Dr. Chih-Li Sung

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Experience

Assistant Professor

2018 - Present

Department of Statistics and Probability, Michigan State University, U.S.A.

Visiting Assistant Professor

May - July, 2022

Department of Statistics, National Cheng Kung University, Taiwan

Graduate Research Assistant

2014 - 2018

Georgia Institute of Technology, U.S.A.

Research Assistant

2013 - 2014

Academia Sinica, Taiwan

Statistical Engineer

2010 - 2013

Walsin Lihwa Corp., Taiwan

Education

Ph.D. in Industrial Engineering

2014 - 2018

Major in Statistics, Minor in Computer Science

Georgia Institute of Technology, U.S.A.

Thesis title: Contributions to binary-output computer experiments and large-scale computer experiments

Advisors: Profs. C. F. Jeff Wu and Benjamin Haaland

M.S. in Statistics

2008 - 2010

National Tsing Hua University, Taiwan

B.S. in Applied Mathematics

2004 - 2008

National Tsing Hua University, Taiwan

Research Interests

Computer Experiments, Experimental Designs, Uncertainty Quantification, Machine Learning, Big Data, and Applications of Statistics in Engineering

Grants

• NSF DMS 2113407 (**PI**, 07/01/2021 - 06/30/2024, \$142,009), Collaborative Research: Efficient Bayesian Global Optimization with Applications to Deep Learning and Computer Experiments. This project is in collaboration with Dr. Ying Hung at Rutgers University.

Publications

† Joint first authors

- 14. Zhou, M., Ni, C., **Sung, C.-L.**, and Wang, X. (2023+). Modeling of thermophysical properties and vapor-liquid equilibrium using Gaussian process regression, *International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*, accepted.
- 13. **Sung, C.-L.** and Hung, Y. (2023+). Efficient calibration for imperfect epidemic models with applications to the analysis of COVID-19, *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series C*, accepted.
- 12. **Sung, C.-L.**[†], Wang, W.[†], Cakoni, F., Harris, I., and Hung, Y. (2024). Functional-input Gaussian processes with applications to inverse scattering problems. *Statistica Sinica*, to appear.

- Zhou, M., Chen, W., Su, X., Sung, C.-L., Wang, X., and Ren, Z. (2023). Data-driven modeling of general fluid density under subcritical and supercritical conditions. AIAA Journal, 61(4), 1519-1531.
- Sung, C.-L., Haaland, B., Hwang, Y., and Lu, S. (2023). A clustered Gaussian process model for computer experiments. Statistica Sinica, 33(2), 893-918.
- Sung, C.-L., Barber, B. D., and Walker, B. J. (2022). Calibration of inexact computer models with heteroscedastic errors, SIAM/ASA Journal on Uncertainty Quantification, 10(4), 1733-1752.
- 8. Sung, C.-L. (2022). Estimating functional parameters for understanding the impact of weather and government interventions on COVID-19 outbreak. *Annals of Applied Statistics*, 16(4), 2505-2522.
- Sung, C.-L.[†], Hung, Y.[†], Rittase, W., Zhu, C., and Wu, C. F. J. (2020). Calibration for computer experiments with binary responses and application to cell adhesion study. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 115(532), 1664-1674.
- Sung, C.-L.[†], Hung, Y.[†], Rittase, W., Zhu, C., and Wu, C. F. J. (2020). A generalized Gaussian process model for computer experiments with binary time series. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*. 115(530), 945-956.
- 5. Sung, C.-L.[†], Wang, W.[†], Plumlee, M., and Haaland, B. (2020). Multi-resolution functional ANOVA for large-scale, many-input computer experiments. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*. 115(530) 908-919.
- Chang, Y.-H., Zhang, L., Wang, X., Yeh, S.-T., Mak, S., Sung, C.-L., Wu, C. F. J., and Yang, V. (2019). Kernel-smoothed proper orthogonal decomposition-based emulation for spatiotemporally evolving flow dynamics prediction. AIAA Journal, 57(12), 5269-5280.
- 3. Mak, S.†, Sung, C.-L.†, Yeh, S.-T., Wang, X., Chang, Y.-C., Joseph, V. R., Yang, V., and Wu, C. F. J. (2018). An efficient surrogate model for emulation and physics extraction of large eddy simulations. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 113(524):1443-1456. (SPES Award from ASA in 2019)
- Yeh, S.-T., Wang, X., Sung, C.-L., Mak, S., Chang, Y.-H., Wu, C. F. J., and Yang, V. (2018). Data-driven analysis and mean flow prediction using a physics-based surrogate model for design exploration. AIAA Journal, 56(6):2429-2442.
- 1. **Sung, C.-L.**, Gramacy, R. B., and Haaland, B. (2018). Potentially predictive variance reducing subsample locations in local Gaussian process regression. *Statistica Sinica*, 28(2):577-600.

