
Question 1

Analyze the running time of the following program fragments assuming a RAM model of computation. State any assumptions or definitions you make.

a)

```
i = 0
while(i <= 4)
    print(i)
    i = i + 1
```

b)

```
i = 0
while(i <= 20)
    print(i)
    i = i + 8
```

c)

```
i = 0
while(i < 4)
    j = 1
    while(j <= 3)
        print(j)
        j = j + 1
    i = i + 1
```

d)

```
i = 0
j = 1
while(i < 4)
    print(i)
    while(j <= 3)
        print(j)
        j = j + 1
    i = i + 1
```

e)

```
j = 1
while(j <= 10)
    j = j + 1
    a = 1
    while(a <= 3)
        a = a + 1
```