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EDUCATION

University of Wisconsin – Madison

Madison, WI

Ph.D. in Mechanical Engineering, Minor in Mathematics

May 2022

- Emphases: Developed CFD Solvers for Two-Phase Flow Simulations, Adaptive Mesh Refinement
- Honor: Phi Kappa Phi Member (Top 10% Graduate)

National Taiwan University

Taipei, Taiwan

M.S. in Mechanical Engineering

Jan 2016

• Emphasis: Totally-Enclosed Fan-Cooled Motor Frame Design (one patent published), Numerical Heat Transfer

National Cheng Kung University

Tainan, Taiwan

B.S. in Aerospace Engineering

June 2010

• Honor: Phi Tau Phi Member (Top 1% Undergraduate); National Science Council Scholarship

TECHNICAL SKILLS

Computational Fluid Dynamics: OpenFOAM, Fluent, CFX, ICEMCFD, Pointwise

Programming: C++, C, FORTRAN, MATLAB, JAVA, R Computer-Aided Engineering: AutoCAD, Solidworks, Pro/E

Renewable Energy Engineering: TRNSYS

DOCTORAL RESEARCH

A VoF-Lagrangian Numerical Solver for High-Fidelity Simulation of Spray Atomization Problems

Sponsor: Caterpillar Inc and Army Research Lab

- Developed a new CFD C++ numerical solver within OpenFOAM platform for conducting high-fidelity simulation of spray problems. The solver is developed based on a hybrid VoF-Lagrangian approach.
- Had regular triweekly teleconferences with Caterpillar and monthly teleconferences with Army Research Lab.

Statistical Model of Splashing Products from the Breakup of a Droplet

Sponsor: Caterpillar Inc

- Developed a new droplet breakup model for calculating the secondary breakup of atomized droplets.
- \bullet Had regular monthly teleconferences with Caterpillar

Analysis of the Performance Enhancement with Adaptive Mesh Refinement for Spray Problems

Sponsor: Caterpillar Inc

- Showed that AMR suffers degradation in performance in spray problems, and the underlying reasons are the growth in computational cell and a decline in cell-based speedup
- Provided a novel analytical expression for cell-based speedup, linking it directly to the ratio of Frobenius condition numbers for AMR and a locally refined static mesh. The analytical findings is supported by the simulation results.
- Had regular monthly teleconferences with Caterpillar

Professional Experiences

University of Wisconsin - Madison

Aug 2016 - May 2022

Research Assistant, Mechanical Engineering Department

• Developed a hybrid VoF-Lagrangian solver for high-fidelity simulations of spray problems. Sponsor: Caterpillar Inc and Army Research Lab

University of Wisconsin - Madison

Jan 2021 - May 2021

Teaching Assistant, Mechanical Engineering Department

• Assisted the grading of the graduate-level course "Intermediate Fluid Dynamics"

Delta Electronics Feb 2016 - Apr 2016

Senior Mechanical Engineer, Fan and Thermal Business Group

- Provided product maintenance for the GBR-series ventilation fans
- Designed the accessory kit packages of GBR, SMT, and SLM-series ventilation fans

Energy Research Center, NCKU Research Foundation

Aug 2011 - Dec 2013

Assistant Researcher, Solar Thermal Research Team

- Pioneered the solar diffuse fraction research work in Taiwan
- Designed a novel C-shaped compound parabolic solar thermal collector

Taiwan Air Force Aug 2010 - Jul 2011

Second Lieutenant, 3rd Air Logistics Command

Invited Reviewers

2021 SAE International Conference on Engines & Vehicles (2 papers reviewed)	2021
2021 ASME Internal Combustion Engine Fall Conferences (2 papers reviewed)	2021
2020 ASME Internal Combustion Engine Fall Conferences (1 paper reviewed)	2020
2019 Thermal and Fluids Engineering Conference (1 paper reviewed)	2019
2017 SAE International Conference on Engines & Vehicles (1 paper reviewed)	2017
Applied Energy Journal (IF: 8.848 as of 2021)	2016

Course Projects

Green's function solutions for 2D non-homogenous diffusion equations

Course: Methods of Applied Mathematics (I)

Nov 2018 - Dec 2018

- Derived analytical solutions to linear advection-diffusion problems using the Green's function.
- Applied this approach to identify flow structures in two-phase flow simulations.

