

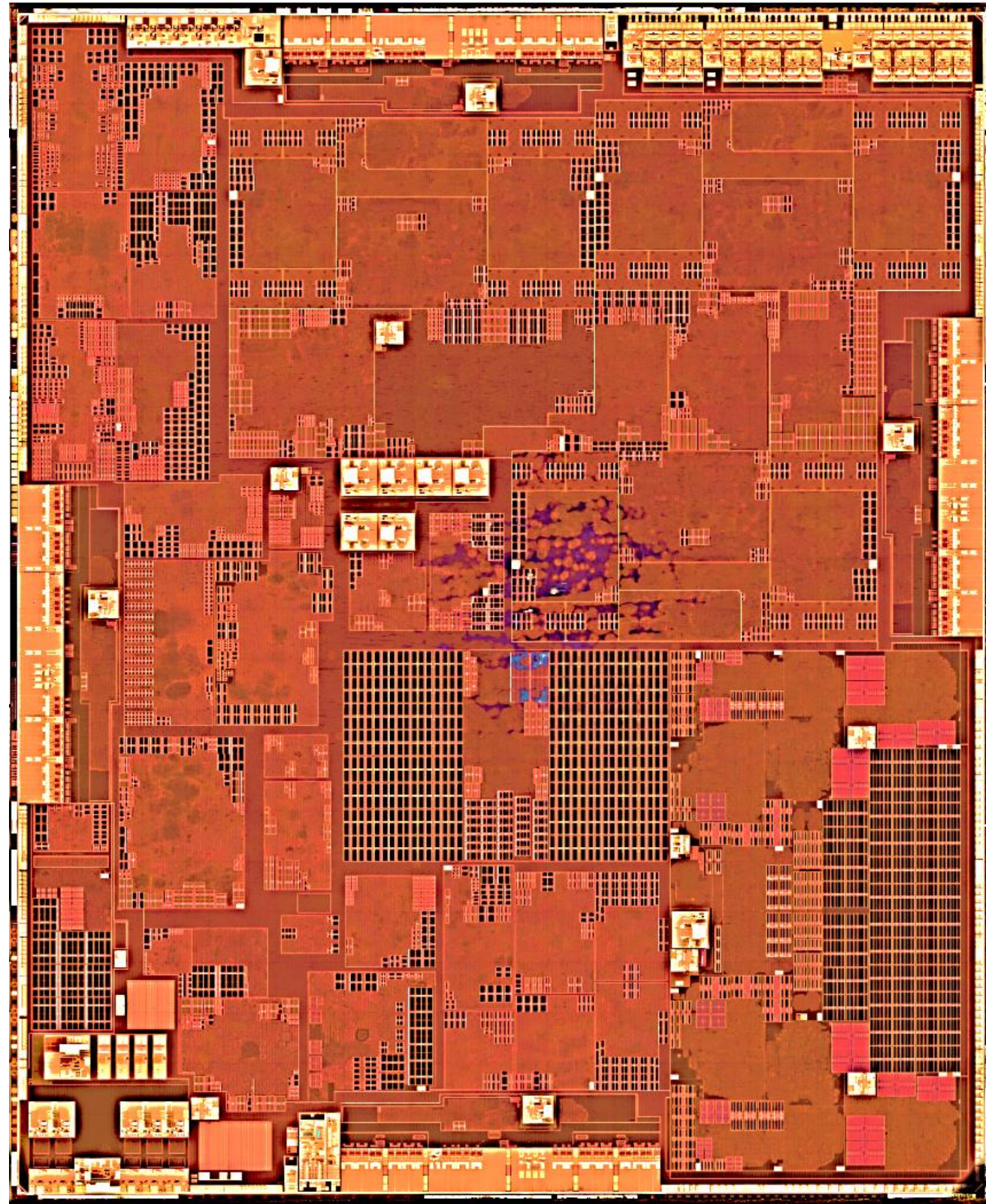


Static Stages for Heterogeneous Programming

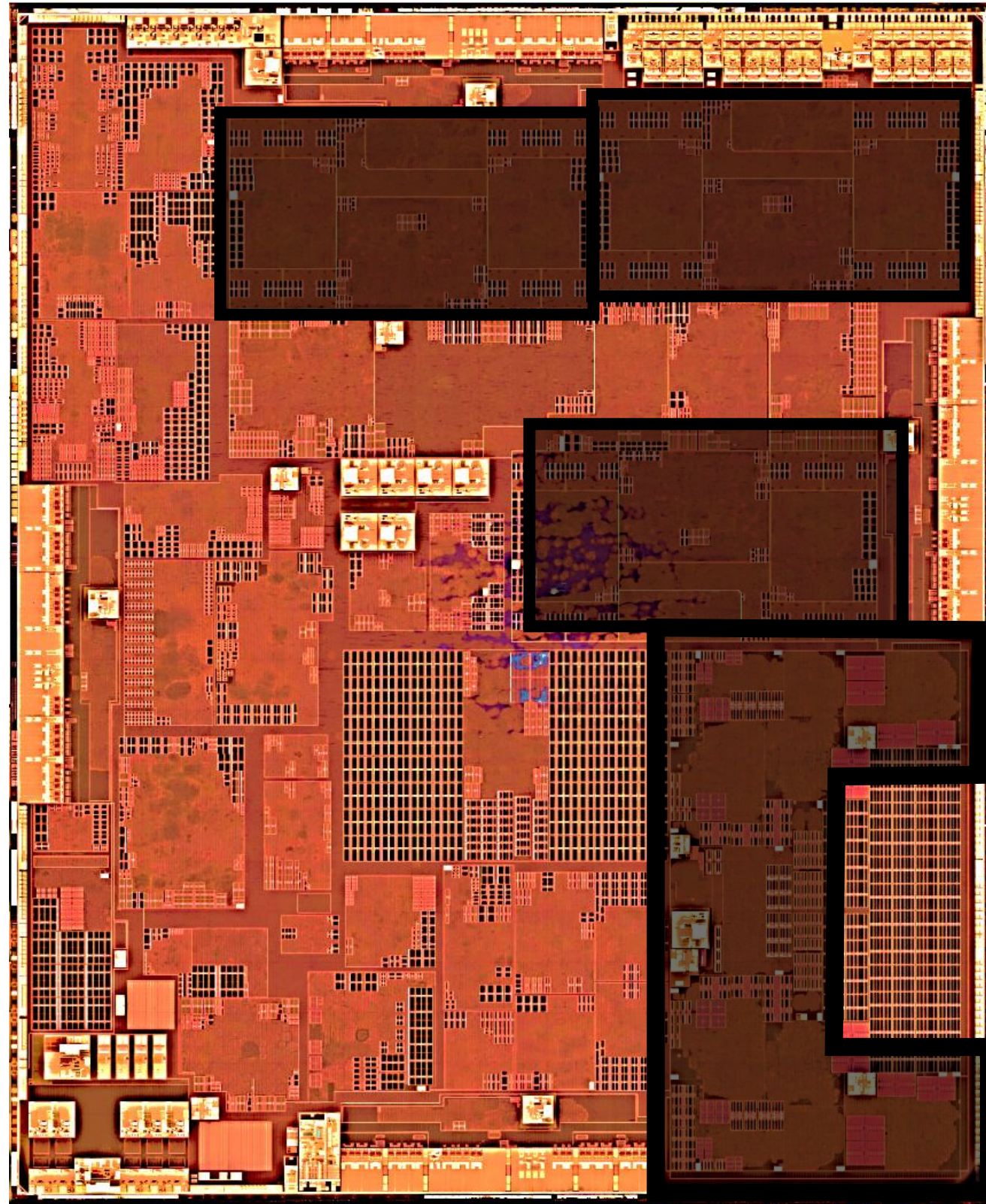
Adrian Sampson, Cornell

Kathryn S McKinley, Google

Todd Mytkowicz, Microsoft Research



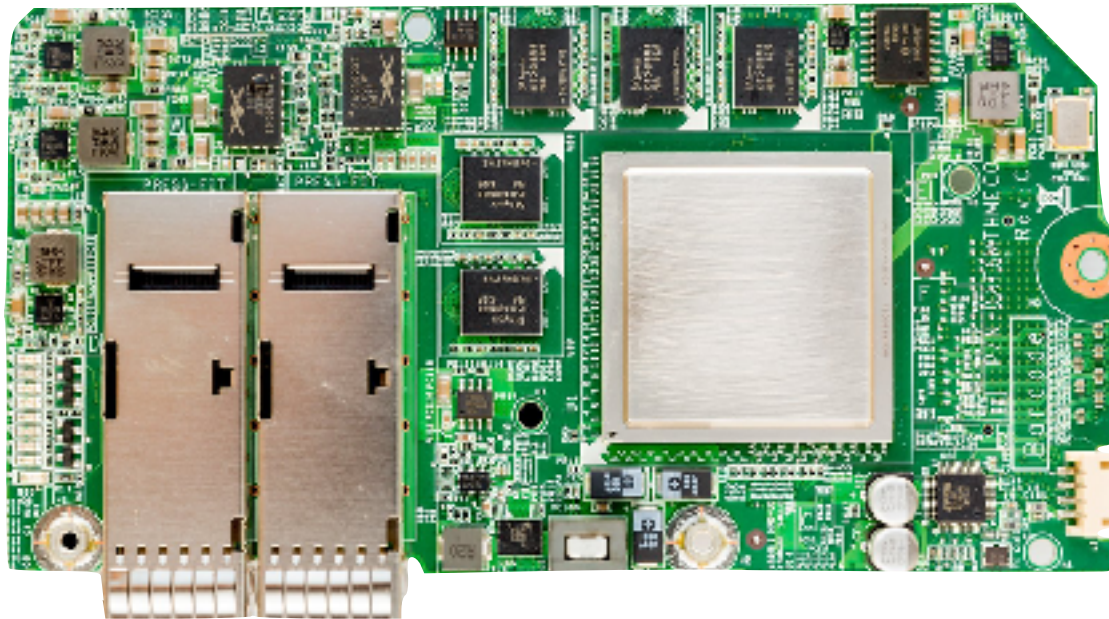
Apple A9
