| Assembly       | Language             |                    | INSTRUCTION bit fields |                          |                          |                    |                               |      |           | Control PLAs |    |      |           |          |                              |         |       |       |      |   |           |         |
|----------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|------|-----------|--------------|----|------|-----------|----------|------------------------------|---------|-------|-------|------|---|-----------|---------|
|                |                      |                    |                        |                          |                          |                    |                               |      |           |              |    |      |           |          |                              |         |       |       |      |   |           |         |
|                |                      | OPCODE             | OP                     | RS                       | RT                       | RD                 | SA                            | FUNC |           |              |    |      | csel      |          |                              |         |       |       |      |   |           |         |
| MNEMONIC       | ARGS                 | binary             | 31:26                  | RS<br>25:21              | 20:16                    | 15:11              | 10:6                          | 5:0  | func      | sa           | se | imm  | (s4s0)    | s1       | s0                           | retaddr | dmen* | dmwr* | load |   |           |         |
| sll            | rd,rt,n              | 00 0000            | 0                      | 0                        | rt                       | rd                 | n                             | 0    | FUNC      | SA           | 0  | 0    | RD        | 0        | 0                            | 0       | 1     | 1     | 0    |   |           |         |
| srl            | rd,rt,n              | 00 0000            | 0                      | 0                        | rt                       | rd                 | n                             | 2    | FUNC      | SA           | 0  | 0    | RD        | 0        | 0                            | 0       | 1     | 1     | 0    |   |           |         |
| sra            | rd,rt,n              | 00 0000            | 0                      | 0                        | rt                       | rd                 | n                             | 3    | FUNC      | SA           | 0  | 0    | RD        | 0        | 0                            | 0       | 1     | 1     | 0    |   |           |         |
| sllv           | rd,rt,rs             | 00 0000            | 0                      | rs                       | rt                       | rd                 | 0                             | 4    | FUNC      | SA           | 0  | 0    | RD        | 0        | 0                            | 0       | 1     | 1     | 0    |   |           |         |
| srlv           | rd,rt,rs             | 00 0000            | 0                      | rs                       | rt                       | rd                 | 0                             | 6    | FUNC      | SA           | 0  | 0    | RD        | 0        | 0                            | 0       | 1     | 1     | 0    |   |           |         |
| srav           | rd,rt,rs             | 00 0000            | 0                      | rs                       | rt                       | rd                 | 0                             | 7    | FUNC      | SA           | 0  | 0    | RD        | 0        | 0                            | 0       | 1     | 1     | 0    |   |           |         |
| jr             | rs                   | 00 0000            | 0                      | rs                       | 0                        | 0                  | 0                             | 8    | FUNC      | SA           | 0  | 0    | 0         | 1        | 0                            | 1       | 1     | 1     | 0    |   |           |         |
| jalr           | rs,rd                | 00 0000            | 0                      | rs                       | 0                        | rd                 | 0                             | 9    | FUNC      | SA           | 0  | 0    | RD        | 1        | 1                            | 1       | 1     | 1     | 0    | <sho< td=""><td>uld SA be</td><td>active?</td></sho<> | uld SA be | active? |
| add            | rd,rs,rt             | 00 0000            | 0                      | rs                       | rt                       | rd                 | 0                             | 0x20 | FUNC      | SA           | 0  | 0    | RD        | 0        | 0                            | 0       | 1     | 1     | 0    |   |           |         |
| addu           | rd,rs,rt             | 00 0000            | 0                      | rs                       | rt                       | rd                 | 0                             | 0x21 | FUNC      | SA           | 0  | 0    | RD        | 0        | 0                            | 0       | 1     | 1     | 0    |   |           |         |
| sub            | rd,rs,rt             | 00 0000            | 0                      | rs                       | rt                       | rd                 | 0                             | 0x22 | FUNC      | SA           | 0  | 0    | RD        | 0        | 0                            | 0       | 1     | 1     | 0    |   |           |         |
| subu           | rd,rs,rt             | 00 0000            | 0                      | rs                       | rt                       | rd                 | 0                             | 0x23 | FUNC      | SA           | 0  | 0    | RD        | 0        | 0                            | 0       | 1     | 1     | 0    |   |           |         |
| and            | rd,rs,rt             | 00 0000            | 0                      | rs                       | rt                       | rd                 | 0                             | 0x24 | FUNC      | SA           | 0  | 0    | RD        | 0        | 0                            | 0       | 1     | 1     | 0    |   |           |         |
| or             | rd,rs,rt             | 00 0000            | 0                      | rs                       | rt                       | rd                 | 0                             | 0x25 | FUNC      | SA           | 0  | 0    | RD        | 0        | 0                            | 0       | 1     | 1     | 0    |   |           |         |
| xor            | rd,rs,rt             | 00 0000            | 0                      | rs                       | rt                       | rd                 | 0                             | 0x26 | FUNC      | SA           | 0  | 0    | RD        | 0        | 0                            | 0       | 1     | 1     | 0    |   |           |         |
| nor            | rd,rs,rt             | 00 0000            | 0                      | rs                       | rt                       | rd                 | 0                             | 0x27 | FUNC      | SA           | 0  | 0    | RD        | 0        | 0                            | 0       | 1     | 1     | 0    |   |           |         |
