```
In [2]:
           1 import pandas as pd
 In [4]:
              dataset= pd.read csv('C:\\Users\\user\\OneDrive\\Documents\\census.csv')
 In [5]:
             dataset.head()
 Out[5]:
                     REGION DIVISION STATE COUNTY STNAME CTYNAME CENSUS2010POP ESTIMATESBASE2010 POPEST
             SUMLEV
          0
                  40
                           3
                                                      Alabama
                                                               Alabama
                                                                               4779736
                                                                                                  4780127
                                                                Autauga
                  50
                           3
                                    6
                                                     Alabama
                                                                                54571
                                                                                                   54571
                                                                County
                                                                Baldwin
                                                                                182265
                                                                                                   182265
          2
                  50
                           3
                                   6
                                          1
                                                     Alabama
                                                                County
                                                                Barbour
                  50
                                                     Alabama
                                                                                27457
                                                                                                   27457
                                                                County
                                                                  Bibb
                  50
                           3
                                    6
                                          1
                                                     Alabama
                                                                                22915
                                                                                                   22919
                                                                County
          5 rows × 100 columns
 In [6]:
              counties = dataset[dataset['SUMLEV'] == 50]
 In [7]:
              counties_per_state = counties['STNAME'].value_counts().sort_values(ascending=False)
           1
 In [8]:
              state_with_most_counties = counties_per_state.index[0]
           1
              print("The state with the most counties is:", state_with_most_counties)
          The state with the most counties is: Texas
 In [ ]:
              ##2. Only looking at the three most populous countries for each state, what are the three most
              states (in order of highest population to lowest population)? Use CENSUS2010POP
In [14]:
              counties = dataset[dataset['SUMLEV'] == 50]
In [15]:
           1
              top_counties = counties.groupby('STNAME')['CENSUS2010POP'].apply(lambda x: x.nlargest(3).sum()
           2
In [16]:
              top_states = top_counties.sort_values(ascending=False).head(3)
In [18]:
              print("The three most populous states (considering only the three most populous counties for e
           1
              for state, population in top states.items():
           3
                  print(state, "- Population:", population)
          The three most populous states (considering only the three most populous counties for each state)
          California - Population: 15924150
          Texas - Population: 8269632
          Illinois - Population: 6815061
 In [ ]:
             ##Which city has the most countries in it?
In [20]:
           1 | country_counts = dataset.groupby('CTYNAME')['COUNTY'].nunique()
```