techinsights.com



GPU
DSP
ISP
audio codecs
video codecs
modems
— CPUs

Apple A9
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Datacenter Servers



Microsoft Catapult

Mobile SoCs

GPUs

DSP

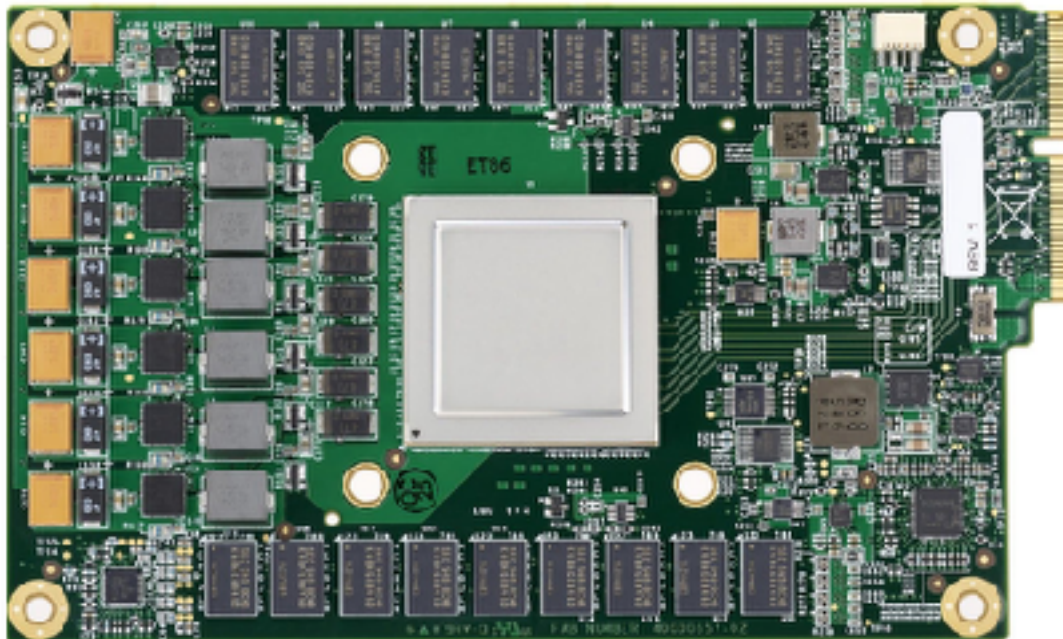
ISP

audio codecs

