Assessing actimeters for inclusion in the Healthy Brain Network: Supplement 1

Jon Clucas (jon.clucas@childmind.org)
Curt White (curt.white@childmind.org)
Bonhwang Koo (bonhwang.koo@childmind.org)
Michael Milham (michael.milham@childmind.org)
Arno Klein (arno.klein@childmind.org)
Child Mind Institute, 445 Park Ave

Child Mind Institute, 445 Park Ave New York, NY 10022 USA

Table 1: Schedule of device wear times for the research team.

person	wrist	Monday, 4/3	Tuesday,	4/4 Wedne	esday, 4/5	Thursday, 4/6	Friday, 4/7	Saturday, 4/8	Sunday, 4/9		
Arno	left	[N/A]									
	right	[N/A]		GENI	EActiv	Embrace					
				E4	Actigraph		E4				
				L4	Wavelet						
Curt	left	GENEActiv		[N/A]							
		E4	Embrace	[LVA]							
	right	Embrace Actigraph				[N/A]					
Jon	left	GENEActiv		Actigraph	Embrace		[N/A]				
		Wavelet	E4	Wavelet	Ellibrace	[14/24]					
	right	t Actigraph	Wavelet -	GENEActive			[N/A]				
				Embrace	E4						

Three researchers were multiple actimeters concurrently. When actimeter placements were changed, those changes occurred during early afternoons to allow for consistent overnight wear.

Table 2: Reported battery and memory as advertised by the device manufacturers.

reported battery life	reported memory		sampling rate (Hz)			source of reported values		
reported battery inc	physical time mi		min	default	max	source of reported values		
1 month	0.5 Gb	45 days	10	10	100	(Activinsights, 2017)		
25 days	4 GB	180 days	30	30	100	(ActiGraph, LLC, 2017)		
5 days	[undisclosed]	[undisclosed]	1	10	30	(Wavelet Health, 2017)		
36 hours	[undisclosed]	60+ hours	1	32	64	(Empatica, 2017b)		
27 hours	o Mb	10 hours	22	32	32	(Empatica, 2017a)		
	o Min	46 110018	32			(D. Bender, electronic correspondence, August 31, 2017)		
	25 days 5 days 36 hours	physical	reported battery life 1 month 0.5 Gb 45 days 25 days 4 GB 180 days 5 days [undisclosed] [undisclosed] 36 hours [undisclosed] 60+ hours	physical time min	reported battery life physical time min default 1 month 0.5 Gb 45 days 10 10 25 days 4 GB 180 days 30 30 5 days [undisclosed] [undisclosed] 1 10 36 hours [undisclosed] 60+ hours 1 32	Physical time min default max		

Table 3: Tick marks indicate included sensors; empty cells indicate excluded sensors.

	actigra	phy		heart rate	EDA	light	tomporatura
	accelerometer	gyroscope	PPG	ECG	EDA	ngm	temperature
ActiGraph wGT3X-BT	,			Polar H7		/	
Actionapii wo 13A-b 1	•			(via Bluetooth)		•	
Empatica Embrace	✓	✓			1		✓
EmpaticaE4	✓		1		1		✓
Wavelet Wristband	✓	✓	1				
GENEActiv Original	✓					1	✓

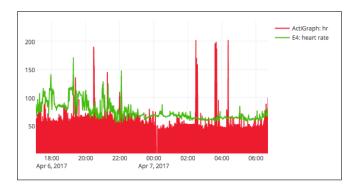


Figure 1: Simultaneous heart rate data from different devices and subjects. The envelopes may be comparable, but the raw data clearly are not.

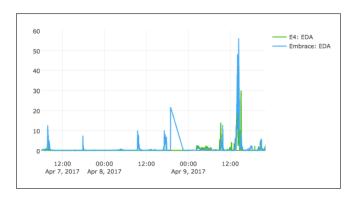


Figure 2: EDA signals from Empatica E4 and Embrace worn concurrently. Although the patterns are not identical, the two Empatica devices appear to be capturing comparable data.

References

ActiGraph, LLC. (2017). ActiGraph wGT3x-BT. Retrieved 2017-06-23, from http://actigraphcorp.com/products-showcase/activity-monitors/actigraph-wgt3x-bt/

Activinsights. (2017). GENEActiv Original - wristworn actigraphy device. Retrieved 2017-06-23, from https://www.geneactiv.org/actigraphy/ geneactiv-original/

Empatica. (2017a). The medical grade technology behind the beautiful Embrace. Retrieved 2017-06-26, from https://www.empatica.com/embrace-watch-technology

Empatica. (2017b). Real-time physiological signals - E4 EDA/GSR sensor. Retrieved 2017-06-26, from https://www.empatica.com/e4-wristband

Wavelet Health. (2017). Wavelet Health | platform for health research. Retrieved 2017-06-22, from https://wavelethealth.com/technology/

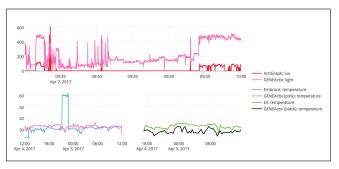


Figure 3: Light readings (top) and temperature readings (bottom). In each example plotted, both devices shown were worn concurrently, side-by-side on the same limb.

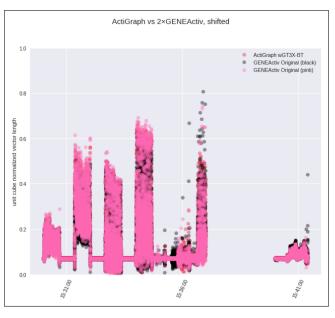


Figure 4: Accelerometry of an Actigraph wGT3X-BT between two GENEActiv Originals. The positive baseline around 0.07 persisted through the GGIR calibration.