### **PBIs List:**

- 1. Bring in multiple files into the election system Effort: S 1 hours
- 2. Process multiple files into the IRV election system Effort: S 2 hours
- 3. Process multiple files into the CPL election system Effort: S 2 hours
- 4. A table that shows each round of the IRV Effort: M 4 hours
- 5. View what votes are added and what votes are decreased Effort S: 2 hours
- 6. Process multiple files into the PO election system Effort: S 2 hours
- 7. Run the entire PO election Effort: S: 2 hours
- 8. Fix potential bugs
- 9. PO election ballots are brought in via a .csv file

### 10. A GUI to select files

- 11. Candidate votes are accounted for
- 12. IRV ballots to have at least half the candidates ranked for it to be valid
- 13. A new file containing all of the invalidated votes
- 14. The PO election determines a single winner when there are no ties
- 15. An unbiased system to break ties
- 16. The PO election winner and stats displayed on the screen

## **User Stories:**

### ID: 001

As an election official, I want to be able to bring in multiple files, so that I can bring in different files from different locations.

# Acceptance Criteria:

- The user is able to provide multiple voting files for one election by a GUI
- The user is able to provide multiple voting files for one election by a command line

#### Definition of Done:

- File names match what the user selected as files
- Multiple files are able to be selected
- Files selected exist in current directory
- Code Passes all tests (unit testing, integration testing)
- Documentation is complete

Effort: Small - 1 hour

PBI Author(s): Sidney N., Chiemeka N., Theodore C., Phuong L.

#### ID: 002

As an election official, I want the IRV files to be processed, so that the IRV election can be run.

## Acceptance Criteria:

- The files provided from the election official are able to be processed with no error
- The data in each file is stored and assigned properly
- The ballots for each file is given to its respective candidate
- The ballot count in each file is added to an overall ballot count
- Display error if a file is unable to be processed
- The IRV election can run properly with the processed files

### Definition of Done:

- Files can be opened properly with error checking
- Each file is correctly denoted as IRV
- Ballots from each file are accounted for each candidate and the total number of ballots is increased with each file
- Data (Ballot and candidate objects) is populated. Correctly matching the data in the file read in (this will be determined through testing)
- The accumulation of all ballots from each file equals the correct total number of ballots
- Errors are thrown when file format is incorrect or file can't open
- Code Passes all tests (unit testing, integration testing)
- Documentation is complete

Effort: Small - 2 hours

PBI Author(s): Sidney N., Chiemeka N., Theodore C., Phuong L.

## ID: 003

As an election official, I want the CPL files to be processed, so that the CPL election can be run.

## Acceptance Criteria:

- The files provided from the election official are able to be processed with no error
- The data in each file is stored and assigned properly
- The ballots for each file is given to its respective party
- The ballot count in each file is added to an overall ballot count
- Display error if a file is unable to be processed
- The CPL election can run properly with the processed files

#### Definition of Done:

- Files can be opened properly with error checking
- Each file is correctly denoted as CPL
- Ballots from each file are accounted for each candidate and the total number of ballots is increased with each file
- Data (Ballot, Candidate, and Party objects) is populated. Correctly matching the data in the file read in (this will be determined through testing)
- The accumulation of all ballots from each file equals the correct total number of ballots
- Errors are thrown when file format is incorrect or file can't open
- Code Passes all tests (unit testing, integration testing)
- Documentation is complete

Effort: Small - 2 hours

PBI Author(s): Sidney N., Chiemeka N., Theodore C., Phuong L.

#### ID: 004

As an election official, I want to see a table that shows each round of the IRV, so that the election results are understood.

# Acceptance Criteria:

- A table is displayed with the results of each round of the IRV election
- The table is easy to understand
- The table is displayed to the terminal

## Definition of Done:

- Table is properly formatted
- Table correctly displays each round of IRV and the correct stats for each round
- Table is displayed at the end of the election
- Table displays the changes in votes (additions and subtractions) of each candidate in

each round

- Code Passes all tests (unit testing, integration testing)
- Documentation is complete

Effort: Medium - 4 hours

PBI Author(s): Sidney N., Chiemeka N., Theodore C., Phuong L.