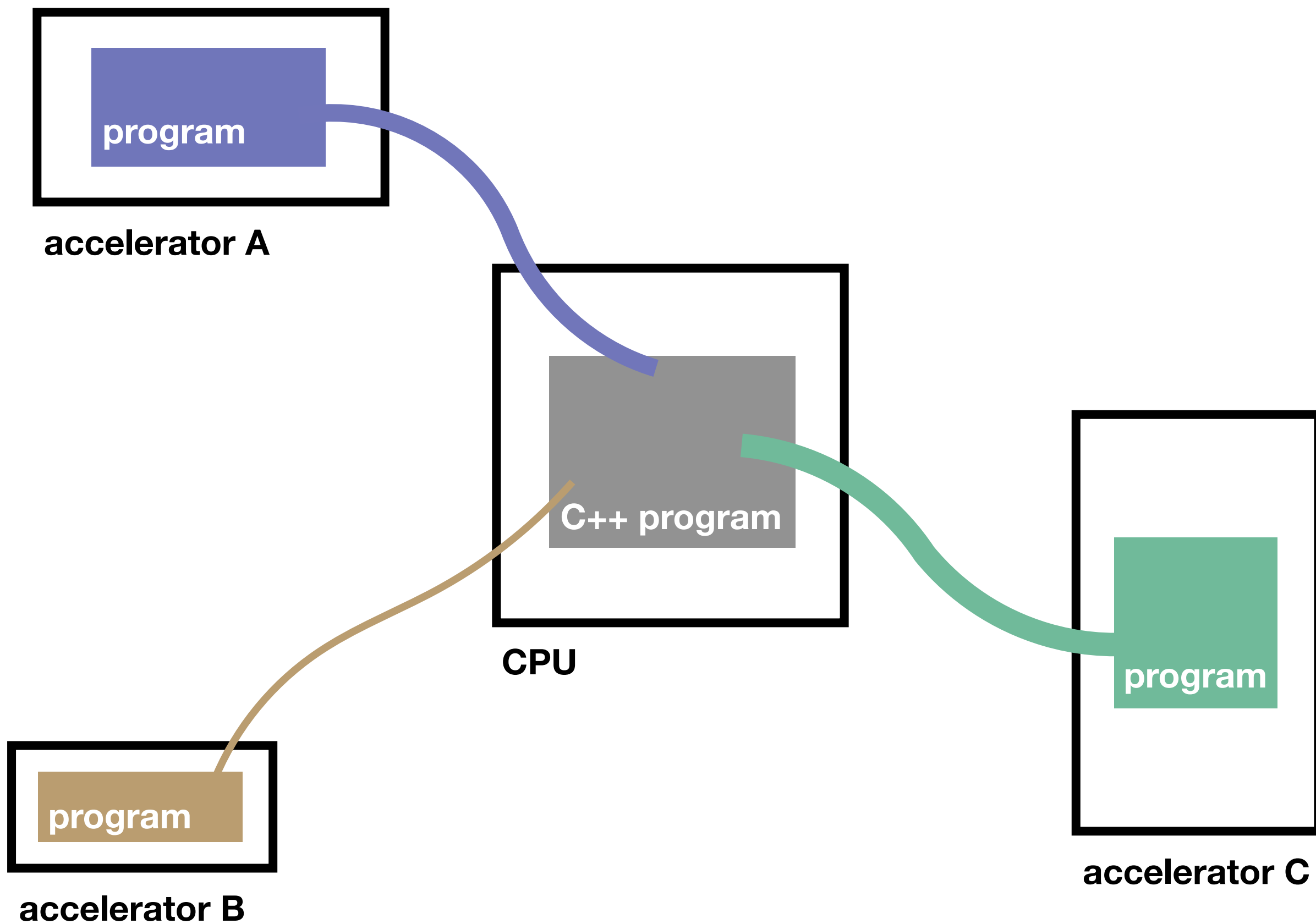
video codecs

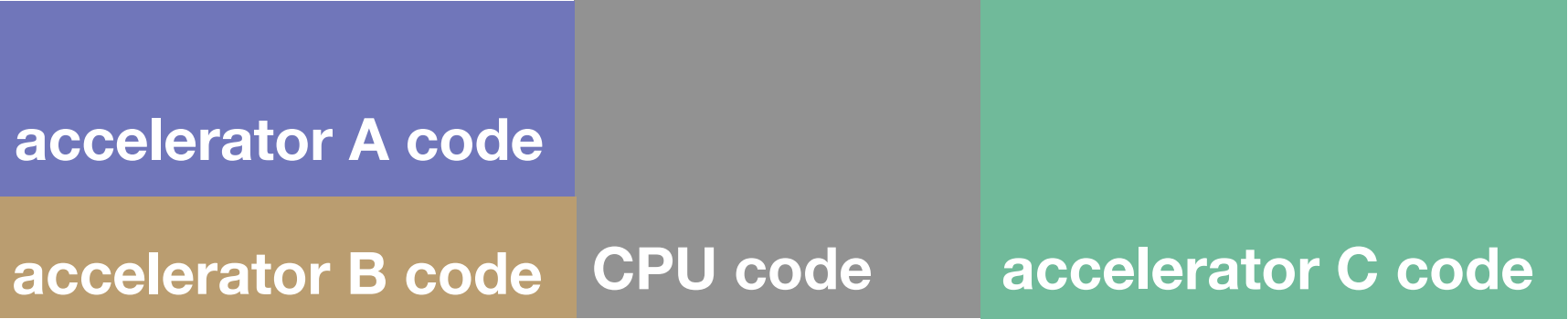
modems

CPUs

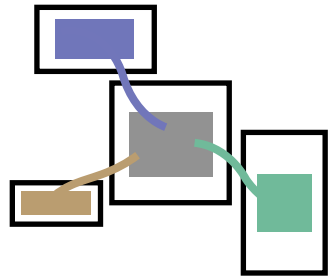


Google TPU





unified program



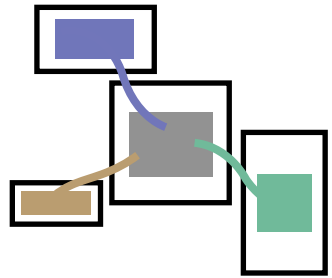
Heterogeneous programming languages need support for **placement** and **specialization**.

A green rounded square icon containing the text `!<[]>` in white.

With extensions, **multi-stage programming** can support both concepts.



Current APIs for **real-time graphics** are especially unsafe, verbose, and brittle. We can help.



