



# 第19届中国 Linux内核开发者大会

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2024



Device Mapper: 减少 flush 和 verity 耗时的方案

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# 目录

- •背景介绍
- •Flush 耗时
- •Verity 耗时



.

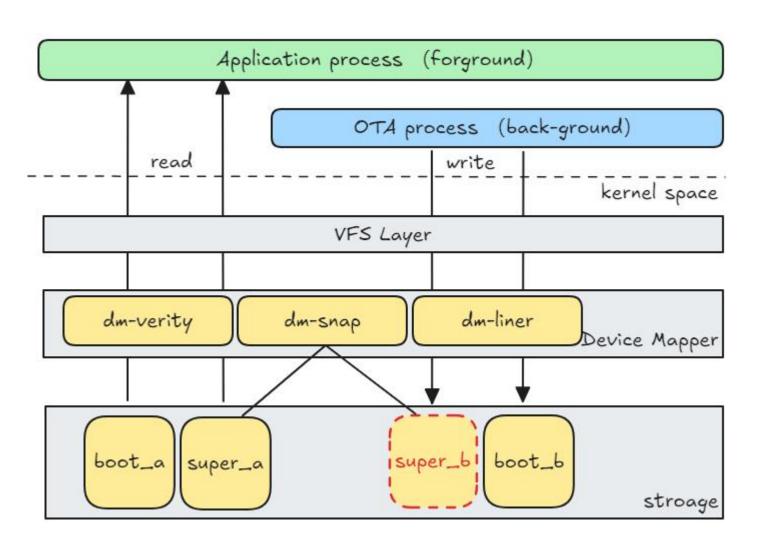


# /Part 1/— 背景介绍

## 虚拟AB升级——当前主流的OTA升级方式



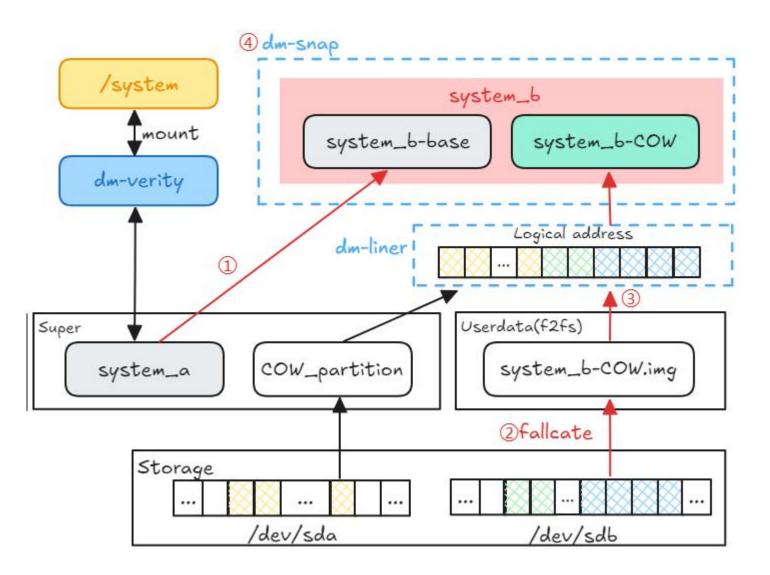
- 自 Android 11 开始使用虚拟 AB 升级
- A/B 双分区满足同时使用和升级
- Device Mapper 为实现虚拟分区的构建和 IO 重定向提供了技术基础



## 虚拟AB升级 —— 写入时通过 dm-snap 创建虚拟 B 分区



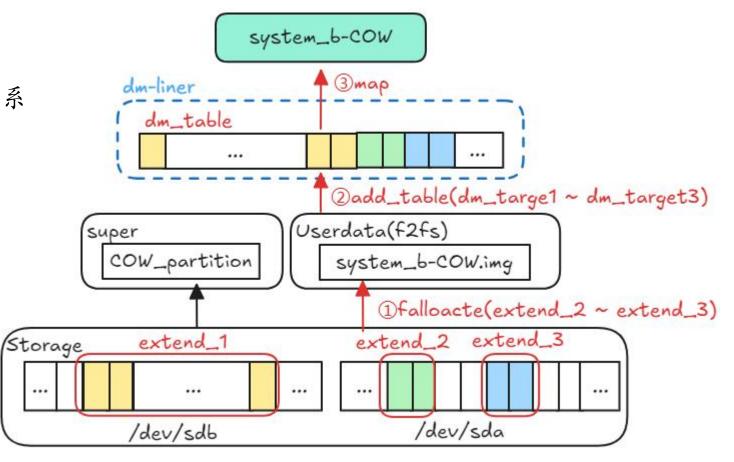
- 源设备 (system\_a)
- 基础设备 (system\_b-base)
- 申请存储空间(system\_b-COW.img)
- 写时复制设备 (system\_b-COW)