Submitted Papers

† supervised student

- Heo, J.[†], Sung, C.-L. (2023). Active learning for a recursive non-additive emulator for multi-fidelity computer experiments, submitted. (Winner of INFORMS 2023 QSR Best Student Paper)
- 4. Sung, C.-L., Song, Y., and Hung, Y. (2023). Advancing inverse scattering with surrogate modeling and Bayesian inference for functional inputs, submitted.
- 3. Sung, C.-L., Wang, W., Ding, L., and Wang, X. (2023). Mesh-clustered Gaussian process emulator for partial differential equation systems, submitted.
- Sung, C.-L., Ji, Y., Mak, S., Wang, W., and Tang, T. (2022). Stacking designs: designing multi-fidelity computer experiments with target predictive accuracy, submitted.
- 1. Lin, W.-A.[†], **Sung, C.-L.**, and Chen, R.-B. (2022). Category tree Gaussian process for computer experiments with many-category qualitative factors and application to

cooling system design, submitted. (C. Z. Wei Memorial Award from CIPS in 2022)

Conference Proceedings

- 3. Li, Y., Wang, X., Mak, S., **Sung, C.-L.**, Wu, C. F. J., and Yang, Y. (2018). Novel perspectives of spatial flame transfer function identification and thermo-acoustic instability analysis. In *Proceedings of the 2018 AIAA Propulsion and Energy Forum*.
- Li, Y., Wang, X., Mak, S., Sung, C.-L., Wu, C. F. J., and Yang, Y. (2018). Uncertainty quantification of flame transfer function under a Bayesian framework. In Proceedings of the 2018 AIAA Aerospace Sciences Meeting.
- Chang, Y.-H., Zhang, L., Wang, X., Yeh, S.-T., Mak, S., Sung, C.-L., Wu, C. F. J., and Yang, Y. (2017). Spatial-temporal flow dynamics prediction with large design space via data-driven analysis and LES-based surrogate model. In *ILASS-Americas 29th Annual Conference on Liquid Atomization and Spray Systems*.

Editorial Services

• Associate Editor

- Technometrics 2022 - present

- Computational Statistics & Data Analysis 2021 - present

Teaching

• Instructor, Michigan State University

- STT481: Capstone in Statistics 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023 Student evaluation (average of SIRS form; 1 is the best and 5 is the worst):

| 2018 Fall | 2019 Spring | 2019 Fall | 2020 Spring | 2020 Fall |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1.638 | 1.537 | 1.680 | 1.665 | 1.612 |
| 2021 Spring | 2021 Fall | 2022 Spring | 2022 Fall | 2023 Spring |
| 1.598 | 1.713 | 1.392 | 1.919 | 1.560 |

- STT801: Design of Experiments

2021, 2022, 2023

Student evaluation (average of SIRS form; 1 is the best and 5 is the worst):

| 2021 Spring | 2022 Spring | 2023 Spring |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1.340 | 1.498 | 1.205 |

• Graduate Teaching Assistant, Georgia Institute of Technology

- ISYE6413: Design and Analysis of Experiments

January 2017

- ISYE3770: Statistics and Applications August 2015

Mentorship

• Ph.D. Students

STT: Department of Statistics and Probability at MSU

- Romain Boutelet (STT, co-supervised with Prof. Andrew O. Finley) 2023-present
- Chun-Yi Chang (STT) 2022-present Junoh Heo (STT) 2021-present
- Wei-Ann Lin (*NCKU*, primary advisor: Prof. Ray-Bing Chen) 2019-present