| sit            | rd,rs,rt             | 00 0000            | 0                      | rs                       | rt                       | rd                 | 0                             | 0x2a | FUNC      | SA           | 0  | 0    | RD        | 0        | 0                            | 0       | 1     | 1     | 0    |   |           |         |
| sltu           | rd,rs,rt             | 00 0000            | 0                      | rs                       | rt<br>Ov4                | . 4.               | rd 0 0x2b  Instruction offset |      | FUNC<br>0 | SA           | 0  | 0    | RD        | <u> </u> | n==0  eq==0                  | 0       | 1     | 1     | 0    |   |           |         |
| bgez           | rs,label<br>rs,label | 00 0001<br>00 0001 | 1                      | rs                       | 0x1<br>0x11              |                    |                               |      |           | 0            | 0  | 0    | 0<br>0x1f | 0        | n==0  eq==0<br>  n==0  eq==1 | 1       | 1     | 1     | 0    |   |           |         |
| bgezal<br>bltz | rs,label             | 00 0001            | 1                      | rs                       | 0x11                     | Instruction offset |                               |      | 0         | 0            | 0  | 0    | 0 0       | 0        | n==1                         | 0       | 1     | 1     | 0    |   |           |         |
| bitzal         | rs,label             | 00 0001            | 1                      | rs<br>rs                 | 0x0<br>0x10              | Instruction offset |                               |      | 0         | 0            | 0  | 0    | 0x1f      | 0        | n==1&&eq==                   | 1       | 1     | 1     | 0    |   |           |         |
| i              | label                | 00 0001            | 2                      |                          | Destination Address 27:2 |                    |                               |      | 0         | 0            | 0  | 0    | 0         | 1        | 0                            | 0       | 1     | 1     | 0    |   |           |         |
| j<br>ial       | label                | 00 0010            | 3                      | Destination Address 27:2 |                          |                    |                               | 0    | 0         | 0            | 0  | 0x1f | 1         | 1        | 0                            | 1       | 1     | 0     |      |   |           |         |
| beq            | rs,rt,label          | 00 0111            | 4                      | rs                       | rt                       | Instruction offset |                               |      | 0         | 0            | 0  | 0    | 0         | Ö        | ea==1                        | 0       | 1     | 1     | 0    |   |           |         |
| bne            | rs,rt,label          | 00 0101            | 5                      | rs                       | rt                       | Instruction offset |                               |      | 0         | 0            | 0  | 0    | 0         | 0        | eq==0                        | 0       | 1     | 1     | 0    |   |           |         |
| blez           | rs,label             | 00 0110            | 6                      | rs                       | 0                        | Instruction offset |                               |      | 0         | 0            | 0  | 0    | 0         | 0        | n==1                         | 0       | 1     | 1     | 0    |   |           |         |
| bgtz           | rs,label             | 00 0111            | 7                      | rs                       | 0                        | Instruction offset |                               |      | 0         | 0            | 0  | 0    | 0         | _        | n==0&&eq==0                  | 0       | 1     | 1     | 0    |   |           |         |
| addi           | rt,rs,imm            | 00 1000            | 8                      | rs                       | rt                       | IMMEDIATE          |                               | 0x20 | 0         | 1            | 1  | RT   | 0         | 0        | 0                            | 1       | 1     | 0     |      |   |           |         |
| addiu          | rt,rs,imm            | 00 1001            | 9                      | rs                       | rt                       | IMMEDIATE          |                               | 0X21 | 0         | 1            | 1  | RT   | 0         | 0        | 0                            | 1       | 1     | 0     |      |   |           |         |
| slti           | rt,rs,imm            | 00 1010            | 0xA                    | rs                       | rt                       | IMMEDIATE          |                               | 0X2A | 0         | 1            | 1  | RT   | 0         | 0        | 0                            | 1       | 1     | 0     |      |   |           |         |
| sltiu          | rt,rs,imm            | 00 1011            | 0xB                    | rs                       | rt                       | IMMEDIATE          |                               |      | 0X2B      | 0            | 1  | 1    | RT        | 0        | 0                            | 0       | 1     | 1     | 0    |   |           |         |
| andi           | rt,rs,imm            | 00 1100            | 0xC                    | rs                       | rt                       | IMMEDIATE          |                               |      | 0X24      | 0            | 1  | 1    | RT        | 0        | 0                            | 0       | 1     | 1     | 0    |   |           |         |
| ori            | rt,rs,imm            | 00 1101            | 0xD                    | rs                       | rt                       | IMMEDIATE          |                               |      | 0X25      | 0            | 1  | 1    | RT        | 0        | 0                            | 0       | 1     | 1     | 0    |   |           |         |
| xori           | rt,rs,imm            | 00 1110            | 0xE                    | rs                       | rt                       | IMMEDIATE          |                               |      | 0X26      | 0            | 1  | 1    | RT        | 0        | 0                            | 0       | 1     | 1     | 0    |   |           |         |
| lui            | rt,imm               | 00 1111            | 0xF                    | 0                        | rt                       | IMMEDIATE          |                               |      | 0         | 0            | 1  | 1    | RT        | 0        | 0                            | 0       | 0     | 1     | 1    |   |           |         |
| lw             | rt,addr(rs           | 10 0011            | 0x23                   | rs                       | rt                       | BYTE OFFSET        |                               |      | 0         | 0            | 1  | 1    | RT        | 0        | 0                            |         | 0     | 1     | 1    |   |           |         |
| SW             | rt,addr(rs           | 10 1011            | 0x2B                   | rs                       | rt                       | BYTE OFFSET        |                               |      | 0         | 0            | 1  | 1    | RT        | 0        | 0                            |         | 0     | 1     | 0    |   |           |         |