## 虚拟AB升级 —— 通过 dm-liner 映射 COW 设备



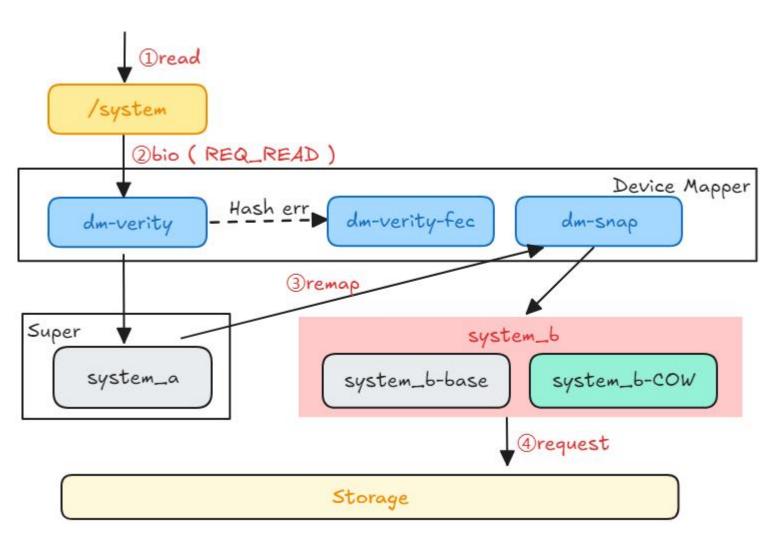
- 1个 extend 对应1个 dm\_target
- Extend 记录文件和存储器地址映射关系
- 目标空间可能来自不同的存储器



# 虚拟AB升级 —— 读取时通过 dm-verity 校验数据完整性



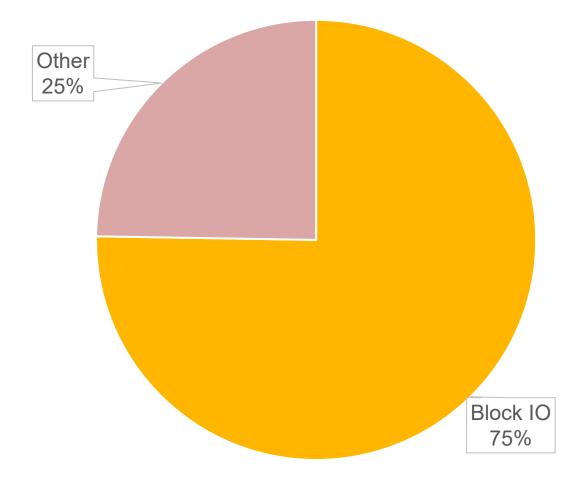
- dm-snap 模块重定向 IO 到 sytem\_b
- dm-verity 模块校验数据块哈希值
- Hash error 会触发 FEC 纠错流程



