

## QUIZ 2

### Compilation Techniques

#### 1. Bottom-up Parsing

- a. Diberikan *Context Free Grammar* (CFG) berikut:

$$\begin{aligned} E &\rightarrow E + T \mid E - T \mid T \\ T &\rightarrow T * F \mid F \\ F &\rightarrow id \mid id [ E ] \end{aligned}$$

Berdasarkan *grammar* di atas:

- 1) Buatlah diagram transisi *operasi GOTO (Canonical Set)*!
- 2) Buatlah **tabel SLR** berdasarkan diagram transisi yang didapatkan dengan follow sebagai berikut:

Follow E = { \$, +, -, [] }

Follow T = { \$, +, -, [], \* }

Follow F = { \$, +, -, [], \* }

- b. Diketahui tabel SLR berdasarkan CFG berikut ini:

$$\begin{aligned} S &\rightarrow u X Y \\ X &\rightarrow Y u \\ Y &\rightarrow h \mid w \mid Y \end{aligned}$$

|   | Action |    |    |    |          | GOTO |   |   |
|---|--------|----|----|----|----------|------|---|---|
|   | u      | h  | w  | y  | \$       | S    | X | Y |
| 0 | S2     | S4 | S5 | S6 |          | 1    |   | 3 |
| 1 |        |    |    |    | accepted |      |   |   |
| 2 |        | S4 | S5 | S6 |          |      | 7 | 3 |
| 3 | S8     |    |    |    |          |      |   |   |
| 4 | R3     |    |    |    | R3       |      |   |   |
| 5 | R4     |    |    |    | R4       |      |   |   |
| 6 | R5     |    |    |    | R5       |      |   |   |
| 7 |        | S4 | S5 | S6 |          |      |   | 9 |
| 8 |        | R2 | R2 | R2 |          |      |   |   |
| 9 |        |    |    |    | R1       |      |   |   |

Berdasarkan tabel SLR di atas, ilustrasikan pergerakan *parsing* dengan implementasi *stack* untuk *input string*: uwuh

2. Diberikan statement:  **$4 \wedge 2 + \cos(0)$**

Buatlah **Annotated Parse Tree** berdasarkan *Syntax Directed Definition* berikut ini:

| <b>Production</b>          | <b>Semantic Rules</b>                          |
|----------------------------|--|
| $S \rightarrow B A$        | $\{A.i = B.val\} \{S.val = A.s\}$              |
| $A \rightarrow + B A_1$    | $\{A_1.i = A.i + B.val\} \{A.s = A_1.s\}$      |
| $A \rightarrow \epsilon$   | $\{A.s = A.i\}$                                |
| $B \rightarrow D C$        | $\{C.i = D.val\} \{B.val = C.s\}$              |
| $C \rightarrow ^ D C_1$    | $\{C_1.i = C.i \wedge D.val\} \{C.s = C_1.s\}$ |
| $C \rightarrow \epsilon$   | $\{C.s = C.i\}$                                |
| $D \rightarrow \cos(E)$    | $\{D.val = \cos(E.val)\}$                      |
| $D \rightarrow (S)$        | $\{D.val = S.val\}$                            |
| $D \rightarrow \text{num}$ | $\{D.val = \text{num.val}\}$                   |
| $E \rightarrow \text{num}$ | $\{E.val = \text{num.val}\}$                   |

Catatan: nilai dari  $\cos(0)$  adalah 1.

3. Diberikan pernyataan:

$$a = (a-b) - (- (c+d)) * (a-b) / (c+d) * d$$

Buatlah *intermediate code* dalam bentuk:

- a. **Three Address Code (TAC)**
- b. **Quadruples**
- c. **Triples**
- d. **Directed Acyclic Graph (DAG)**

4. Buatlah **generated machine code** dari penggalan kode berikut ini:

```
int b = 0;
for(int a = 1; a < 25; a++){
    if (a % 3 == 1){
        b+=a;
    }
}
x = b;
```