

Document Title	Specification of LIN Driver
Document Owner	AUTOSAR
Document Responsibility	AUTOSAR
Document Identification No	072
Document Classification	Standard
Document Status	Final
Part of AUTOSAR Standard	Classic Platform
Part of Standard Release	4.3.0

Document Change History			
Date	Release	Changed by	Change Description
2016-11-30	4.3.0	AUTOSAR Release Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Updated tracing information</li> <li>Removed chapter 'Variants'</li> </ul>
2015-07-31	4.2.2	AUTOSAR Release Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Chapter 6 "Requirements traceability" clean up</li> <li>Reference to DET are named as "Default" Error Tracer instead of "Development" Error Tracer</li> <li>Dependency on Module DET listed in Chapter 5 is linked to SWS_Lin_00048 instead of SWS_Lin_00052</li> </ul>
2014-10-31	4.2.1	AUTOSAR Release Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Replaced SWS_Lin_00064 with SWS_Lin_00268</li> </ul>
2014-03-31	4.1.3	AUTOSAR Release Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Removed SWS_Lin_00243.</li> <li>Modified SWS_Lin_00237, SWS_Lin_00058, SWS_Lin_00266, SWS_Lin_00255, SWS_Lin_00256, SWS_Lin_00258, SWS_Lin_00259, SWS_Lin_00260.</li> <li>Updated Figure 7-1.</li> <li>Removed references to SWS_Lin_00073 and SWS_Lin_00034 from chapter 6.</li> </ul>

Document Change History			
Date	Release	Changed by	Change Description
2013-10-31	4.1.2	AUTOSAR Release Management	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Removed outdated SWS_Lin_00109, SWS_Lin_00136 and SWS_Lin_00132.</li> <li>Import of SWS_Lin_184 from R3.2.2</li> <li>Wake-up LIN Functionality updated</li> <li>New API Lin_WakeupInternal added. See chapter 8.3.2.5</li> <li>Added the following type definition (with SWS item ID) to chapter 8: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lin_FrameCsModelType</li> <li>Lin_FrameDType</li> <li>Lin_FramePidType</li> <li>Lin_FrameResponseType</li> <li>Lin_PduType</li> <li>Lin_StatusType</li> </ul> </li> <li>Editorial changes</li> <li>Removed chapter(s) on change documentation</li> </ul>
2013-03-15	4.1.1	AUTOSAR Administration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Specified LIN_E_TIMEOUT as production error</li> <li>Shifted all types used by other modules to Lin_GeneralTypes.h</li> <li>Revised configuration container LinDemEventParamterRefs</li> <li>Some minor updates</li> </ul>
2011-12-22	4.0.3	AUTOSAR Administration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Changed error reporting</li> <li>Improved wake-up handling</li> <li>Corrected call of Lin_Init</li> </ul>
2010-09-30	3.1.5	AUTOSAR Administration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Introduce Lin_GeneralTypes.h</li> <li>Add missing DET error code (NULL pointer error)</li> <li>Remove instance ID from Lin_GetVersionInfo API</li> <li>Correct naming of "WakeUp" to "Wakeup"</li> <li>Further maintenance for R4.0.2: see chapter 12</li> </ul>

Document Change History			
Date	Release	Changed by	Change Description
2010-02-02	3.1.4	AUTOSAR Administration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Support of advanced LIN controllers (combination of Lin_SendHeader and Lin_SendResponse to Lin_SendFrame)</li> <li>• Integrating LIN channel initialization in LIN module initialization</li> <li>• Further maintenance for R4.0: see chapter 11</li> <li>• Legal disclaimer revised</li> </ul>
2008-08-13	3.1.1	AUTOSAR Administration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Legal disclaimer revised</li> </ul>
2007-12-21	3.0.1	AUTOSAR Administration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Editorial Changes</li> <li>• Tables generated in Chapter 8 and 10</li> <li>• Document meta information extended</li> <li>• Small layout adaptations made</li> </ul>
2007-01-24	2.1.15	AUTOSAR Administration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lin Transceiver Wake Up validation function added</li> <li>• Incorporate Feedback from Validator2</li> <li>• Updated Chapter 10.2 according to the Specification of ECU Configuration Parameters</li> <li>• Legal disclaimer revised</li> <li>• Release Notes added</li> <li>• “Advice for users” revised</li> <li>• “Revision Information” added</li> </ul>
2006-05-16	2.0	AUTOSAR Administration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Initial release</li> </ul>

## Disclaimer

This specification and the material contained in it, as released by AUTOSAR, is for the purpose of information only. AUTOSAR and the companies that have contributed to it shall not be liable for any use of the specification.

The material contained in this specification is protected by copyright and other types of Intellectual Property Rights. The commercial exploitation of the material contained in this specification requires a license to such Intellectual Property Rights.

This specification may be utilized or reproduced without any modification, in any form or by any means, for informational purposes only. For any other purpose, no part of the specification may be utilized or reproduced, in any form or by any means, without permission in writing from the publisher.

The AUTOSAR specifications have been developed for automotive applications only. They have neither been developed, nor tested for non-automotive applications.

The word AUTOSAR and the AUTOSAR logo are registered trademarks.

## Advice for users

AUTOSAR specifications may contain exemplary items (exemplary reference models, "use cases", and/or references to exemplary technical solutions, devices, processes or software).