#### ID: 005

As an election official, I want to view what votes are added and what votes are subtracted for the IRV election, so that I can see the election process.

# Acceptance Criteria:

- Vote counts are properly tracked during the election
- Vote counts calculated for each candidate for each round
- A candidate's total votes are adjusted accordingly
- Vote changes can be viewed by the election official

#### Definition of Done:

- The IRV table at the end of the election displays the correct ballots before and after changes, and the correct number of ballots changed.
- Showing votes being added or decreased in the election
- Code Passes all tests (unit testing, integration testing)

Effort: Medium - 3 hours

PBI Author(s): Sidney N., Chiemeka N., Theodore C., Phuong L.

# ID: 006

As an election official, I want the files to be processed, so that the PO election can be run.

### Acceptance Criteria:

- The files provided from the election official are able to be processed with no error
- The data in each file is stored and assigned properly
- The ballots for each file is given to its respective party
- The ballot count in each file is added to an overall ballot count
- Display error if a file is unable to be processed
- The PO election can run properly with the processed files

### Definition of Done:

- Files can be opened properly with error checking
- Each file is correctly denoted as PO
- Ballots from each file are accounted for each candidate and the total number of ballots

is increased with each file

- Data (Ballot, Candidateobjects) is populated. Correctly matching the data in the file read in (this will be determined through testing)
- The accumulation of all ballots from each file equals the correct total number of ballots
- Errors are thrown when file format is incorrect or file can't open
- Code Passes all tests (unit testing, integration testing)
- Documentation is complete is increased with each file

Effort: Small - 2 hours

PBI Author(s): Sidney N., Chiemeka N., Theodore C., Phuong L.

#### ID: 007

As an election official, I want the PO election to run correctly, so that a winner can be decided

### Acceptance Criteria:

- Show results of the PO election
- A winner is chosen if there is a tie by a fair and random tie breaker
- A winner is chosen by popularity vote
- Display errors if system can't processed

## Definition of Done:

- Files can be opened properly with error checking
- File(s) of correct format are read in correctly
- Calling PO election algorithm
- PO election results are calculated correctly
- PO election determines a winner by popularity vote if there is no tie
- PO election determines a winner by fair coin toss if there is a tie
- Errors are thrown when file format is incorrect or a non election files is selected
- Code Passes all tests (unit testing, integration testing)

Effort: Small - 2 hours

PBI Author(s): Sidney N., Chiemeka N., Theodore C., Phuong L.

### ID: 008

As an election official, I want candidates' votes to be accounted for so that the integrity of the election holds.

# Acceptance Criteria:

- At least works in a 2 or more candidate election
- Votes received match votes listed on ballots

#### Definition of Done:

- Candidates are assigned their ballots correctly
- All testing is complete
- Documentation is complete

Effort: Small

PBI Author(s): Sidney N., Chiemeka N., Theodore C., Phuong L.

#### ID: 009

As an election official, I want IRV ballots to have at least half the candidates ranked for it to be valid, so that the election maintains its validity.

# Acceptance Criteria:

- The ballots with less than half the candidates ranked are invalid
- The ballots with at least half the candidates ranked are valid, where half the candidates are at least the .5 point or above
- The ballots will not be invalidated during the collection process
- The invalid ballots will be removed from the election before the election progresses
- Invalid ballots will be stored in a file for audit purposes

#### Definition of Done:

- Each ballot is checked for number of rankings, if this number is less than half of the number of candidates, it is marked invalid
- Invalid ballots are written to a file
- Invalidated ballot file is created before any invalid ballots are found
- Invalidation of ballots occurs during the processing of the files
- Invalid ballots are removed from the election ballots, total ballots is decreased by 1, and the ballot is removed from the candidate or party
- Documentation is complete
- Code Passes all tests (unit testing, integration testing)

Effort: Small - 2 hours

PBI Author(s): Sidney N., Chiemeka N., Theodore C., Phuong L.