• Masters-level Students

- Haojun Yang (STT) 2021-2022

- Chun-Yi Chang (STT, Current position: Ph.D. student at MSU) 2021-2022

| - Kun Xia (STT) | 2021-2022 | | | |
|--|-----------------|--|--|--|
| - Wei Chen (Florida Tech, Primary advisor: Prof. Xingjian Wang) | 2020-2021 | | | |
| - Ashton Pallottini ($STT, {\it Current position: Ph.D. student}$ at U. of Chi | cago) 2019-2020 | | | |
| - Jinwon Park (STT) | 2019-2019 | | | |
| • Undergraduate-level Students | | | | |
| - Noah Jankowski (STT) | 2021-2022 | | | |
| • MSU IMPACTS Trainees | | | | |
| - Duncan Boren (BMB, primary advisor: Prof. Josh Vermaas) | 2022-present | | | |
| - Joshua Kaste (<i>Plant Biology</i> , primary advisor: Prof. Yair Shachar-I | _ | | | |
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| - Tathagata Dutta $(STT, in progress)$ | | | | |
| - Duncan Boren (BMB, in progress) | | | | |
| - Joshua Kaste (<i>Plant Biology</i> , in progress) | | | | |
| - Zi Li (<i>ECE</i> , in progress) | | | | |
| - Xuran Wang (<i>CEPSE</i> , in progress) | | | | |
| - Haoxiang Feng $(STT, in progress)$ | | | | |
| - Yao Song (Statistics, Rutgers University, in 2023) | | | | |
| - Anirban Samaddar (STT , in 2023) | | | | |
| - Mookyong Son $(STT, 2023)$ | | | | |
| - Abhijnan Chattopadhyay (STT , 2022) | | | | |
| - Runze Su $(STT, 2022)$ | | | | |
| - Ibrahim Kekec ($Economics, 2021$) | | | | |
| - Juna Goo $(STT, 2020)$ | | | | |
| - Wei Chen (Florida Tech, master thesis, 2020) | | | | |
| • QSR Best Student Paper Winner | October 2023 | | | |
| (Student: Junoh Heo) INFORMS | | | | |
| • IMS New Researchers Travel Award Institute of Mathematical Statistics | April 2023 | | | |
| • Full Membership in Sigma Xi The Scientific Research Honor Society | October 2021 | | | |
| • Statistics in Physical Engineering Sciences (SPES) Award American Statistical Association | August 2019 | | | |
| • Alice and John Jarvis, Ph.D. Student Research Award (Honorable Mention) Stewart School of ISyE, Georgia Tech | April 2018 | | | |
| • Best Student Poster Winner (1st Prize) Georgia Statistics Day, Emory University | October 2017 | | | |
| • Best Student Poster Winner ISBIS Meeting, the IBM Watson Research Center | June 2017 | | | |
| • Spring Research Conference Travel Award SRC, Illinois Institute of Technology | May 2016 | | | |
| • Hacklytics: Go Back Home Safe (3rd Place) Data Science at Georgia Tech | April 2016 | | | |
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Dissertation Committee Service

Awards

STT: Department of Statistics and Probability at MSU

• Government Scholarship to Study Abroad Ministry of Education, Taiwan August 2015

• Dr. Chen Wen-Chen Statistics Science Thesis Award Dr. Chen Wen-Chen Memorial Foundation

June 2010

Software

- 6. Sung, C.-L. (2023). mcGP: Mesh-clustered Gaussian process. R package version 0.1.
- Sung, C.-L. (2022). HetCalibrate: Calibration of Inexact Computer Models with Heteroscedastic Errors. R package version 0.2.
- 4. Sung, C.-L. (2022). GPcluster: Clustered Gaussian Process. R package version 0.1.
- 3. Sung, C.-L. (2019). MRFA: Fitting and Predicting Large-Scale Nonlinear Regression Problems using Multi-Resolution Functional ANOVA (MRFA) Approach. R package version 0.4.
- Sung, C.-L. (2018). calibrateBinary: Calibration for Computer Experiments with Binary Responses. R package version 0.1.
- 1. Sung, C.-L. (2017). binaryGP: Fitting and Predicting a Gaussian Process Model with (Time-Series) Binary Response. R package version 0.2.

Talks

2023

Invited talks are boldfaced

- 1. Seminar, Institute of Statistical Science, Academia Sinica (October). Active learning for a recursive non-additive emulator for multi-fidelity computer experiments
- 2. Seminar, Department of Statistics, National Chengchi University (October). Stacking designs: designing multi-fidelity computer experiments with target predictive accuracy.
- 3. Seminar, TAMIDS, Texas A&M University (August). Stacking designs: designing multi-fidelity computer experiments with target predictive accuracy.
- 4. Industry 4.0 Technology Implementation workshop (August). Statistical emulation, calibration, and optimization for digital twin.
- 5. EcoSta 2023, Tokyo, Japan (August). Functional-input Gaussian processes with applications to inverse scattering problems.
- 6. ISI World Statistics Congress 2023 (July). mcGP: mesh-clustered Gaussian process emulator for partial differential equation systems.
- 7. ICSA Applied Statistics Symposium 2023 (June). Stacking designs: designing experiments for multi-fidelity modeling with confidence.
- 8. Spring Research Conference 2023 (May). Stacking designs: designing experiments for multi-fidelity modeling with confidence.
- 9. Seminar, University of St Andrews, Scotland (January). When epidemic models meet statistics: understanding COVID-19 outbreak.