Parallelizing a two-phase advection equation solver using OpenMP, MPI and CUDA Course: High Performance Scientific Computing Nov 2017 - Dec 2017

- Implemented multi-core, multi-node and GPU parallelizations of a two-phase advection solver
- Demonstrated a speedup of 47.5X on GPUs and 22.4X on CPUs

An improvement in the heat dissipation through the frame design of the totally enclosed fan cooled (TEFC) motor

Course: Mater Research and Thesis

 ${\rm Aug}~2014$ - ${\rm Jan}~2016$

- Developed the TECO next-generation large-scale industrial TEFC motor possessing higher heat dissipation performance (T_{max} <403K, T<10K).
- Proposed 2 types of new motor designs: one having higher heat transfer rate/flow resistance, while lower heat transfer rate/flow resistance for the other.

Design of hypersonic reflective shock tunnel

Course: Undergraduate Research and Special Topic

Feb 2009 - Jan 2010

 Aided the technician in drawing 40 sheets of engineering blueprints on the hypersonic shock tunnel.

Publications

Journal Publications

- 1. C.W Kuo and M.F. Trujillo. "An analysis of the performance enhancement with adaptive mesh refinement for spray problems." International Journal of Multiphase Flow, 140: 103615, 2021.
- 2. C.W. Tseng, C.W Kuo, M.F. Trujillo and C. Rutland. "Evaluation and validation of largeeddy simulation sub-grid spray dispersion models using high-fidelity volume-of-fluid simulation data and engine combustion network experimental data." International Journal of Engine Research, 20(6): 583-605, 2019.
- 3. C.W. Kuo and K.C. Chang. "In-situ measurements of solar diffuse fraction in southern Taiwan," Journal of the Chinese Institute of Engineers, 38(6): 723-730, 2015.
- 4. C.W. Kuo, W.C. Chang and K.C. Chang. "Modeling the hourly solar diffuse fraction in Taiwan," Renewable energy, 66: 56-61, 2014.
- 5. C.W. Kuo, P.S. Yen, W.C. Chang and K.C. Chang. "The design and optical analysis of compound parabolic collector," Procedia Engineering, 79: 258-262, 2014.
- 6. C.W. Kuo, W.C. Chang and K.C. Chang. "Distribution of solar diffuse fraction in Taiwan," Energy Procedia, 57: 1120-1129, 2014.

Conference Proceedings

- 1. C.W. Kuo and M.F. Trujillo. "Statistical model of splashing products from the breakup of a droplet," ILASS-Americas 31th Annual Conference on Liquid Atomization and Spray Systems, May, 2021.
- 2. C.W. Kuo and M.F. Trujillo. "Examining the deterioration of adaptive mesh refinement performance in spray computations," ILASS-Americas 31th Annual Conference on Liquid Atomization and Spray Systems, May, 2021.
- 3. C.W. Kuo and M.F. Trujillo. "Speedup analysis of adaptive mesh refinement in the simulation of spray formation." ILASS-Americas 30th Annual Conference on Liquid Atomization and Spray Systems, Tempe, AZ, 2019.
- 4. C.W. Kuo and M.F. Trujillo. "A study of adaptive mesh refinement speedup in spray atomization." International Multidimensional Engine Modeling User's Group Meeting at the SAE Congress, Detroit, MI, 2019.
- 5. C.W. Kuo and M.F. Trujillo. "Benefits of AMR for atomization calculations." ICLASS 2018, 14th Triennial International Conference on Liquid Atomization and Spray Systems, Chicago, IL, 2018.
- 6. C.W. Kuo and M.J. Huang. "Fin designs of TEFC motor: heat dissipation enhancement," The 22th National Computational Fluid Dynamics Conference, New Taipei, Taiwan, 2015.
- 7. C.W. Kuo, P.S. Yen and K.C. Chang. "Generation of typical solar radiation 2014 year for Taiwan," Grand Renewable Energy, Tokyo, Japan, 2014.
- 8. C.W. Kuo, Y.C. Liu and W.C. Chang. "Modeling of heat transfer in an industrial electric oven," The 20th National Computational Fluid Dynamics Conference, Nantou, Taiwan, 2013.

M.Y. Hsu, C.H. Wang, C.H. Tsai, M.J. Huang and C.W. Kuo. "Motor frame with forked-typed heat dissipation channel" Taiwan Intellectual Property Office, IPC: F16M-001/00(2006.01), 2017.

PATENTS

Graduate Coursework

Mechanical Engineering:

- (Fluids) Ideal Fluid Flows, Turbulent Flows, Viscous Flows, Compressible Flows, Intermediate Fluid Dynamics;
- (*Thermal*) Intermediate Thermodynamics, Advanced Thermodynamics, Heat Transfer, Heat Conduction and Radiation, Turbo Engine Principle
- (Computation) Computational Fluid Dynamics, High Performance Scientific Computing

Mathematics:

• Methods of Computational Mathematics, Methods of Applied Mathematics, Numerical Linear Algebra

Volunteering

Asian Mental and Health Association

Feb 2014 - May 2014

Assistant