Any such exemplary items are contained in the specifications for illustration purposes only, and they themselves are not part of the AUTOSAR Standard. Neither their presence in such specifications, nor any later documentation of AUTOSAR conformance of products actually implementing such exemplary items, imply that intellectual property rights covering such exemplary items are licensed under the same rules as applicable to the AUTOSAR Standard.

## Table of Contents

1	Introduction and functional overview .....	7
1.1	Scope .....	7
1.2	Architectural overview .....	7
2	Acronyms, abbreviations and glossary .....	9
2.1	Acronyms and abbreviations .....	9
2.2	Glossary .....	9
2.3	LIN hardware unit classification .....	10
3	Related documentation.....	11
3.1	Input documents .....	11
3.2	Related standards and norms .....	12
3.3	Related specification .....	12
4	Constraints and assumptions .....	13
4.1	Limitations .....	13
4.2	Applicability to car domains .....	13
5	Dependencies to other modules.....	14
5.1	File structure.....	14
5.1.1	Code file structure.....	14
5.1.2	Header file structure.....	14
6	Requirements traceability .....	16
7	Functional specification .....	21
7.1	General Requirements .....	21
7.2	Version Check .....	21
7.2.1	Requirements.....	21
7.3	LIN driver and Channel Initialization .....	22
7.3.1	Background & Rationale .....	22
7.3.2	Requirements.....	22
7.3.3	State diagrams.....	22
7.4	Frame processing.....	25
7.4.1	Background & Rationale .....	25
7.4.2	Requirements.....	25
7.4.3	Data Consistency .....	26
7.4.4	Data byte mapping.....	27
7.5	Sleep and wake-up functionality .....	27
7.5.1	Background & Rationale .....	27
7.5.2	Requirements.....	27
7.6	Error classification .....	28
7.6.1	Development Errors .....	29
7.6.2	Runtime Errors.....	29
7.6.3	Transient Faults .....	30
7.6.4	Production Errors .....	30
7.6.4.1	LIN_E_TIMEOUT[ LIN_E_TIMEOUT] .....	30

7.6.5	Extended Production Errors .....	30
7.7	Error detection .....	30
7.8	Error notification .....	31
7.9	Debugging .....	31
8	API specification .....	32
8.1	Imported types .....	32
8.2	Type definitions .....	32
8.2.1	Lin_ConfigType .....	32
8.2.2	Lin_FramePidType .....	33
8.2.3	Lin_FrameCsModelType .....	33
8.2.4	Lin_FrameResponseType .....	33
8.2.5	Lin_FrameDType .....	33
8.2.6	Lin_PduType .....	34
8.2.7	Lin_StatusType .....	34
8.3	Function definitions .....	35
8.3.1	Services affecting the complete LIN hardware unit .....	35
8.3.1.1	Lin_Init .....	35
8.3.1.2	Lin_CheckWakeup .....	36
8.3.1.3	Lin_GetVersionInfo .....	37
8.3.2	Services affecting a single LIN channel .....	38
8.3.2.1	Lin_SendFrame .....	38
8.3.2.2	Lin_GoToSleep .....	39
8.3.2.3	Lin_GoToSleepInternal .....	40
8.3.2.4	Lin_Wakeup .....	41
8.3.2.5	LIN_WakeupInternal .....	42
8.3.2.6	Lin_GetStatus .....	43
8.4	Call-back notifications .....	44
8.5	Scheduled functions .....	44
8.6	Expected Interfaces .....	44
8.6.1	Mandatory Interfaces .....	44
8.6.2	Optional Interfaces .....	45
8.6.3	Configurable interfaces .....	45
9	Sequence diagrams .....	46
9.1	Receiving a LIN Frame .....	46
10	Configuration specification .....	47
10.1	How to read this chapter .....	47
10.2	Containers and configuration parameters .....	47
10.2.1	Lin .....	48
10.2.2	LinGeneral .....	49
10.2.3	LinChannel .....	50
10.2.4	LinGlobalConfig .....	51
10.2.5	LinDemEventParameterRefs .....	52
10.3	Published Information .....	52
11	Not applicable requirements .....	53

# 1 Introduction and functional overview

This specification specifies the functionality, API and the configuration of the AUTOSAR Basic Software module LIN driver.

## 1.1 Scope

The base for this document is the LIN 2.1 specification [17]. It is assumed that the reader is familiar with this specification. This document will not describe LIN 2.1 functionality again, but it will try to follow the same order as the LIN 2.1 specification.

The LIN driver applies to LIN 2.1 **master nodes only**. Operating as a slave node is out of scope. The LIN master in AUTOSAR deviates from the LIN 2.1 specification as described in this specification of LIN driver, but there will be no change in the behavior on the LIN bus. It is the intention to be able to reuse all existing LIN slaves together with the AUTOSAR LIN master (i.e. the LIN driver).

