

## Unit 8 Government Policy 词汇闪卡

| 英文                         | 音标                   | 中文            | 简单例句  |
|----------------------------|----------------------|---------------|---|
| <b>come due / fall due</b> | /kʌm dju:/           | (债务、贷款等)到期    | The bond will fall due early next month.      |
| <b>outflow</b>             | /'aʊtfləʊ/           | n. (钱或人的)外流   | The bank reported a massive capital outflow.  |
| <b>count</b>               | /kaʊnt/              | n. 点数         | We need a final count of the inventory.       |
| <b>security</b>            | /sɪ'kjʊərəti/        | n. 有价证券       | She traded her securities on the exchange.    |
| <b>portfolio</b>           | /pɔ:t'fəʊliəʊ/       | n. 投资组合       | You should diversify your stock portfolio.    |
| <b>maturity</b>            | /mə'tʃʊərəti/        | n. (保险、债券等)到期 | The investment pays out at maturity.          |
| <b>bondholding</b>         | /'bɒndhəʊldɪŋ/       | n. 持有债券       | His bondholding represents a safe investment. |
| <b>go bust</b>             | /gəʊ bʌst/           | v. phr. 倒闭    | The small factory might go bust this year.    |
| <b>bleed</b>               | /bli:d/              | v. (资金)流失     | High interest rates are bleeding the company. |
| <b>inflationary</b>        | /ɪn'fleɪʃnəri/       | adj. 引起通货膨胀的  | High spending has an inflationary effect.     |
| <b>taxpayer</b>            | /'tækspeɪə(r)/       | n. 纳税人        | Taxpayers expect better public services.      |
| <b>stimulus</b>            | /'sɪmjələs/          | n. 刺激物；激励因素   | The tax cut acted as a stimulus to trade.     |
| <b>reserve</b>             | /rɪ'zɜ:v/            | n. 储备；储备金     | The central bank increased its gold reserve.  |
| <b>fetch</b>               | /fetʃ/               | v. 卖得         | The old equipment could still fetch \$500.    |
| <b>crystallize</b>         | /'krɪstəlaɪz/        | v. 使成形；变明确    | Our strategy began to crystallize today.      |
| <b>Paper loss</b>          | /'peɪpə(r) lɒs/      | n. 账面损失       | It is just a paper loss until we sell.        |
| <b>yield</b>               | /ji:ld/              | n. (投资的)利润；收益 | This bond offers a 5% annual yield.           |
| <b>gloss over</b>          | /glɒs 'əʊvə(r)/      | v. phr. 忽略；掩盖 | Don't gloss over the financial mistakes.      |
| <b>tactic</b>              | /'tæktɪk/            | n. 战术；策略      | We need a better tactic for the auction.      |
| <b>alter</b>               | /'ɔ:lta(r)/          | v. 改变         | We had to alter our spending plans.           |
| <b>stretch</b>             | /stretʃ/             | v. 耗尽(钱或资源)   | The new project will stretch our budget.      |
| <b>counter-productive</b>  | /'kaʊntə prə'dʌktɪv/ | adj. 适得其反的    | Overworking is often counter-productive.      |
| <b>write-down</b>          | /'raɪt daʊn/         | n. 减值         | The bank took a \$1 billion asset write-down. |
| <b>seize up</b>            | /si:z ʌp/            | v. phr. 失灵    | The global supply chain began to seize up.    |
| <b>soar</b>                | /sɔ:(r)/             | v. 急剧增加       | Housing prices continue to soar in the city.  |
| <b>balance sheet</b>       | /'bæləns sɪ:t/       | n. 资产负债表      | Please update the company's balance sheet.    |