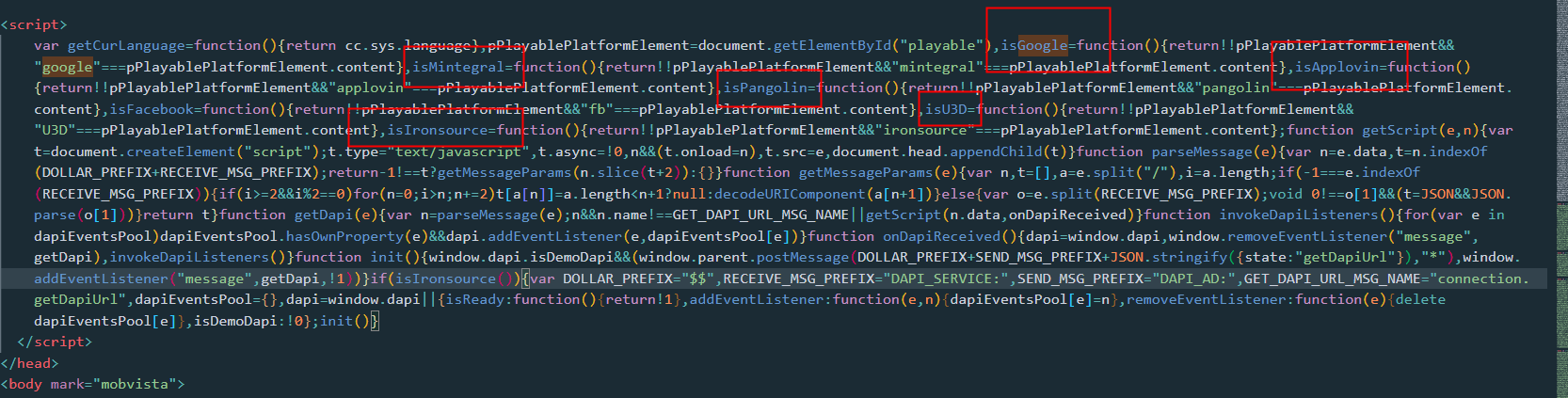
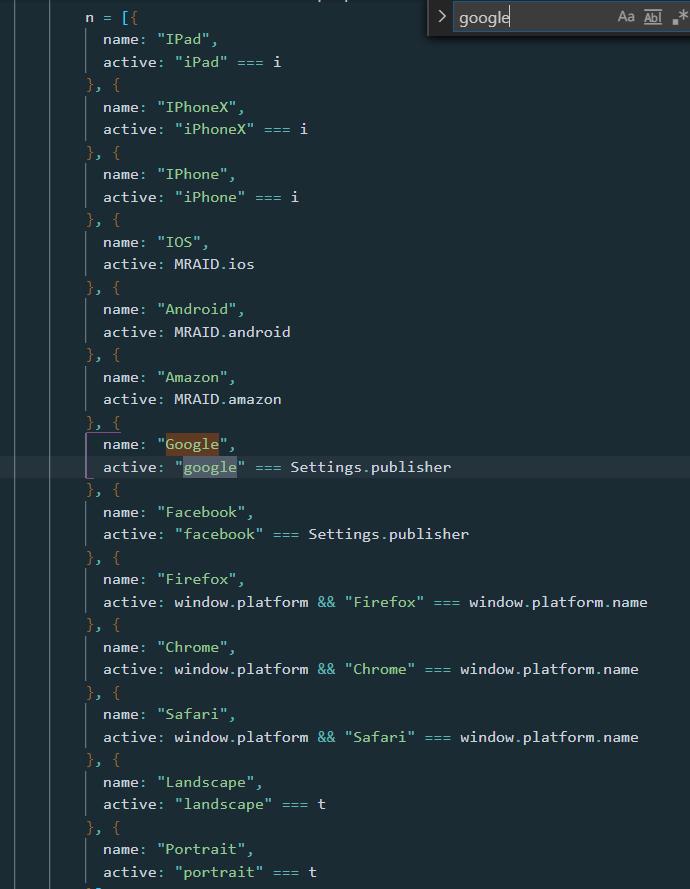
**Mid：** m\_zh-cn\_rescuenator\_uqXKNO5fu\_ios\_ty

**Mid：** m\_en\_v4\_x6tLNO5q8\_an\_ty



**Mid：** m\_en\_farmerherobase1\_cuZvNO5lw\_ios\_ty



**Mid：** m\_zh-cn\_bulletmission\_gGcJuO5ca\_ios\_ty