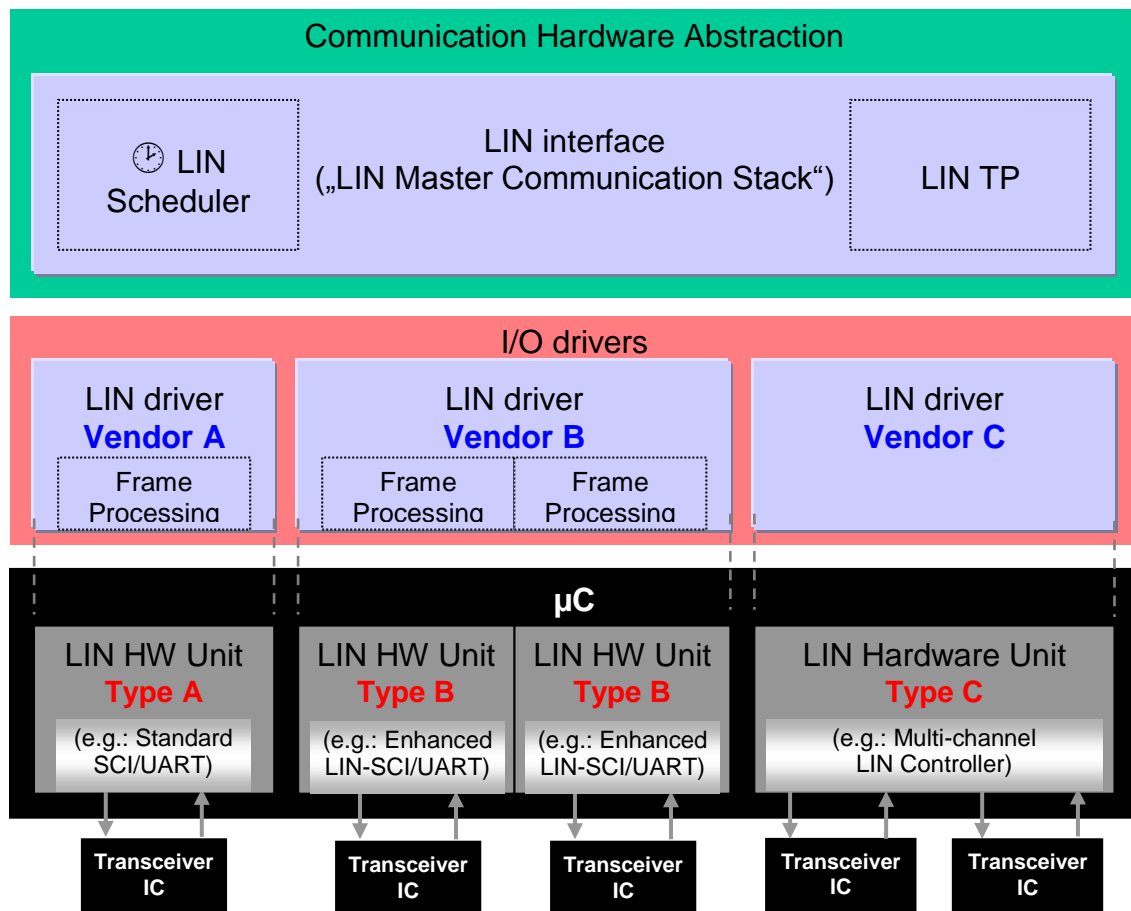
**[SWS\_Lin\_00063]** [ It is intended to support the complete range of LIN hardware from a simple SCI/UART to a complex LIN hardware controller. Using a SW-UART implementation is out of the scope. For a closer description of the LIN hardware unit, see chapter 2.3.] (SRS\_Lin\_01547)

## 1.2 Architectural overview

The LIN driver is part of the microcontroller abstraction layer (MCAL), performs the hardware access and offers a hardware independent API to the upper layer. The only upper layer, which has access to the LIN driver, is the LIN Interface.

A LIN driver can support more than one channel. This means that the LIN driver can handle one or more LIN channels as long as they are belonging to the same LIN hardware unit.

In the example below three different LIN drivers are connected to the LIN interface. However, one LIN driver is the most common configuration.



**Figure 10-1: Overview LIN Software Architecture Layering**



## 2 Acronyms, abbreviations and glossary

### 2.1 Acronyms and abbreviations

Acronyms, abbreviations and definitions that have a local scope for the LIN driver and therefore are not contained in the AUTOSAR glossary must appear here.

<b>Acronym:</b>	<b>Description:</b>
AUTOSAR	Automotive Open System Architecture
COM	Communication
ECU	Electronic Control Unit
EcuM	ECU Manager
DEM	Diagnostic Event Manager
DET	Default Error Tracer
ISR	Interrupt Service Routine
LIN	Local Interconnect Network (as defined by [17])
MCAL	MicroController Abstraction Layer
MCU	Micro Controller Unit
OS	Operating System
PDU	Protocol Data Unit. Consists of Identifier, data length and Data (SDU)
PID	Protected ID (as defined by [17])
PLL	Phase-Locked Loop
RAM	Random Access Memory
RX	Reception
SCI	Serial Communication Interface
SDU	Service Data Unit. Data that is transported inside the PDU
SFR	Special Function Register
SPAL	Standard Peripheral Abstraction Layer
SRS	Software Requirement Specification
SW	Software
SWS	Software Specification
TP	Transport Layer
TX	Transmission
UART	Universal Asynchronous Receiver Transmitter
XML	Extensible Markup Language

<b>Abbreviation</b>	<b>Description:</b>
Id	Identifier

### 2.2 Glossary

Besides AUTOSAR terminology this document also uses terms defined in the LIN 2.1 specification [17], e.g. LIN frame, header and message.

