

Mid Examination 1  
Applied Mathematics I(PHYS211000)  
31 March 2014, 9.00 - 10.00 am

Answer all questions. Each question carries 20 marks.  
Simple calculator is allowed. No use of telephone.  
You may answer in English or Chinese.

1. **(Determinant)**

Using the Laplace expansion, evaluate the determinant of the matrix

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 3 & -3 & 4 & -2 \\ -2 & 1 & -2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (1)$$

2. **(Inverse)**

Evaluate the determinant of the matrix

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 4 & 3 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 3 & 2 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \quad (2)$$

and find its inverse  $A^{-1}$ .

3. **(Rank)**

What is the rank of the matrix

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 2 & 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 4 & 1 & 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} ? \quad (3)$$

4. **(Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors)** Find the eigenvalues and the normalized eigenvectors of the matrix

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 6 & -2 \\ -2 & 9 \end{pmatrix}. \quad (4)$$

5. Let  $A$  be an  $N \times N$  Hermitian matrix and consider the matrix

$$M = e^{iA}. \quad (5)$$

(a) Show the  $M$  is unitary.

(b) Given that  $A$  has eigenvalues  $\lambda_i$  and eigenvectors  $v_i, i = 1, \dots, N$ . Determine the eigenvalues and eigenvectors of  $M$ . Show that the eigenvectors belonging to different eigenvalues are orthogonal to each other.

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