# ID: 010

As an election official, I want to see a new file containing all of the invalidated votes after an IRV election completes, so that even unused ballots are accounted for.

### Acceptance Criteria:

- A file is created for the invalid ballots
- All invalidated ballots through the election are found in the file
- Invalid ballots are properly labeled to ensure accountability

### Definition of Done:

- A file is created in the correct directory and properly named
- When processing a file, each invalid ballot is stored in the file
- Invalidated ballots found during processing match the ballots listed in the file
- The invalidation file is for IRV elections only
- Documentation is complete
- Code Passes all tests (unit testing, integration testing)

Effort: Small

PBI Author(s): Sidney N., Chiemeka N., Theodore C., Phuong L.

### ID: 011

As an election official, I want the PO election to determine a single winner when there are no ties, so I can announce a winner.

# Acceptance Criteria:

- There is no tie9s)
- There is only one winner at the end of the election
- The winner is determined by the rules of popularity vote

# Definition of Done:

- A single winner is selected
- The PO election rules (popularity vote) are adhered to when determining a winner
- The winner will have the highest percentage of votes
- The election does not calculate any other values after the winner has been determined
- There is no tie(s) in the election
- Documentation is complete
- Code Passes all tests (unit testing, integration testing)

Effort: Medium - 4 hours

PBI Author(s): Sidney N., Chiemeka N., Theodore C., Phuong L.

### ID: 012

As an election official, I want an unbiased system to break ties for a PO election, so that election integrity is maintained.

# Acceptance Criteria:

- There is a tie or ties
- The winner should be chosen using an unbiased and fair strategy

- The winner chosen for multiple runs of the same election ballots show the election integrity is maintained

#### Definition of Done:

- A single winner is selected at the end of the election
- The unbiased mechanism will be the fair coin toss and is implemented correctly to ensure fairness
- A tie(s) occurred that triggered the fair coin toss
- The winner will have the highest percentage of votes
- Once a winner is determined, the election does not calculate any other value or attempt to select another winner
- Documentation is complete
- Code Passes all tests (unit testing, integration testing)

Effort: Medium - 3 hours

PBI Author(s): Sidney N., Chiemeka N., Theodore C., Phuong L.

#### ID: 013

As an election official, I want to see the PO election winner and stats displayed on the screen at the end of the election, so that I can see the results.

### Acceptance Criteria:

- The PO stats are displayed on the screen at the end of the election with the correct information
- The percentage of votes each candidate received is shown so constituents who voted know how well their candidate did
- The PO winner is clearly shown as the winner
- The format of the stats are easy to understand

### Definition of Done:

- The correct election winner is displayed on the screen and is clearly labeled as the winner
- The correct PO stats types are used
- The PO stats display the correct information
- The election has fully finished
- The percentage of votes for each candidate is displayed
- The format is simple and easy to read and understand
- Documentation is complete
- Code Passes all tests (unit testing, integration testing)

Effort: Small - 1 hour

PBI Author(s): Sidney N., Chiemeka N., Theodore C., Phuong L.

### ID: 014

As an election official, I want to use a pop-up (GUI) window to select files for processing, so that I can choose the right file(s) for each election.

# Acceptance Criteria:

- Election officials are able to select files by clicking on them
- Election officials are able to select multiple files for processing
- Files in the directory are listed out
- Files the election official selects are the files that are used in the election
- From a directory, where the window appears at the start of the program and allows me to type in a file name or search for file(s) on disk using my mouse or arrow keys

### Definition of Done:

- The GUI for selecting files appears to the user when the program starts
- Lists the correct files
- User can select multiple files
- Files selected are the files used in the election
- GUI displays to user properly
- Documentation is complete
- Code Passes all tests (unit testing, integration testing)

Effort: Medium - 4 hours

PBI Author(s): Sidney N., Chiemeka N., Theodore C., Phuong L.