<b>Glossary:</b>	<b>Description:</b>
enumeration	This can be in "C" programming language an enum or a #define.
LIN channel	The LIN channel entity interlinks the ECUs of a LIN cluster physically: An ECU is part of a LIN cluster if it contains one LIN controller that is connected to one LIN channel of the LIN cluster. An ECU is allowed to connect to a particular LIN cluster through one channel only.
LIN cluster	As defined by [17]: "A cluster is the LIN bus wire plus all the nodes."

LIN controller	A dedicated LIN hardware with a build Frame processing state machine. A hardware which is capable to connect to several LIN clusters is treated as several LIN controllers.
LIN frame	As defined by [17]: “All information is sent packed as frames; a frame consist of the header and a response.”
LIN frame processor	Frame processing implies the complete LIN frame handling. Implementation could be achieved as software emulated solution or with a dedicated LIN controller.
LIN hardware unit	A LIN hardware unit may drive one or multiple LIN channels to control one or multiple LIN clusters.
LIN header	As defined by [17]: “A header is the first part of a frame; it is always sent by the master.”
LIN node	As defined by [17]: “Loosely speaking, a node is an ECU. However, a single ECU may be connected to multiple LIN clusters.”
LIN response	As defined by [17]: “A LIN frame consists of a header and a response. Also called a Frame response.”

## 2.3 LIN hardware unit classification

The on-chip LIN hardware unit combines one or several LIN channels.

The following figure shows a classification of different LIN hardware types connected to multiple LIN physical channels:

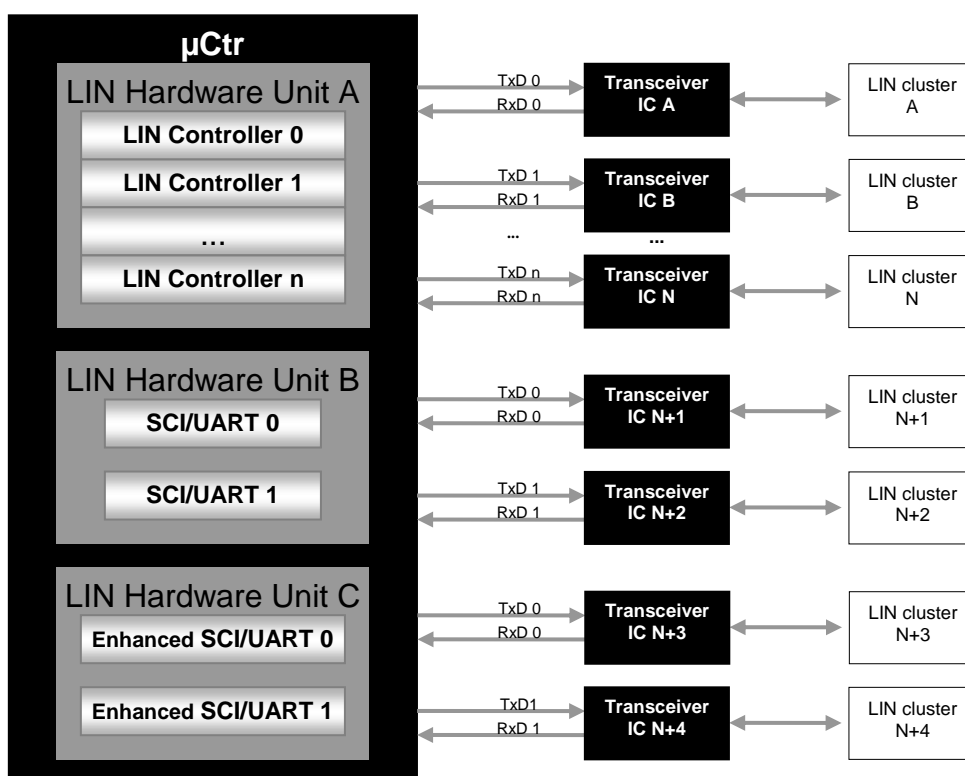


Figure 2-1: LIN hardware unit classification

## 3 Related documentation

### 3.1 Input documents

- [1] List of Basic Software Modules  
AUTOSAR\_TR\_BSWModuleList.pdf
- [2] Layered Software Architecture  
AUTOSAR\_EXP\_LayeredSoftwareArchitecture.pdf
- [3] General Requirements on Basic Software Modules  
AUTOSAR\_SRS\_BSWGeneral.pdf
- [4] Specification of Standard Types  
AUTOSAR\_SWS\_StandardTypes.pdf
- [5] Specification of Default Error Tracer  
AUTOSAR\_SWS\_DefaultErrorTracer.pdf
- [6] General Requirements on SPAL  
AUTOSAR\_SRS\_SPALGeneral.pdf
- [7] Requirements on LIN  
AUTOSAR\_SRS\_LIN.pdf
- [8] Specification of LIN Interface  
AUTOSAR\_SWS\_LINInterface.pdf
- [9] Specification of ECU Configuration  
AUTOSAR\_TPS\_ECUConfiguration.pdf
- [10] Specification of MCU driver  
AUTOSAR\_SWS\_MCUDriver.pdf
- [11] Specification of Diagnostic Event Manager  
AUTOSAR\_SWS\_DiagnosticEventManager.pdf
- [12] Specification of C Implementation Rules  
AUTOSAR\_TR\_CImplementationRules.pdf
- [13] Specification of ECU State Manager  
AUTOSAR\_SWS\_ECUSStateManager.pdf
- [14] Basic Software Module Description Template,  
AUTOSAR\_TPS\_BSWModuleDescriptionTemplate.pdf
- [15] Specification of LIN Transceiver Driver,  
AUTOSAR\_SWS\_LINTransceiverDriver.pdf
- [16] General Specification of Basic Software Modules  
AUTOSAR\_SWS\_BSWGeneral.pdf

### 3.2 Related standards and norms

[17] LIN Specification Package Revision 2.1, November 24, 2006  
<http://www.lin-subbus.org/>

### 3.3 Related specification

AUTOSAR provides a General Specification on Basic Software modules [16] (SWS BSW General), which is also valid for LIN Driver.