# 虚拟AB升级存在耗时长的问题



- Flush 耗时较大
- Verity 耗时较大





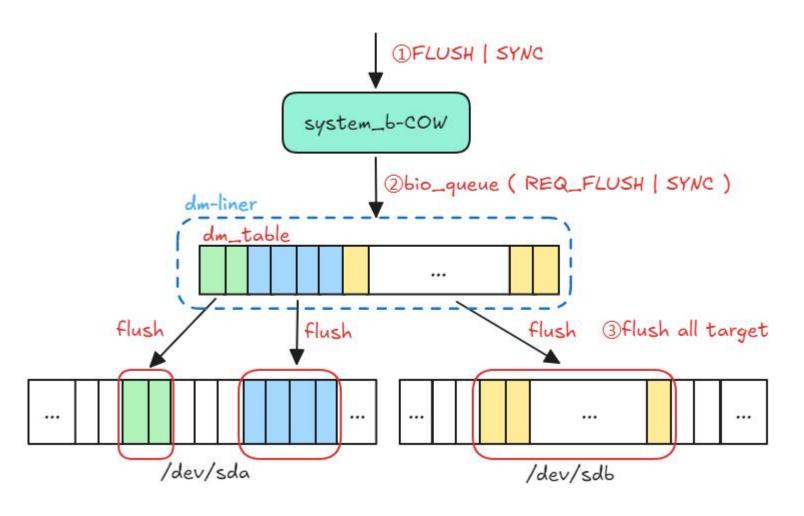
# Part 2

Flush 耗时

#### Dm-liner 写入时发生 flush 放大

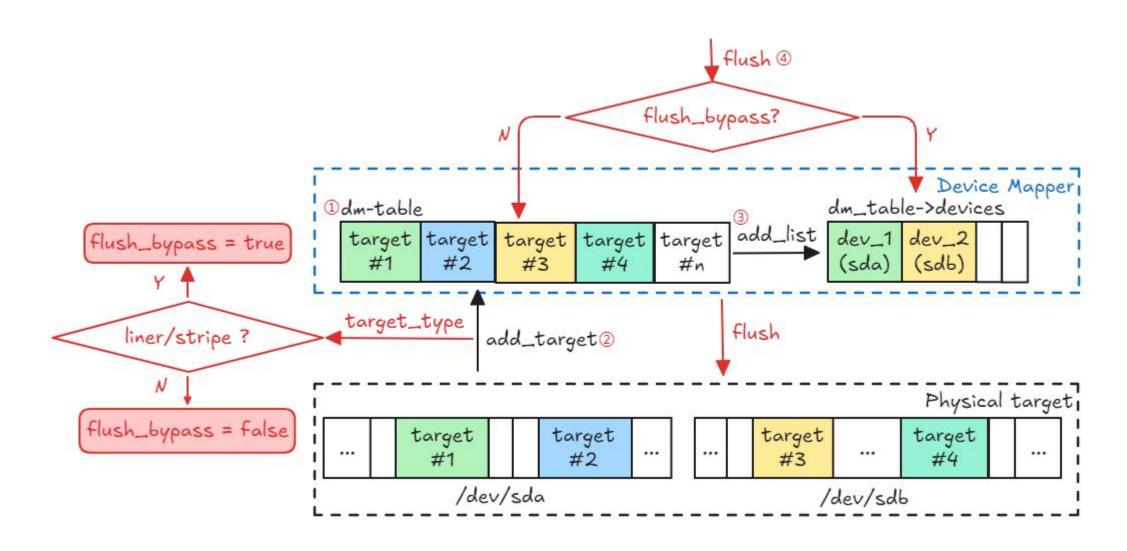


- Flush 请求派发到每个 target
- 单存储器设备 flush 请求会重复
- 存储器碎片化会增加 num\_target



## 优化 flush 方案 —— 减少重复 flush, 提升性能





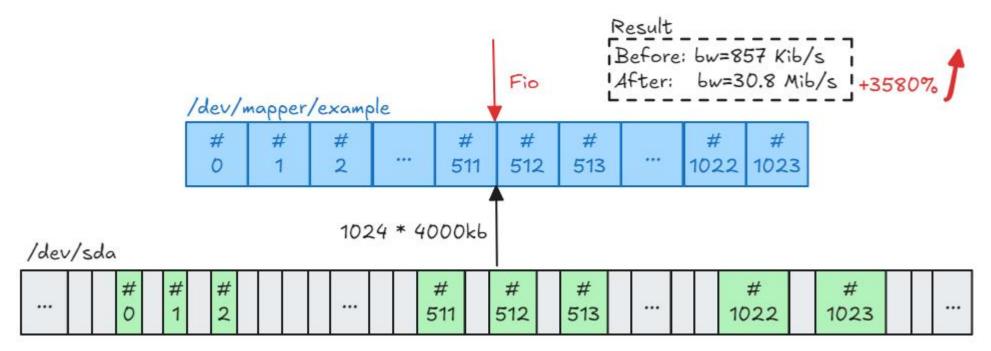