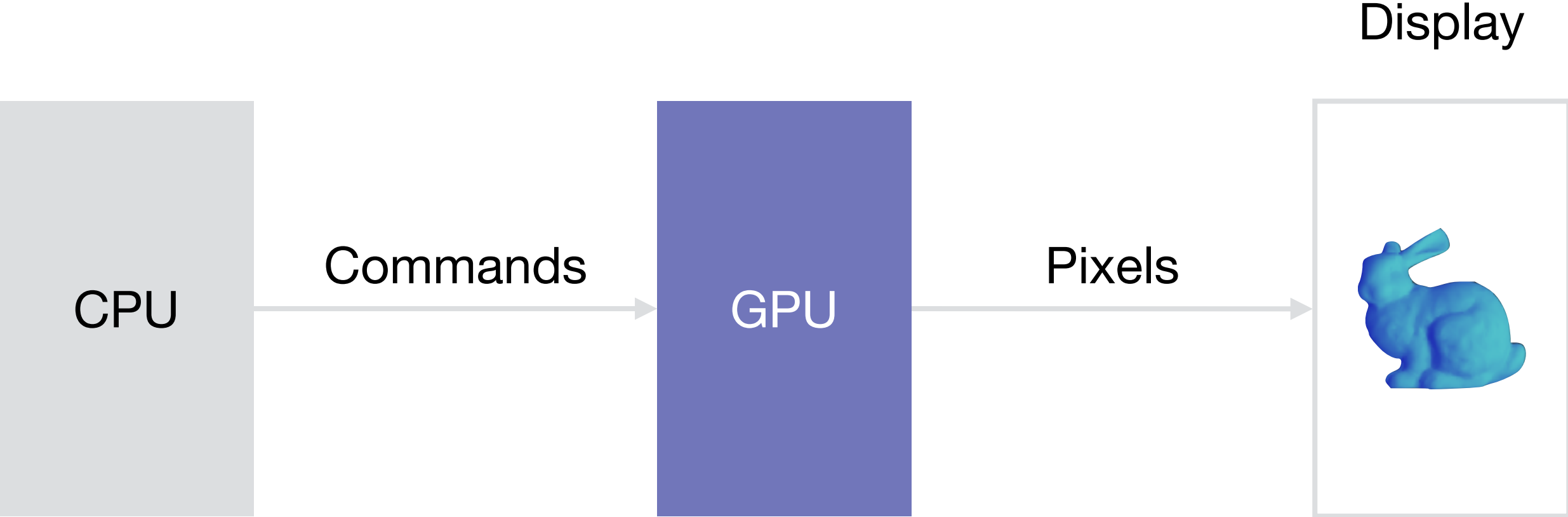
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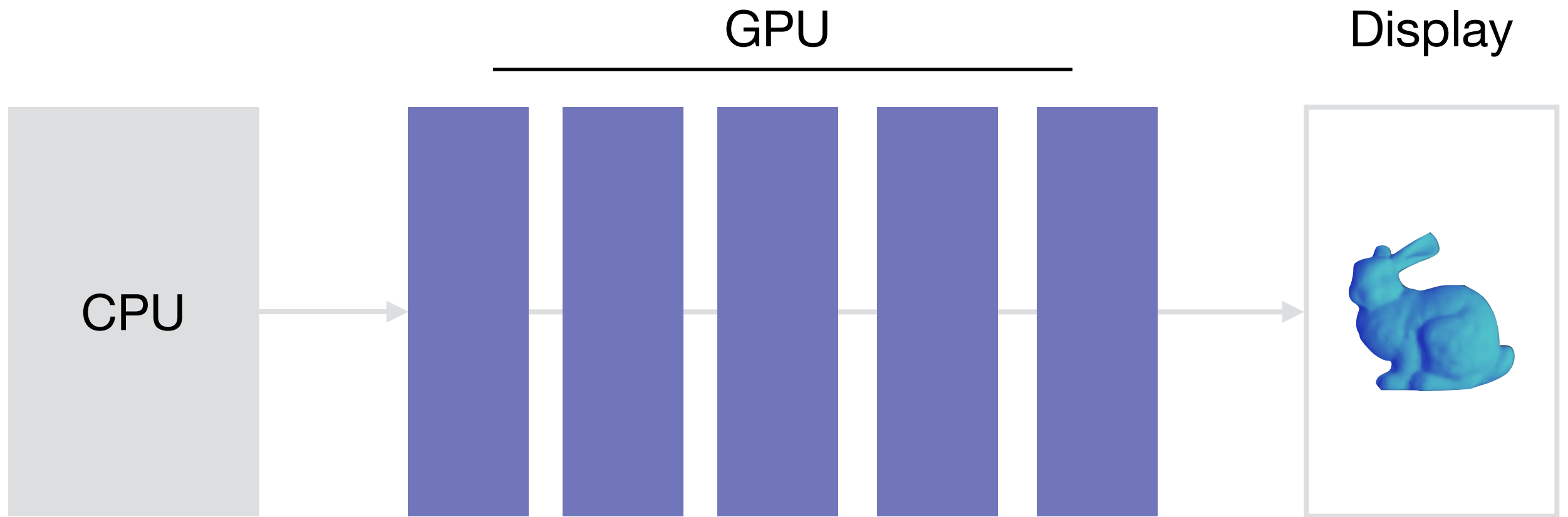
!<[]>

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Rendering Pipeline
programmable & fixed-function stages

C, C++,
JavaScript

GLSL

GLSL

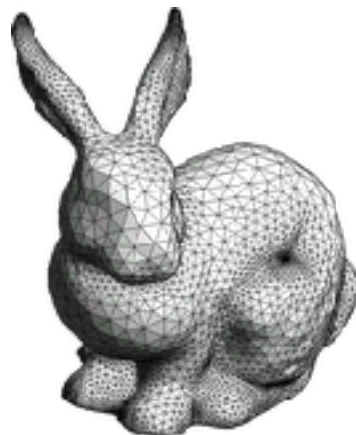
CPU

Vertex
Shader

Fragment
Shader

vertex positions

pixel colors



Vertex Shader

```
in vec4 position;  
in float dist;  
out vec4 fragPos;  
void main() {  
    fragPos = position;  
    gl_Position =  
        position + dist;  
}
```



Fragment Shader

```
in vec4 fragPos;  
void main() {  
    gl_FragColor =  
        abs(fragPos);  
}
```



CPU "Host Code"