Thus, the specification SWS BSW General shall be considered as additional and required specification for LIN Driver.

## 4 Constraints and assumptions

### 4.1 Limitations

Only one LIN channel of an ECU is allowed to connect to a particular LIN cluster. Unless there are unused (not connected) channels in the ECU, the number of LIN channels is equal to the number of LIN clusters.

#### Driver scope

**[SWS\_Lin\_00045]** [ One LIN driver provides access to one LIN hardware unit type (simple UART or dedicated LIN hardware) that may consist of several LIN channels. ] (SRS\_BSW\_00347)

**[SWS\_Lin\_00201]** [ For different LIN hardware units a separate LIN driver needs to be implemented. It is up to the implementer to adapt the driver to the different instances of similar LIN channels.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00177]** [ In case several LIN driver instances (of same or different vendor) are implemented in one ECU the file names, API names, and published parameters must be modified such that no two definitions with the same name are generated. The name shall be extended according to SRS\_BSW\_00347 with a Vendor Id (needed to distinguish LIN drivers from different vendors) and a Vendor specific name (needed to distinguish different hardware units implemented by one Vendor): <Module abbreviation>\_<Vendor Id>\_<Vendor specific name>.] ()

The LIN Interface is responsible for calling the correct function. The necessary information shall be given in an XML file during configuration. See [8] for description how the LIN Interface handles several LIN drivers.

### 4.2 Applicability to car domains

This specification is applicable to all car domains, where LIN is used.

## 5 Dependencies to other modules

### Module MCU [10]

The hardware of the internal LIN hardware unit depends on the system clock, prescaler(s) and PLL. Hence, the length of the LIN bit timing depends on the clock settings made in module [MCU](#).

The LIN driver module will not take care of setting the registers that configure the clock, prescaler(s) and PLL (e.g. switching on/off the PLL) in its init functions. The MCU module must do this.

### Module Port

The Port driver configures the port pins used for the LIN driver as input or output. Hence, the Port driver has to be initialized prior to the use of LIN functions. Otherwise, LIN driver functions will exhibit undefined behavior.

### Module DET (Default Error Tracer) [5]

In development mode, the Lin module reports default error through the Det\_ReportError function of module [DET](#). (see [SWS\\_Lin\\_00048](#))

### Module DEM (Diagnostic Event Manager) [11]

The Lin module reports production errors to the Diagnostic Event Manager. (see [SWS\\_Lin\\_00058](#))

### OS (Operating System)

The LIN driver uses interrupts and therefore there is a dependency on the OS, which configures the interrupt sources.

### LIN driver Users

The LIN Interface (specified by [8]) is the only user of the LIN driver services.

