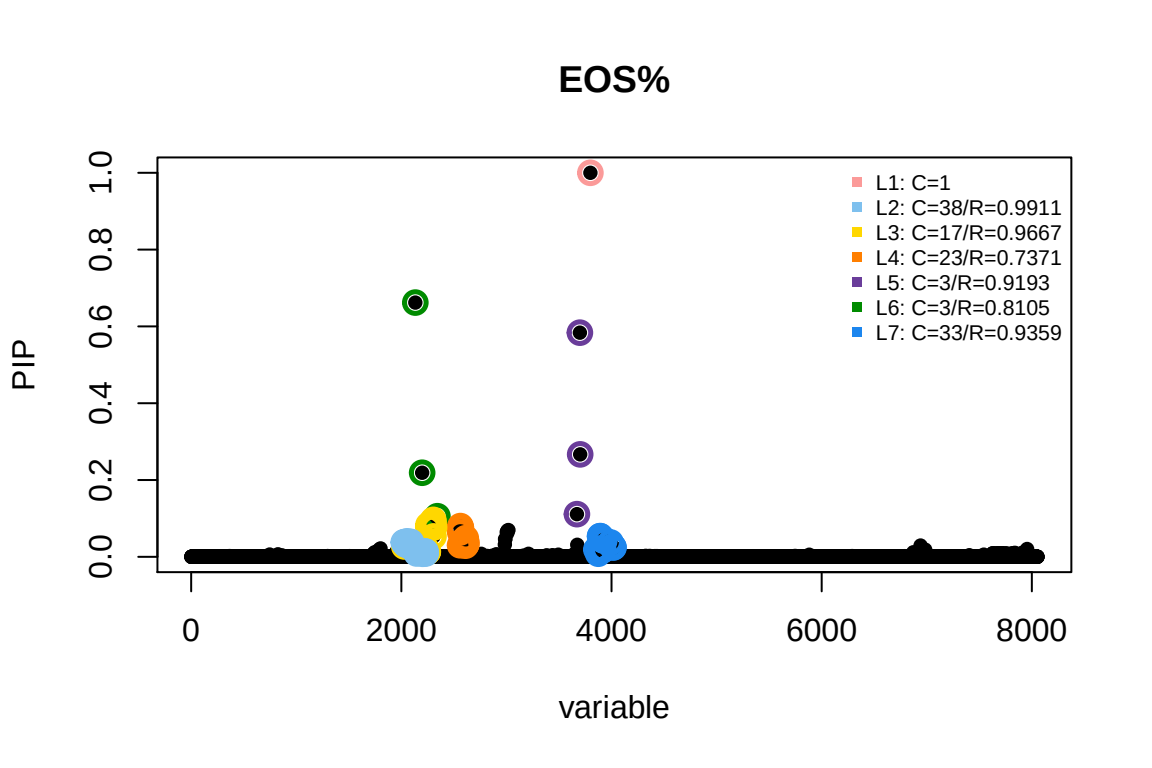
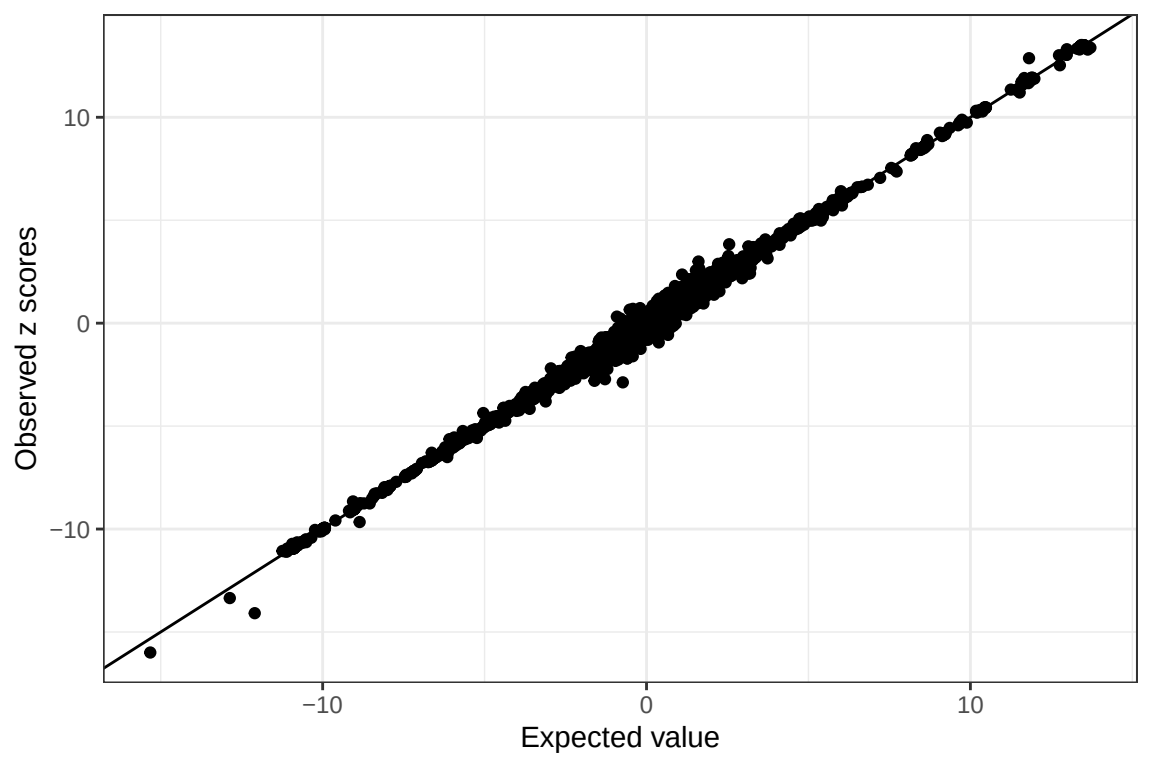

EOS%
PIP
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
2000
4000
6000
8000
variable
L1: C=1
L2: C=38/R=0.9911
L3: C=17/R=0.9667
L4: C=23/R=0.7371
L5: C=3/R=0.9193
L6: C=3/R=0.8105
L7: C=33/R=0.9359


Observed z scores
10
0
−10
−10
0
10
Expected value