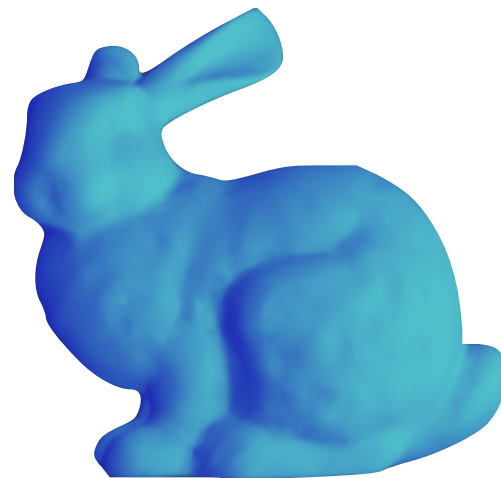
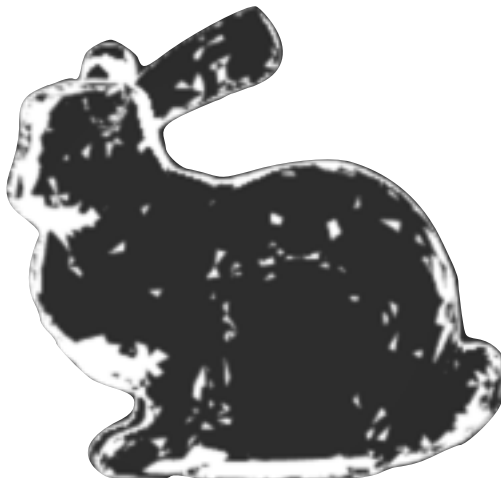
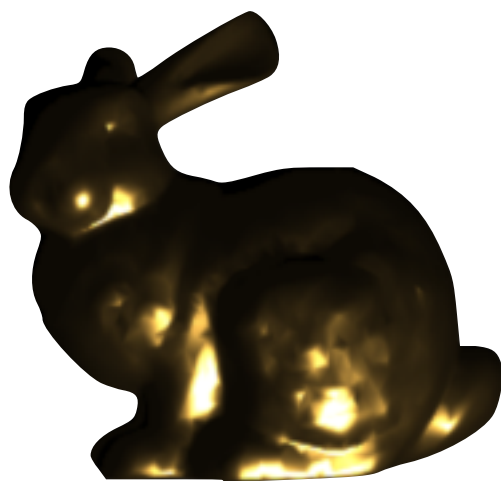
setup

```
static const char *vertex_shader =  
    "in vec4 position; ...";  
static const char *fragment_shader =  
    "in vec4 fragPos; ...";  
  
GLuint program = compileAndLink(vertex_shader,  
                                fragment_shader);  
  
// ... more boilerplate ...  
  
GLuint loc_dist =  
    glGetUniformLocation(program, "dist");
```

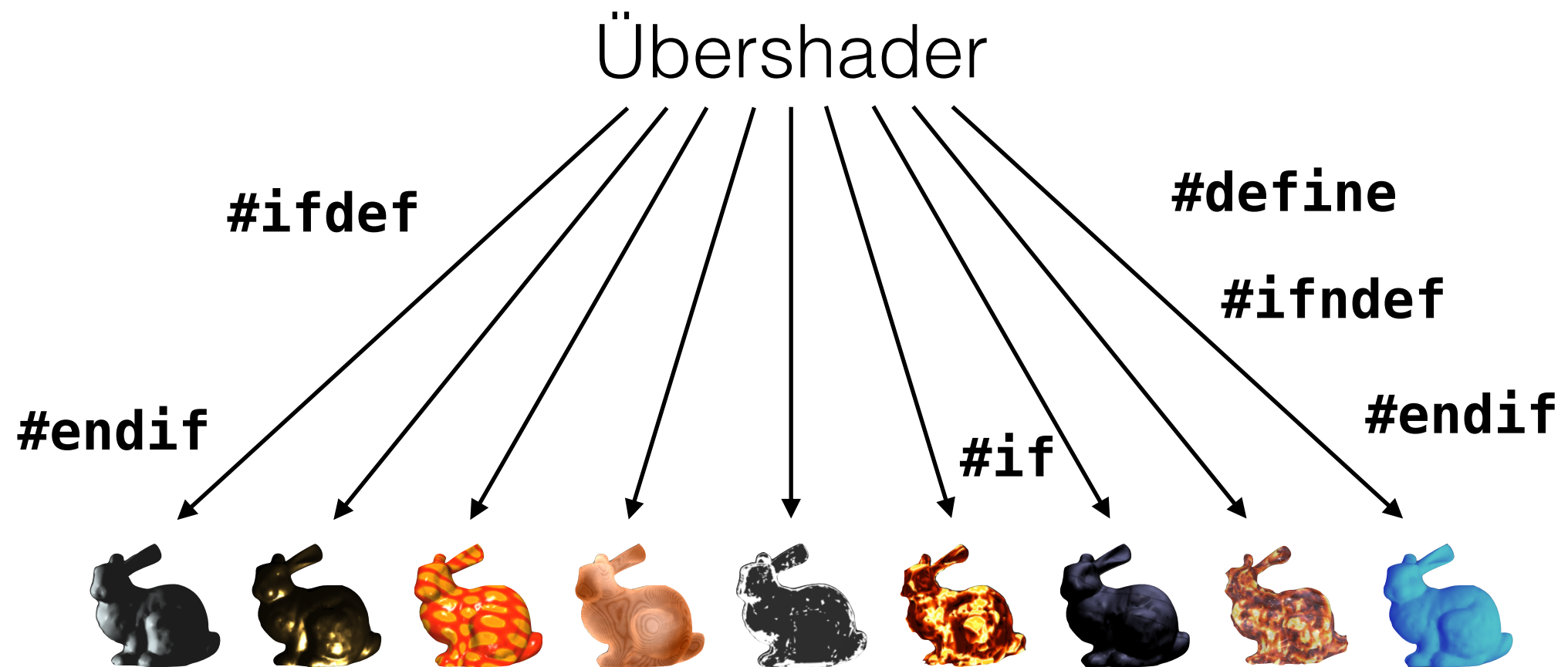
"dits"

render a frame

```
glUseProgram(program);  
glUniform1f(loc_dist, 4.0);  
// ... assign other "in" parameters ...  
glDrawArrays(...);
```



