图论基础

并查集判断图的连通性

```cpp
auto judge = [&]() -> bool {
    vector<int> fa(n + 10);
    for(int i = 1;i <= n;i ++) fa[i] = i;
    auto find = [&](auto self, int x) -> int {return fa[x] = (fa[x] == x ? fa[x] : self(self, fa[x]));};
    auto merge = [&](int x, int y) -> void {fa[find(find, x)] = find(find, y); return ;};
    for(int i = 1;i <= n;i ++) for(auto v : ng[i]) merge(i, v);
    int ans = 0;
    for(int i = 1;i <= n;i ++) ans += find(find, i) == i;
    return ans != 1;
};
```

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