



#### **Internal Controls**

Internal controls form the backbone of an organization's governance mechanism.

#### Effectively, these:

- a) Prevent
- b) Detect
- c) Contain
  an incident & enables recovery from a risk event.



# Key aspects of internal controls

✓ What should be achieved?

✓ What should be avoided?



### **Types of internal controls**





# **Control objectives**

- 1. Effectiveness and efficiency of operations
- 2. Reliability of financial reporting
- 3. Compliance with applicable laws and regulations
- 4. Safeguarding assets