GPU shader specialization

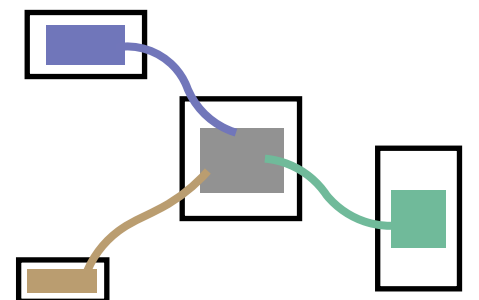


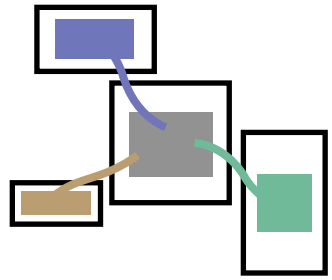
Heterogeneous programming today

Separate programs in separate languages

Stringly typed communication

Unscalable, unsafe specialization





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Classic multi-stage programming: types for metaprogramming

```
function pow(x, n) {  
  if (n == 1) {  
    return x;  
  } else {  
    return x * pow(x, n - 1);  
  }  
}
```

`pow(2, 3) → 8`


`genpow("2", 3) → "2 * 2 * 2"`

`eval(genpow("2", 3)) → 8`

Classic multi-stage programming: types for metaprogramming

expression (string) number

```
function genpow(x, n) {  
  if (n == 1) {  
    return x;  
  } else {  
    return x * pow(x, n - 1);  
  }  
}
```



genpow("2", 3) → "2 * 2 * 2"

Classic multi-stage programming: types for metaprogramming

expression (string) number

```
function genpow(x, n) {  
  if (n == 1) {  
    return x;  
  } else {  
    return x + " * " + pow(x, n - 1);  
  }  
}
```

genpow("2", 3) → "2 * 2 * 2"

Specializing on a compile-time parameter

render-time parameter



```
gl_FragColor = if matte diffuse (diffuse + ...)
```



condition on the GPU

host-side parameter

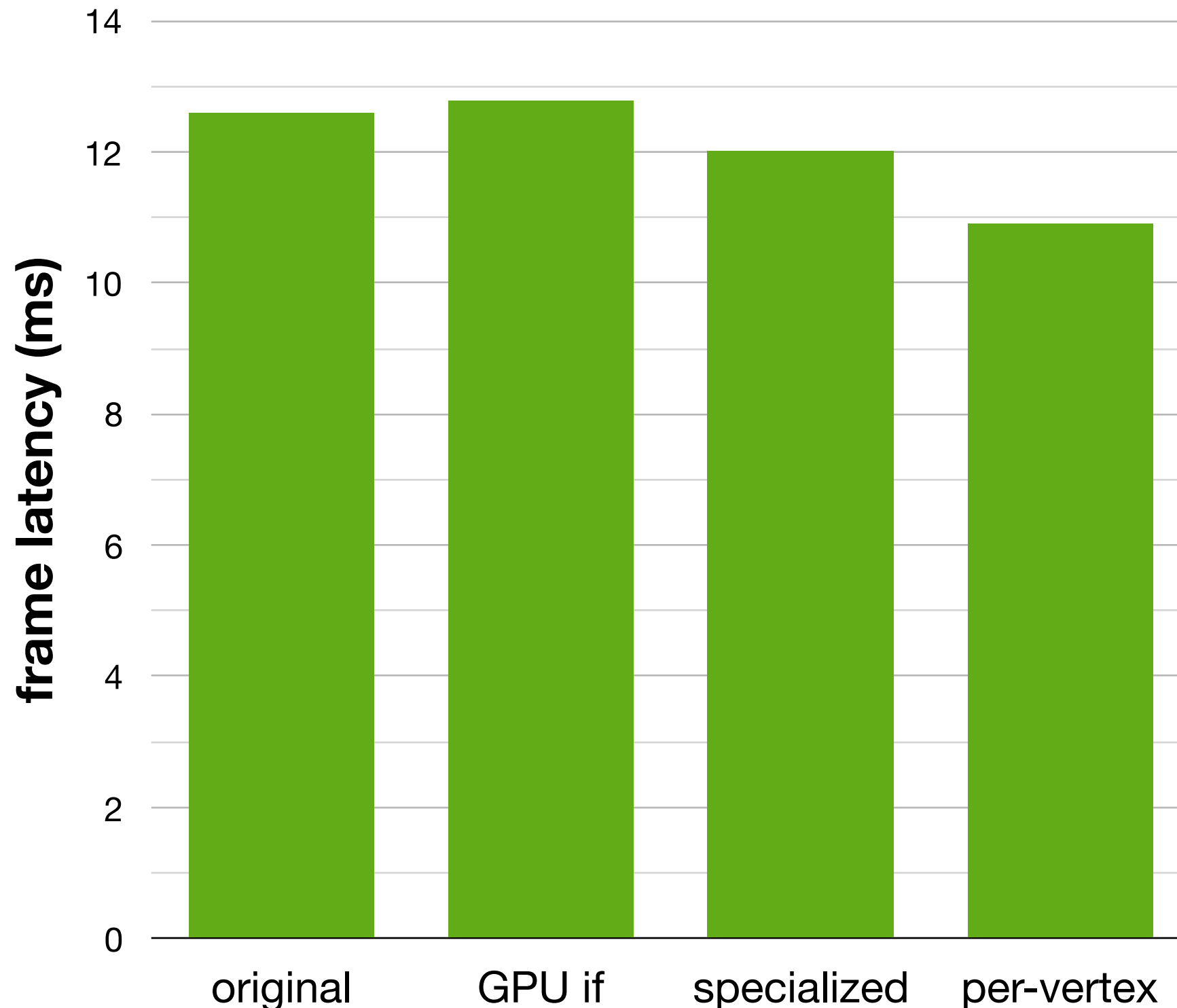


```
gl_FragColor = [ if matte <diffuse> <diffuse + ...> ]
```

