

A – Analytical Procedures

Substantive testing to identify potential misstatements/errors as a substitute for tests of details.



E – External party confirmation

✓ Positive confirmation (Eg. Payables/ receivables confirmation).

✓ Negative confirmation (eg. Credit card statement, bank balances).



I - Inspection

 Establish the accuracy, reliability or validity of something;



Something, you say?

- ✓ Assets (tangible and intangible);
- √ Financial Records;
- ✓ Legal documents;
- ✓ Compliance with laws and regulations;
- ✓ Effectiveness of internal controls;
- ✓ Transactions;
- ✓ Processes.



O - Observation

- ✓ Looking at a process or procedure being performed by others, e.g., inventory counting by the responsible person or the performance of control activities.
- ✓ Take note that the evidence collected by observation is limited to the point in time.



U - Undertake recalcUlation

OK - I cheated on this one!

Checking the mathematical accuracy of documents or records.

- ✓ Manual
- ✓ Electronic





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