- (a) Laplace Mask 1, threshold:15

```
kernel = np.array([ [0, 1, 0],
                    [1, -4, 1],
                    [0, 1, 0],
        ])
```

- 
- (b) Laplace Mask2, threshold:15

```
kernel = np.array([ [1, 1, 1],
                    [1, -8, 1],
                    [1, 1, 1],
        ])
```

- 
- (c) Minimum variance Laplacian, threshold:11
-
```
kernel = np.array([ [2, -1, 2],
                    [-1, -4, -1],
                    [2, -1, 2],
        ])
```
-

- (d) Laplace of Gaussian, threshold:2000

```
kernel = np.array([
            [0, 0, 0, -1, -1, -2, -1, -1, 0, 0, 0],
            [0, 0, -2, -4, -8, -9, -8, -4, -2, 0, 0],
            [0, -2, -7, -15, -22, -23, -22, -15, -7, -2, 0],
            [-1, -4, -15, -24, -14, -1, -14, -24, -15, -4, -1],
            [-1, -8, -22, -14, 52, 103, 52, -14, -22, -8, -1],
            [-2, -9, -23, -1, 103, 178, 103, -1, -23, -9, -2],
            [-1, -8, -22, -14, 52, 103, 52, -14, -22, -8, -1],
            [-1, -4, -15, -24, -14, -1, -14, -24, -15, -4, -1],
            [0, -2, -7, -15, -22, -23, -22, -15, -7, -2, 0],
            [0, 0, -2, -4, -8, -9, -8, -4, -2, 0, 0],
            [0, 0, 0, -1, -1, -2, -1, -1, 0, 0, 0]
        ])
```

- 
- (e) Difference of Gaussian, threshold: 1

```
kernel = np.array([
            [-1, -3, -4, -6, -7, -8, -7, -6, -4, -3, -1],
            [-3, -5, -8, -11, -13, -13, -13, -11, -8, -5, -3],
            [-4, -8, -12, -16, -17, -17, -17, -16, -12, -8, -4],
            [-6, -11, -16, -16, 0, 15, 0, -16, -16, -11, -6],
            [-7, -13, -17, 0, 85, 160, 85, 0, -17, -13, -7],
            [-8, -13, -17, 15, 160, 283, 160, 15, -17, -13, -8],
            [-7, -13, -17, 0, 85, 160, 85, 0, -17, -13, -7],
            [-6, -11, -16, -16, 0, 15, 0, -16, -16, -11, -6],
            [-4, -8, -12, -16, -17, -17, -17, -16, -12, -8, -4],
            [-3, -5, -8, -11, -13, -13, -13, -11, -8, -5, -3],
            [-1, -3, -4, -6, -7, -8, -7, -6, -4, -3, -1],
        ])
```