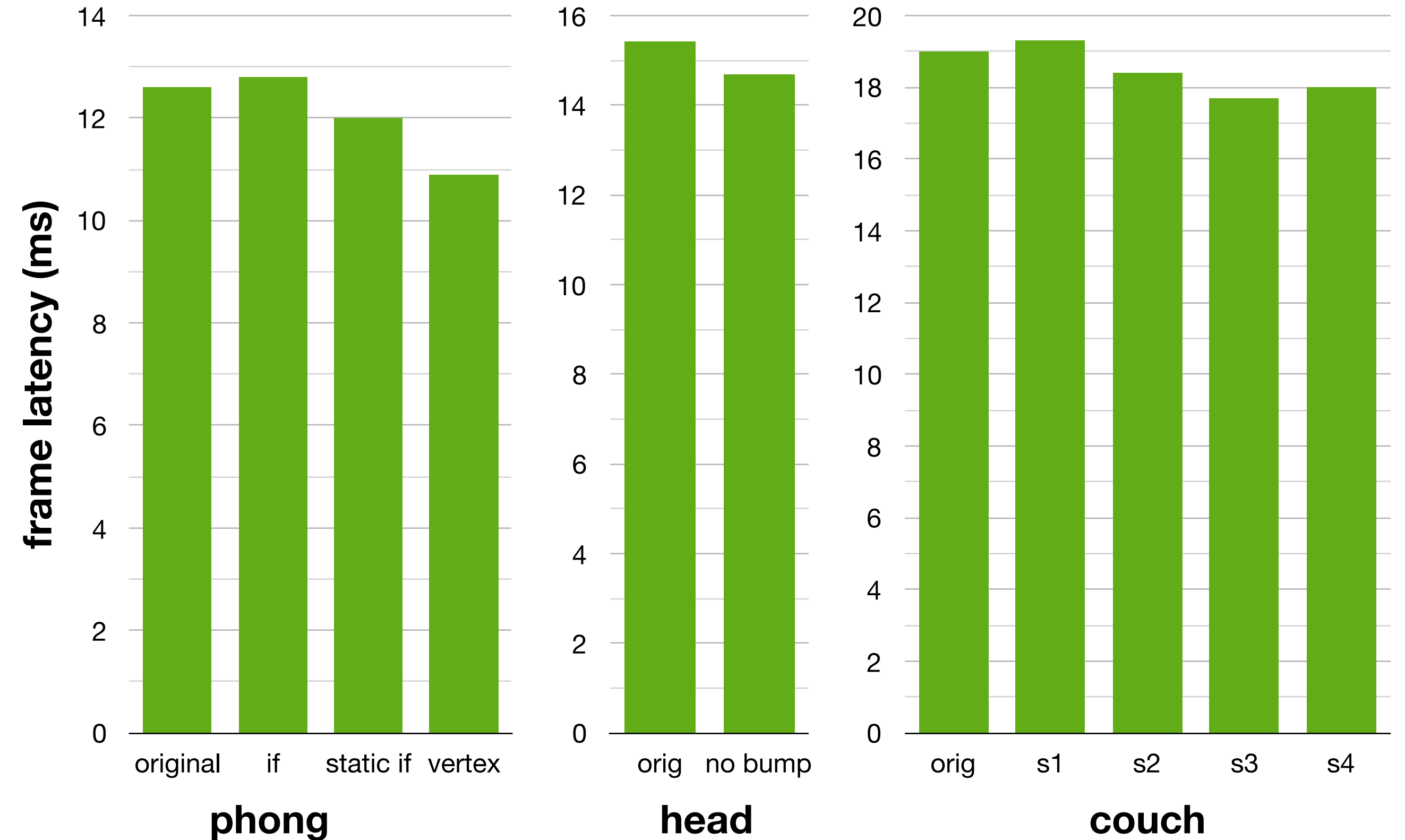


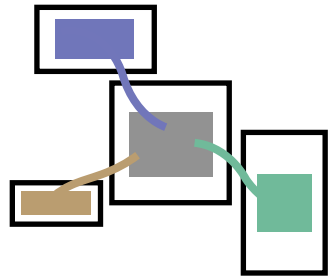
condition on the host

Performance impact of specialization in BraidGL



Performance impact of specialization in BraidGL





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braidgl.com