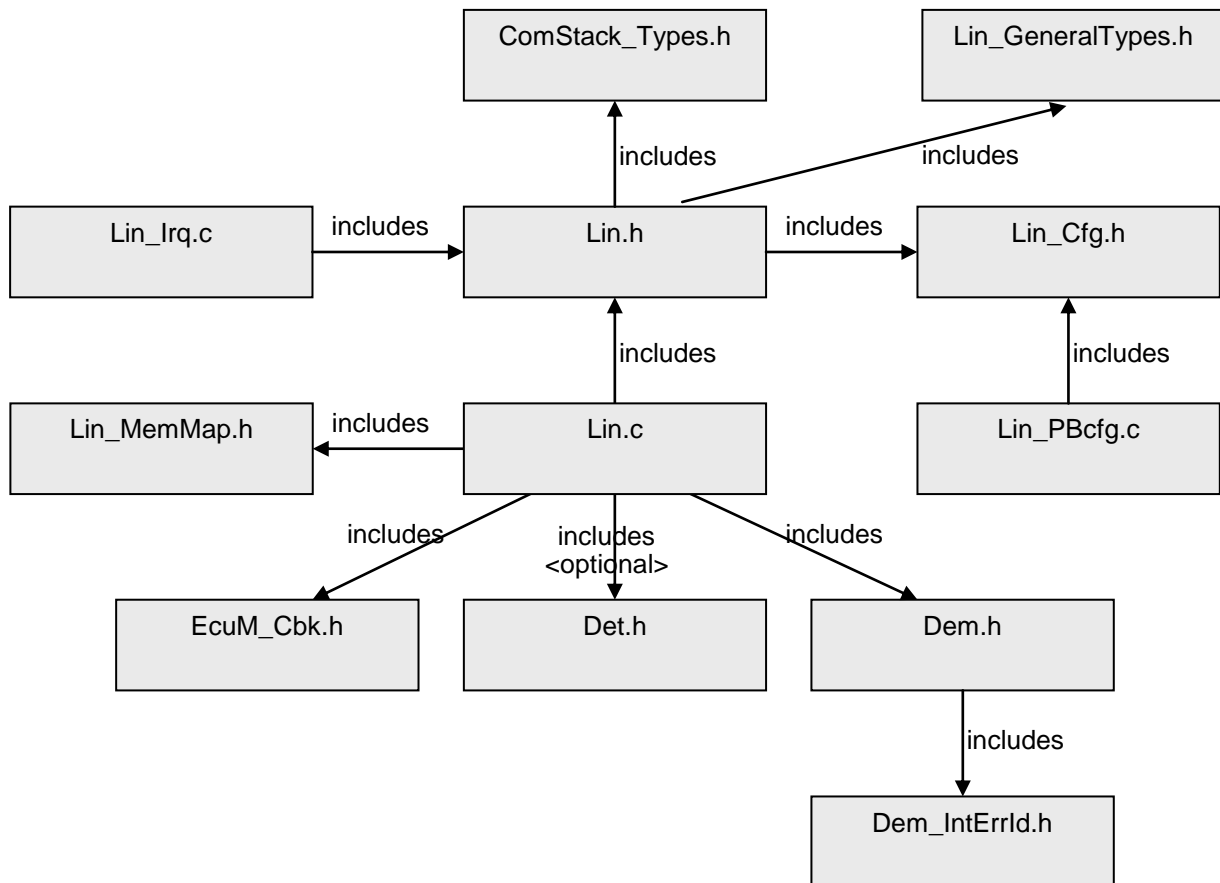
## 5.1 File structure

### 5.1.1 Code file structure

[SWS\_Lin\_00268] The code file structure shall not be defined within this specification. However, refer SWS\_Lin\_00075 for Header file inclusion structure ] ( )

### 5.1.2 Header file structure

[SWS\_Lin\_00075] The include file structure shall be as follows:



**Figure 5-1: Header File structure for the LIN driver] ()**

**[SWS\_Lin\_00205]** [ `Lin.h` shall include `ComStack_Types.h`.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00241]** [ `Lin.h` shall include `Lin_GeneralTypes.h`. for the include of general LIN type declarations.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00042]** [ The header file `EcuM_Cbk.h` contains the declarations of the callback functions imported by the modules calling the callbacks. ] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00206]** [ The LIN driver itself does not provide callback functions (no `Lin_Cbk.h`)] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00054]** [ The file `Lin.h` only contains external declarations of constants, global data, type definitions and services that are specified in the LIN driver SWS. ] (SRS\_BSW\_00302)

**[SWS\_Lin\_00207]** [ Constants, global data types and functions that are only used by LIN driver internally, are declared in `Lin.c`.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00242]** [ The types `Lin_PduType` and `Lin_StatusType` used by LIN driver shall be declared in `Lin_GeneralTypes.h`. ] ()

## 6 Requirements traceability

Document: AUTOSAR requirements on Basic Software, general [3]

Requirement	Description	Satisfied by
BSW00434	-	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00005	Modules of the $\mu$ C Abstraction Layer (MCAL) may not have hard coded horizontal interfaces	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00007	All Basic SW Modules written in C language shall conform to the MISRA C 2012 Standard.	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00101	The Basic Software Module shall be able to initialize variables and hardware in a separate initialization function	SWS_Lin_00006
SRS_BSW_00159	All modules of the AUTOSAR Basic Software shall support a tool based configuration	SWS_Lin_00029
SRS_BSW_00162	The AUTOSAR Basic Software shall provide a hardware abstraction layer	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00164	The Implementation of interrupt service routines shall be done by the Operating System, complex drivers or modules	SWS_Lin_00155
SRS_BSW_00167	All AUTOSAR Basic Software Modules shall provide configuration rules and constraints to enable plausibility checks	SWS_Lin_00039
SRS_BSW_00168	SW components shall be tested by a function defined in a common API in the Basis-SW	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00302	All AUTOSAR Basic Software Modules shall only export information needed by other modules	SWS_Lin_00054
SRS_BSW_00306	AUTOSAR Basic Software Modules shall be compiler and platform independent	SWS_Lin_00055
SRS_BSW_00307	Global variables naming convention	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00308	AUTOSAR Basic Software Modules shall not define global data in their header files, but in the C file	SWS_Lin_00055
SRS_BSW_00309	All AUTOSAR Basic Software Modules shall indicate all global data with read-only purposes by explicitly assigning the const keyword	SWS_Lin_00055
SRS_BSW_00312	Shared code shall be reentrant	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00323	All AUTOSAR Basic Software Modules shall check passed API parameters for validity	SWS_Lin_00048
SRS_BSW_00325	The runtime of interrupt service routines and functions that are running in interrupt context shall be kept short	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00327	Error values naming convention	SWS_Lin_00048
SRS_BSW_00328	All AUTOSAR Basic Software Modules shall avoid the duplication of code	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00330	It shall be allowed to use macros instead of functions where source code is used and runtime is critical	SWS_Lin_00999



