

# Unit 5 Environment 词汇闪卡

英文	音标	中文	简单例句
fossil fuel	/'fɔsl fju:əl/	n. 化化石燃料	We must reduce our reliance on fossil fuel.
mechanism	/'mekənizəm/	n. 机制	The company set up a new feedback mechanism.
greenhouse gas	/,gri:nhaʊs/	n. 温室气体	CO <sub>2</sub> is the most common greenhouse gas.
provoke	/prə'veʊk/	v. 引起	The new tax might provoke a public protest.
backlash	/'bæklaʃ/	n. 强烈反应	There was a backlash against the price hike.
levy	/'levi/	v. 征(税)n. 税款	The government plans to levy a new carbon tax.
incentive	/ɪn'sentɪv/	n. 鼓励；激励	Tax breaks are a great incentive for green energy.
bloc	/blɒk/	n. 阵营；集团	The trade bloc agreed on new environmental rules.
disclose	/dɪs'kləʊz/	v. 透露	Firms must disclose their annual carbon emissions.
beef up	/bi:f ʌp/	v. 加强	We need to beef up our security system.
power plant	/'paʊə plɑ:nt/	n. 发电站	This power plant runs entirely on solar energy.
dormant	/'dɔ:mənt/	adj. 暂停,休眠的	The project has been dormant for many years.
vegetation	/,vedʒə'teɪʃn/	n. 植物	The desert has very little vegetation.
carbon credit	/'ka:bən 'kredɪt/	n. 碳信用	Companies can buy carbon credit to offset pollution.
pilot	/'paɪlət/	adj. 试验性的	We are launching a pilot project next month.
embody	/ɪm'bodi/	v. 包含；隐含	The new law embodies our core values.
permit	/'pɜ:mɪt/	n. 许可证	You need a permit to build on this land.
sectors	/'sektəz/	n. 部门；行业	The tech and service sectors are growing fast.
phase out	/feɪz aʊt/	v. 逐步淘汰	The factory will phase out old machinery.
substantive	/səb'stæn.tɪv/	adj. 实质性的	Both sides made substantive progress in talks.
source	/sɔ:s/	v. 获取	We source our raw materials from local farms.
hurdle	/'hɜ:dл/	n. 障碍；困难	High cost is the biggest hurdle to this plan.
de-carbonization	/,di:,kə:bənaɪz'eɪʃn/	n. 脱碳	De-carbonization is key to fighting climate change.
lobby	/'lobi/	v. 游说 <sup>41</sup>	They lobby the government for better trade laws.
level playing field	/,levl 'pleɪnɪŋ fi:lд/	n. 公平竞争环境	Regulations ensure a level playing field for all.
leave money on the table		phr. 错失赚钱机会	Don't rush the deal or you might leave money on the table.