2 + b^2} = \frac{b^2(m^2 - a^2k^2)}{A}.$$

$$x_1y_2 + x_2y_1 = \frac{-2a^2b^2k}{a^2k^2 + b^2} = \frac{-2a^2b^2k}{A}$$

$$\Delta = 4a^2b^2(a^2k^2 + b^2 - m^2) = 4a^2b^2(A - m^2)$$

$$|x_1 - x_2| = \frac{2ab\sqrt{a^2k^2 + b^2 - m^2}}{a^2k^2 + b^2} = \frac{\sqrt{\Delta}}{A} = \frac{2ab\sqrt{A - m^2}}{A}$$

$$\Delta > 0 \Leftrightarrow a^2k^2 + b^2 - m^2 > 0 \Leftrightarrow A - m^2 > 0$$

交换上式中的  $a, b$  可以得到焦点在  $y$  轴上的椭圆:

$$x_1 + x_2 = \frac{-2b^2km}{A}, x_1x_2 = \frac{b^2(m^2 - a^2)}{A}, |x_1 - x_2| = \frac{2ab\sqrt{A - m^2}}{A}$$

$$\Delta > 0 \Leftrightarrow A - m^2 > 0, \text{ 其中 } A = a^2 + b^2k^2$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1 \\ x = my + t \end{cases} \Rightarrow (a^2 + b^2m^2)y^2 + 2b^2mty + b^2(t^2 - a^2) = 0$$

令  $A = a^2 + b^2m^2$ , 则:

$$y_1 + y_2 = \frac{-2b^2mt}{a^2 + b^2m^2} = \frac{-2b^2mt}{A}, y_1y_2 = \frac{b^2(t^2 - a^2)}{a^2 + b^2m^2} = \frac{b^2(t^2 - a^2)}{A}$$

$$\Delta = 4a^2b^2(a^2 + b^2m^2 - t^2)$$

$$|y_1 - y_2| = \frac{2ab\sqrt{a^2 + b^2m^2 - t^2}}{a^2 + b^2m^2} = \frac{2ab\sqrt{A - t^2}}{A}$$

$$\Delta > 0 \Leftrightarrow a^2 + b^2m^2 - t^2 > 0 \Leftrightarrow A - t^2 > 0$$

交换上式中的  $a, b$  可以得到焦点在  $y$  轴上的椭圆:

$$y_1 + y_2 = \frac{-2a^2mt}{A}, y_1y_2 = \frac{a^2(t^2 - b^2)}{A}, |y_1 - y_2| = \frac{2ab\sqrt{A - t^2}}{A}$$

$$\Delta > 0 \Leftrightarrow A - t^2 > 0, \text{ 其中 } A = a^2m^2 + b^2$$

## 二、双曲线

焦点在  $x$  轴上的双曲线:

$$\begin{cases} \frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1 \\ x = my + t \end{cases} \Rightarrow (b^2 - a^2k^2)x^2 - 2a^2kmx - a^2(b^2 + m^2) = 0$$

令  $A = b^2 - a^2k^2$ , 则:

$$x_1 + x_2 = \frac{2a^2km}{b^2 - a^2k^2} = \frac{2a^2km}{A}, x_1x_2 = \frac{-a^2(b^2 + m^2)}{b^2 - a^2k^2} = \frac{-a^2(b^2 + m^2)}{A}$$

$$|x_1 - x_2| = \frac{2ab\sqrt{b^2 - a^2k^2 + m^2}}{b^2 - a^2k^2} = \frac{2ab\sqrt{A + m^2}}{A}$$

$$\Delta > 0 \Leftrightarrow b^2 - a^2k^2 + m^2 \Leftrightarrow A + m^2 > 0$$

用  $-b^2$  代替  $a^2$ ,  $-a^2$  代替  $b^2$  可以得到焦点在  $y$  轴上的双曲线:

$$x_1 + x_2 = \frac{-2b^2km}{A}, x_1x_2 = \frac{b^2(m^2 - a^2)}{A}, |x_1 - x_2| = \frac{2ab\sqrt{A + m^2}}{A}$$

$$\Delta > 0 \Leftrightarrow A + m^2 > 0, \text{ 其中 } A = b^2k^2 - a^2$$