SRS_BSW_00331	All Basic Software Modules shall strictly separate error and status information	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00336	Basic SW module shall be able to shutdown	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00337	Classification of development errors	SWS_Lin_00048
SRS_BSW_00339	Reporting of production relevant error status	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00342	It shall be possible to create an AUTOSAR ECU out of modules provided as source code and modules provided as object code, even mixed	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00343	The unit of time for specification and configuration of Basic SW modules shall be preferably in physical time unit	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00345	BSW Modules shall support pre-compile configuration	SWS_Lin_00013
SRS_BSW_00347	A Naming separation of different instances of BSW drivers shall be in place	SWS_Lin_00045
SRS_BSW_00353	All integer type definitions of target and compiler specific scope shall be placed and organized in a single type header	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00357	For success/failure of an API call a standard return type shall be defined	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00359	All AUTOSAR Basic Software Modules callback functions shall avoid return types other than void if possible	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00360	AUTOSAR Basic Software Modules callback functions are allowed to have parameters	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00361	All mappings of not standardized keywords of compiler specific scope shall be placed and organized in a compiler specific type and keyword header	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00373	The main processing function of each AUTOSAR Basic Software Module shall be named according the defined convention	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00375	Basic Software Modules shall report wake-up reasons	SWS_Lin_00098
SRS_BSW_00378	AUTOSAR shall provide a boolean type	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00383	The Basic Software Module specifications shall specify which other configuration files from other modules they use at least in the description	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00385	List possible error notifications	SWS_Lin_00048
SRS_BSW_00395	The Basic Software Module specifications shall list all configuration parameter dependencies	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00397	The configuration parameters in pre-compile time are fixed before compilation starts	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00398	The link-time configuration is achieved on object code basis in the stage after compiling and before linking	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00399	Parameter-sets shall be located in a separate segment and shall be loaded after the code	SWS_Lin_00999

SRS_BSW_00400	Parameter shall be selected from multiple sets of parameters after code has been loaded and started	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00404	BSW Modules shall support post-build configuration	SWS_Lin_00013
SRS_BSW_00405	BSW Modules shall support multiple configuration sets	SWS_Lin_00011, SWS_Lin_00013
SRS_BSW_00406	A static status variable denoting if a BSW module is initialized shall be initialized with value 0 before any APIs of the BSW module is called	SWS_Lin_00006
SRS_BSW_00407	Each BSW module shall provide a function to read out the version information of a dedicated module implementation	SWS_Lin_00001
SRS_BSW_00413	An index-based accessing of the instances of BSW modules shall be done	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00415	Interfaces which are provided exclusively for one module shall be separated into a dedicated header file	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00416	The sequence of modules to be initialized shall be configurable	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00417	Software which is not part of the SW-C shall report error events only after the DEM is fully operational.	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00422	Pre-de-bouncing of error status information is done within the DEM	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00423	BSW modules with AUTOSAR interfaces shall be describable with the means of the SW-C Template	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00424	BSW module main processing functions shall not be allowed to enter a wait state	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00425	The BSW module description template shall provide means to model the defined trigger conditions of schedulable objects	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00426	BSW Modules shall ensure data consistency of data which is shared between BSW modules	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00427	ISR functions shall be defined and documented in the BSW module description template	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00428	A BSW module shall state if its main processing function(s) has to be executed in a specific order or sequence	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00429	BSW modules shall be only allowed to use OS objects and/or related OS services	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00432	Modules should have separate main processing functions for read/receive and write/transmit data path	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_BSW_00433	Main processing functions are only allowed to be called from task bodies provided by the BSW Scheduler	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_Lin_01502	The LIN Interface shall support an API for RX/TX notifications.	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_Lin_01503	An API shall exist that enables the LIN driver to directly copy up to 8 byte directly from/to the frame buffers.	SWS_Lin_00024, SWS_Lin_00025

SRS_Lin_01504	The usage of AUTOSAR architecture shall be mandatory only in LIN master nodes	SWS_Lin_00005
SRS_Lin_01514	The LIN Interface shall inform an upper layer about wake-up events	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_Lin_01515	The LIN Interface shall provide an API to wake-up a LIN channel cluster	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_Lin_01522	LIN-SDU shall be copied consistently for transfer	SWS_Lin_00025, SWS_Lin_00053, SWS_Lin_00060
SRS_Lin_01523	There shall be a API call to send the LIN bus to sleep-mode.	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_Lin_01524	The LIN Driver shall be able to put the LIN hardware to a reduced power operation mode if needed	SWS_Lin_00032
SRS_Lin_01526	The LIN Driver shall provide a status for error events on the bus.	SWS_Lin_00053
SRS_Lin_01534	The AUTOSAR LIN Transport Layer shall support half-duplex physical connections.	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_Lin_01539	The Transport connection properties shall be statically configured.	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_Lin_01540	The LIN Transport Layer shall provide an API for initialization.	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_Lin_01544	Errors shall be handled	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_Lin_01545	The LIN Transport Layer services shall not be operational before initializing the module.	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_Lin_01546	The LIN Interface shall contain a Schedule Table Handler.	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_Lin_01547	The LIN Driver shall support standard UART and LIN optimized HW	SWS_Lin_00063
SRS_Lin_01549	The LIN Interface needs to use a timer service for scheduling	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_Lin_01551	One LIN Interface shall support one or more LIN Drivers.	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_Lin_01555	The LIN driver shall have an API which the driver shall use to poll for transmit / receive notifications.	SWS_Lin_00024
SRS_Lin_01556	One LIN driver shall be able to handle more than one LIN channel	SWS_Lin_00008, SWS_Lin_00190
SRS_Lin_01558	The LIN Interface shall check for successful data transfer	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_Lin_01560	If a wakeup occurs during transition to sleep-mode, this channel shall go back to the running mode	SWS_Lin_00033
SRS_Lin_01561	The LIN Interface shall define a main function	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_Lin_01563	The LIN Driver shall provide a notification for wake-up events	SWS_Lin_00098
SRS_Lin_01564	A Schedule Table Manager shall be available	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_Lin_01566	Transition to sleep-mode shall be handled	SWS_Lin_00033, SWS_Lin_00266
SRS_Lin_01568	The LIN Interface implementation and interface shall	SWS_Lin_00999