2022

- 1. AISC 2022, UNC Greensboro (October). Functional-input Gaussian processes with applications to inverse scattering problems.
- 2. **Seminar, Virginia Tech** (September). Stacking designs: designing multi-fidelity computer experiments with confidence.
- 3. JSM 2022 Conference, Washington DC (August). When epidemic models meet statistics: understanding the impact of weather and government interventions on COVID-19 outbreak.
- 4. Seminar, Academia Sinica, Taiwan (July). Stacking designs: designing experiments for multi-fidelity modeling with confidence.

- 5. EcoSta 2022, Kyoto, Japan (June). Stacking designs: designing experiments for multi-fidelity modeling with confidence.
- 6. Seminar, National Tsing Hua University, Taiwan (May). When epidemic models meet statistics: understanding COVID-19 outbreak.

2021

- 1. **INFORMS 2021 Conference** (October). Estimating functional parameters for understanding the impact of weather and government interventions on COVID-19 outbreak.
- 2. JSM 2021 Conference (August). Estimating functional parameters for understanding the impact of weather and government interventions on COVID-19 outbreak.
- 3. **JSM 2021 Conference** (August). *Multi-level emulator for multi-fidelity simulations*.
- 4. UQ Seminar, Academy of Mathematics and Systems Science, Chinese Academy of Sciences (January). Computer experiments with binary time series and applications to cell biology: modeling, emulation and calibration.

• 2020

- JSM 2020 Conference (August). Calibration of inexact computer models with heteroscedastic errors.
- 2. Seminar, University of California, Los Angeles (February). Multi-resolution functional ANOVA for large-scale, many-input computer experiments.
- 3. Colloquium, Michigan State University (January). Applications of computer experiments: emulation and calibration.

2019

- 1. **INFORMS 2019 Conference** (October). A clustered Gaussian process model with an application to solar irradiance emulation.
- 2. INFORMS 2019 Conference (October). Multi-resolution functional ANOVA for large-scale, many-input computer experiments.
- 3. ICOSDA 2019 (October). Exploiting variance reduction potential in local Gaussian process search.
- 4. ICISE 2019 (June). Multi-resolution functional ANOVA for large-scale, manyinput computer experiments.
- 5. **EcoSta 2019** (June). Exploiting variance reduction potential in local Gaussian process search.
- 6. The 28th South Taiwan Statistics Conference (June). Exploiting variance reduction potential in local Gaussian process search.
- 7. Seminar, Academia Sinica, Taiwan (June). Multi-resolution functional ANOVA for large-scale, many-input computer experiments.
- 8. Seminar, National Tsing Hua University, Taiwan (May). Computer Experiments with Binary Time Series and Applications to Cell Biology: modeling, estimation and calibration.
- 9. Research Colloquium, Purdue University (February). Applications of computer experiments: emulation and calibration.

• 2018

- 1. **INFORMS 2018 Conference** (October). An efficient surrogate model for emulation and physics extraction of large eddy simulations.
- 2. Workshop on Computer Experiments, Academia Sinica, Taiwan (July). Calibration for computer experiments with binary responses.

3. SIAM UQ (April). Calibration for computer experiments with binary responses.

• 2017

- 1. INFORMS 2017 Conference (October). A generalized Gaussian process model for computer experiments with binary time series.
- 2. Georgia Statistics Day, Emory University (October). A generalized Gaussian process model for computer experiments with binary time series (poster presentation).
- 3. JSM 2017 Conference (July). Multi-resolution functional ANOVA for large-scale, many-input computer experiments.
- 4. ISBIS Meeting (June). Multi-resolution functional ANOVA for large-scale, manyinput computer experiments (poster presentation).
- 5. SPUQ Workshop (May). A generalized Gaussian process model for computer experiments with binary time series (poster presentation).
- 6. NAE Regional Meeting (April). Surrogate modeling and data-driven physics extraction of large-eddy simulations (poster presentation).

• **2016**:

- 1. ICSA Symposium (June). Potentially predictive variance reducing subsample locations in local Gaussian process regression.
- 2. SRC Conference (May). Potentially predictive variance reducing subsample locations in local Gaussian process regression.