#### 单存储设备收益 —— 性能提升 3580%



#### 本地单存储设备环境验证:

fio --group\_reporting --name=benchmark --filename=/dev/mapper/example \

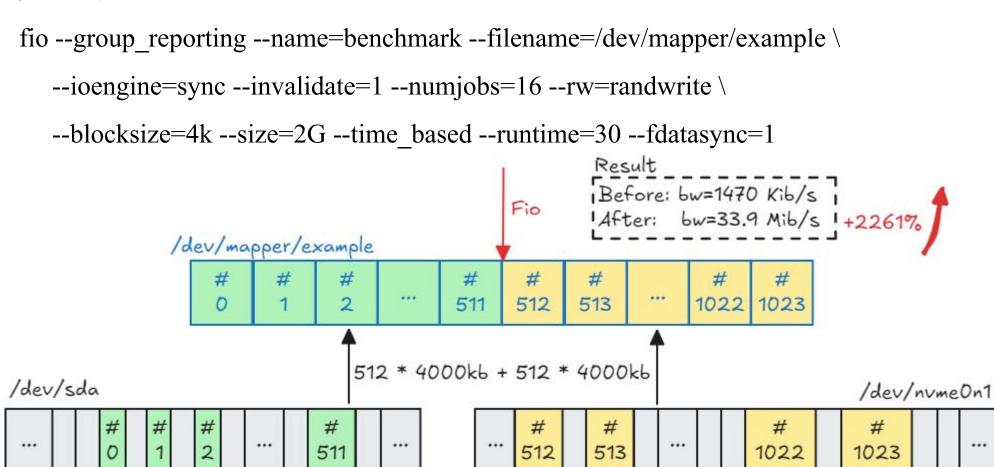
- --ioengine=sync --invalidate=1 --numjobs=16 --rw=randwrite \
- --blocksize=4k --size=2G --time based --runtime=30 --fdatasync=1



