### Computer Science II

CSCE 156/156H Course Introduction Spring 2021

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#### Outline

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# Overall Goal of Computer Science I

- At the end of CS1 you should be able to approach a reasonably complex problem, design a top-down solution, code a program in a high-level programming language
- · Key realizations:
  - Computers and programs are *not* problem solvers, YOU are!
  - Computers are dumb, they do exactly as they are told, there are no ghosts in the machine
  - Programs only automate solutions
- "By the time you've sorted out a complicated idea into little steps that even a stupid machine can deal with, you've certainly learned something about it yourself."

### Overall Goal of Computer Science II

- By the end of CS2 you should be able to approach a reasonably complex problem and ask design questions first:
  - What entities/objects would be appropriate to model this problem?
  - How would these objects interact to solve the problem?
  - What data structures would be the most appropriate or efficient to use?
- Fundamentally different problem solving approach: bottom-up
- "Smart data structures and dumb code works a lot better than the other way around."

## 156/156H: Approximate Schedule

- Week 1 3: Intro to Java (H: PHP)
- Week 3 6: Object Oriented Programming
- Week 7 8: Database Design & SQL
- Week 9: Database Connectivity
- Week 10: Lists Data Structures
- Week 11: Algorithms & Algorithm Analysis
- · Week 12: Searching & Sorting
- Week 13: Stacks & Queues
- Week 14: Binary Search Trees, Heaps

#### Labs

- Weekly (Wednesday)
- Starter code provide via github
- Lab sessions: in-person or zoom are if you want to work with a partner or need help from an LA
- Otherwise: completion can be done asynchronously
- Grade based on completion (passing all junit tests)

### Assignments

- · Assignment 1
  - 3 basic programs in PHP or Java
  - Individual, no partners
- (Project) Assignment 2 7: Database Application
  - Basic Object Design/EDI
  - Application design & implementation
  - Database design
  - Database loading
  - Database persistence
  - ADT design & integration
- Assignment 8: written: theory, data structures, algorithms, analysis ("required but not graded")

### **Project Phases**

- Project-based: multiphase themed project
- Modern Geek Gaming (used game store inventory & sales system)
- Each phase is graded based on correctness and design (see rubrics)
- A "living" Design Document will be maintained and updated in each phase
  - Document due 1 week prior to the assignment
  - Each draft is graded, feedback given
  - Drafts are part of the grader, but only the final draft's content counts
  - Expected to follow IEEE template

#### Collaboration

- Everyone is highly encouraged to work in pairs
  - May discuss, at a high-level, with other teams, but all work must be
  - Shared, equal work
  - Easy to bounce ideas off of each other
  - Development of "soft-skills"

    - Communication
      Team work
  - · Conflict resolution
  - Careful: partners can mooch, flake out, disappear. Choosing to work in pairs means you're responsible for yourself and your partner!
  - Do not undermine the learning process of your partner
  - Use Git!!!
  - Pair up in Canvas

## **Keys to Success**

- Take the long-view: make sure you understand where we are going; read all the assignments now
- Start early
- Have a good, well thought-out design "on paper" before you even open Eclipse!
- Design your test cases before coding!
  - A test case is a known input/output pair (do it by hand)
- Use proper debugging techniques!
- · Ask questions!
- · Attend help hours, early!

# Keys to good Design

- Design comes before code!
- Design objects *first*, then let them interact
- "Smart data structures and dumb code are a lot better than the other way around"
- "It is okay to throw one away" -Eric Raymond
- Technical Debt: "If you don't have the time to do it right, then you'll have to find the time to do it over."

#### **Project Resources**

- · Collaboration:
  - GIT!
  - Saros: <a href="https://www.saros-project.org">https://www.saros-project.org</a>
  - More tools: https://gist.github.com/rouzbeh84/4bafc9fe4fe02 edf506d11997c4674b0
- · Gantt Chart

# Administrivia

- Course Resources:
  - Canvas (http://canvas.unl.edu)
  - Piazza (http://piazza.com)
  - GitHub (https://github.com/cbourke/ComputerSciencell)
  - Textbook
  - YouTube
  - Course Webpage:
    - Schedule
    - Help Hours, Learning Assistants
    - Labs
- Syllabus & Policies

#### Resources

- Instructor, LAsPrepared Videos
- Lectures & Video Captured lectures
- Course Textbook
- Online readings, lecture notes
- Piazza
- Rubrics & Common Mistakes
- Weekly Lab/Homework Hack Sessions
- WebhandinWebgrader
- CodePost
- Office hours, peers, etc.