

## Bonus (optional/extra-credit) Assignment: k-means Clustering Algorithm

Points: 85

**Submission deadline:** Friday, 04/27/18, 11:59 PM

**Late submission deadline (5% penalty):** Monday, 04/30/18, 11:59 PM

Note: 1) This assignment is not mandatory. It is extra credit. 2) This is individual work.

In this assignment, you will implement the k-means clustering algorithm as discussed in class (see lecture notes)

Part A: K-means algorithm [40pts]

- You will implement the k-means algorithm that uses a vector space representation for the documents with *tf-idf* weighting. You may reuse code from the previous assignments as needed.
- Your implementation should read the documents and generate its document vectors.
- Your algorithm should take  $k$ , the number of clusters as an input to the program.
- Your algorithm should print out:
  - For each cluster, its residual sum of squares (RSS) values and the document ID of the document closest to its centroid. The document IDs are integers, starting at 1.
  - The average RSS value
  - Time taken for computation.

Part B: Experimental study [35pts]

- You will conduct an experimental study, with the TIME dataset, to understand the relationship between RSS and the number of clusters ( $k$ ). See fig 16.8 in text book. The goal is to measure the RSS values for various cluster sizes ranging from  $k=2$  to  $k=30$ . Determine the value of ' $k$ ' that provides a good tradeoff with RSS values.
- Your report will have a plot comparing the RSS values with  $k$ .
- Also include in the report, the following details:
  - What is the procedure for selecting the initial set of centroids in your implementation?
  - What is the stopping condition in your implementation?
  - From the plot, what is the value of ' $k$ ' that provides a good tradeoff with change in RSS?

### Other instructions:

- Implement in Python 3.0.
- Comment your code appropriately.
- You may reuse the code from earlier assignments.

### Attachments:

- TIME.rar - collection of documents
- Skeleton code – implement the functions in the code. Use additional functions as needed.

**Submission:**

Submit the following files on blackboard as a .zip file.

1. Report.pdf: Report with experimental study.
2. Output.txt: containing the output generated by your code for three values of  $k$ . This is for testing your code.