#### 多存储设备收益 —— 性能提升 2261%



#### 本地多存储设备环境验证:



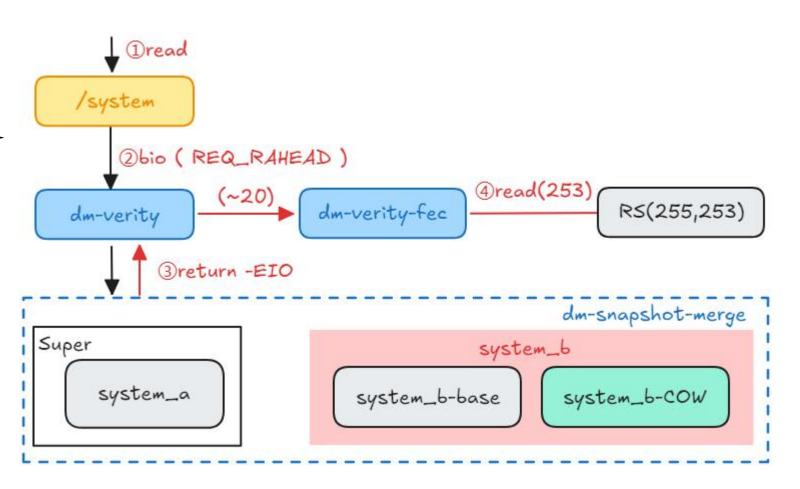


# Part 3/ Verity 耗时

## Dm-verity-FEC 纠错时发生 IO 放大



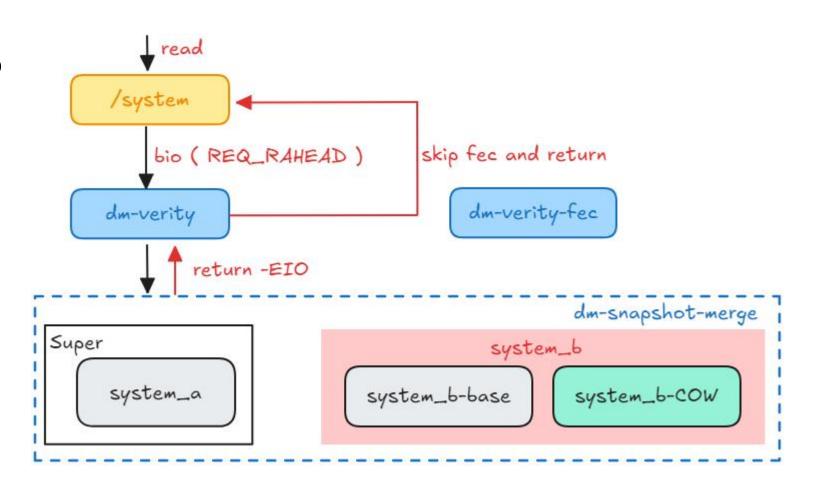
- dm-snap-merge 时设备 suspend
- 期间产生~300次 readahead 请求
- readahead 请求中~20 个blocks
- 每个block 需要一个RS 矩阵



## 优化 dm-verity 方案 —— 避免 IO 放大



• 避免了 FEC 流程 5000 倍的 IO 放大



#### 代码开源



#### Flush方案: [PATCH 0/5] dm: empty flush optimization (已合入社区主线)

[Linux Kernel Patch] https://lore.kernel.org/dm-devel/20240514090445.2847-1-yang.yang@vivo.com/

#### Verity方案: dm verity: don't perform FEC for failed readahead IO (已合入社区主线)

[Linux Kernel Patch] https://git.kernel.org/pub/scm/linux/kernel/git/torvalds/linux.git/commit/?id=0193e3966ceeeef69e235975918b287ab093082b

```
From: Yang Yang (yang.yang@vivo.com)
To: Alasdair Kergon <agk@redhat.com>,
       Mike Snitzer (snitzer@kernel.org),
       Mikulas Patocka (mpatocka@redhat.com),
       dm-devel@lists.linux.dev, linux-kernel@vger.kernel.org
Cc: Yang Yang (yang.yang@vivo.com)
Subject: [PATCH 0/5] dm: empty flush optimization
Date: Tue, 14 May 2024 17:04:39 +0800 [thread overview]
Message-ID: <20240514090445.2847-1-yang.yang@vivo.com> (raw)
Yang Yang (5):
  dm: introduce flush_pass_around flag
  dm: add __send_empty_flush_bios() helper
  dm: support retrieving struct dm_target from struct dm_dev
  dm: Avoid sending redundant empty flush bios to the same block device
  dm linear: enable flush optimization function
 drivers/md/dm-core.h
                                   3 +++
 drivers/md/dm-ioctl.c
                                  4 ++++
 drivers/md/dm-linear.c
 drivers/md/dm-table.c
 drivers/md/dm.c
 include/linux/device-mapper.h
                                 8 ++++++
 6 files changed, 83 insertions(+), 9 deletions(-)
2.34.1
```

```
author Wu Bo <boxwu@vivo.com> 2023-11-21 20:51:50 -0700 committer Mike Snitzer <snitzer@kernel.org> 2023-11-29 12:55:31 -0500 commit 0193e3966ceeeef69e235975918b287ab093082b (patch) tree 97d0cc70a0552d2957ec45133e7122c2a3c45495 parent 7be05bdfb4efc1396f7692562c7161e2b9f595f1 (diff) download linux-0193e3966ceeeef69e235975918b287ab093082b.tar.gz
```

#### dm verity: don't perform FEC for failed readahead IO

```
Diffstat
-rw-r--r-- drivers/md/dm-verity-target.c 4
1 files changed, 3 insertions, 1 deletions
diff --git a/drivers/md/dm-verity-target.c b/drivers/md/dm-verity-target.c
index beec14b6b0442a..14e58ae705218f 100644
--- a/drivers/md/dm-verity-target.c
+++ b/drivers/md/dm-verity-target.c
@@ -667,7 +667,9 @@ static void verity_end_io(struct bio *bio)
        struct dm_verity_io *io = bio->bi_private;
        if (bio->bi status &&
            (!verity_fec_is_enabled(io->v) || verity_is_system_shutting_down
            (!verity fec is enabled(io->v) ||
             verity_is_system_shutting_down() ||
              (bio->bi opf & REO RAHEAD))) {
                 verity_finish_io(io, bio->bi_status);
                 return;
```



# Thank You~