	be independent from underlying LIN hardware.	
SRS_Lin_01569	The LIN Interface shall support initialization of each LIN channel separately	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_Lin_01570	The LIN Interface shall support dynamic selection of configuration sets.	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_Lin_01571	Transmission request service shall be provided	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_Lin_01572	The LIN Driver shall support the initialization of each LIN channel separately	SWS_Lin_00011
SRS_Lin_01573	The LIN Driver shall support dynamic selection of configuration sets.	SWS_Lin_00011
SRS_Lin_01574	It shall be possible to have one instance of the TP for each channel	SWS_Lin_00999
SRS_Lin_01576	The LIN 2.1 specification shall be reused as far as possible	SWS_Lin_00005
SRS_Lin_01577	It shall be compatible to LIN protocol specification	SWS_Lin_00005
SRS_Lin_01578	It shall be compatible to LIN Datalinklayer	SWS_Lin_00017
SRS_Lin_01590	The node configuration of LIN slaves shall only be done via defined schedule table(s).	SWS_Lin_00999

## 7 Functional specification

The LIN driver module is required to manage the hardware dependent aspects of communication via any LIN cluster attached to the node the driver resides in.

This includes accepting header data for transmission onto the bus, response frame data to transmit, the retrieval of header information and of response frame data intended for the node.

The need for sleep mode management of both the node and of the cluster exists. This implies the ability to detect and generate a 'wake-up' pulse as defined in the LIN 2.1 specification. If the underlying hardware supports a low-power mode then entering and exiting from that state is included.

### 7.1 General Requirements

The Lin module is a Basic Software Module that has direct access to hardware resources.

**[SWS\_Lin\_00005]** [ The Lin module shall conform to the LIN 2.1 Protocol Specification as specified in [17]. This applies to LIN 2.1 Master nodes only. ] (SRS\_Lin\_01576, SRS\_Lin\_01504, SRS\_Lin\_01577)

Operating as a slave node is out of scope for this AUTOSAR LIN driver specification.

**[SWS\_Lin\_00055]** [ The Lin module shall fulfill all design and implementation guidelines as described in [12]. ] (SRS\_BSW\_00306, SRS\_BSW\_00308, SRS\_BSW\_00309)

**[SWS\_Lin\_00155]** [ The Lin module shall implement the ISRs for all LIN hardware unit interrupts that are needed. ] (SRS\_BSW\_00164)

**[SWS\_Lin\_00156]** [ The Lin module shall ensure that all unused interrupts are disabled. ] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00157]** [ The Lin module shall reset the interrupt flag at the end of the ISR (if not done automatically by hardware). ] ()

The Lin module shall not configure the interrupt (i.e. priority) nor set the vector table entry.

### 7.2 Version Check

#### 7.2.1 Requirements

For details refer to the chapter 5.1.8 "Version Check" in *SWS\_BSWGeneral*.

## 7.3 LIN driver and Channel Initialization

### 7.3.1 Background & Rationale

Before communication can be started on a LIN bus, both the LIN driver and the relevant LIN channel must be initialized.

The driver initialization (see `Lin_Init`) handles all aspects of initialization that are of relevance to all channels present in the LIN hardware unit. This may include any static variables or hardware register settings common to all LIN channels that are available. Additionally each channel must also be initialized according to the configuration supplied. This will for example include (but is not limited to) the baud rate over the bus.

**[SWS\_Lin\_00225]** [ There must be at least one statically defined configuration set available for the LIN driver. When the EcuM invokes the initialization function, it has to provide a specific pointer to the configuration that it wishes to use.] ()

### 7.3.2 Requirements

The Lin module shall not initialize or configure LIN channels, which are not used. The Lin module shall allow the environment to select between different static configuration data at runtime.

**[SWS\_Lin\_00011]** [ The Lin module's configuration shall include a data communication rate set as defined by static configuration data.] (SRS\_BSW\_00405, SRS\_Lin\_01572, SRS\_Lin\_01573)

**[SWS\_Lin\_00013]** [ The Lin module's configuration data, intended for hardware registers, shall be stored as hardware specific data structures in ROM (see [Lin\\_ConfigType](#)).] (SRS\_BSW\_00345, SRS\_BSW\_00404, SRS\_BSW\_00405)

**[SWS\_Lin\_00014]** [ Each LIN PID shall be associated with a checksum model (either 'enhanced' where the PID is included in the checksum, or 'classic' where only the response data is check-summed) (see [Lin\\_PduType](#)).] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00015]** [ Each LIN PID shall be associated with a response data length in bytes (see [Lin\\_PduType](#)).] ()

### 7.3.3 State diagrams

The LIN driver has a state machine that is shown in Figure 7-1.

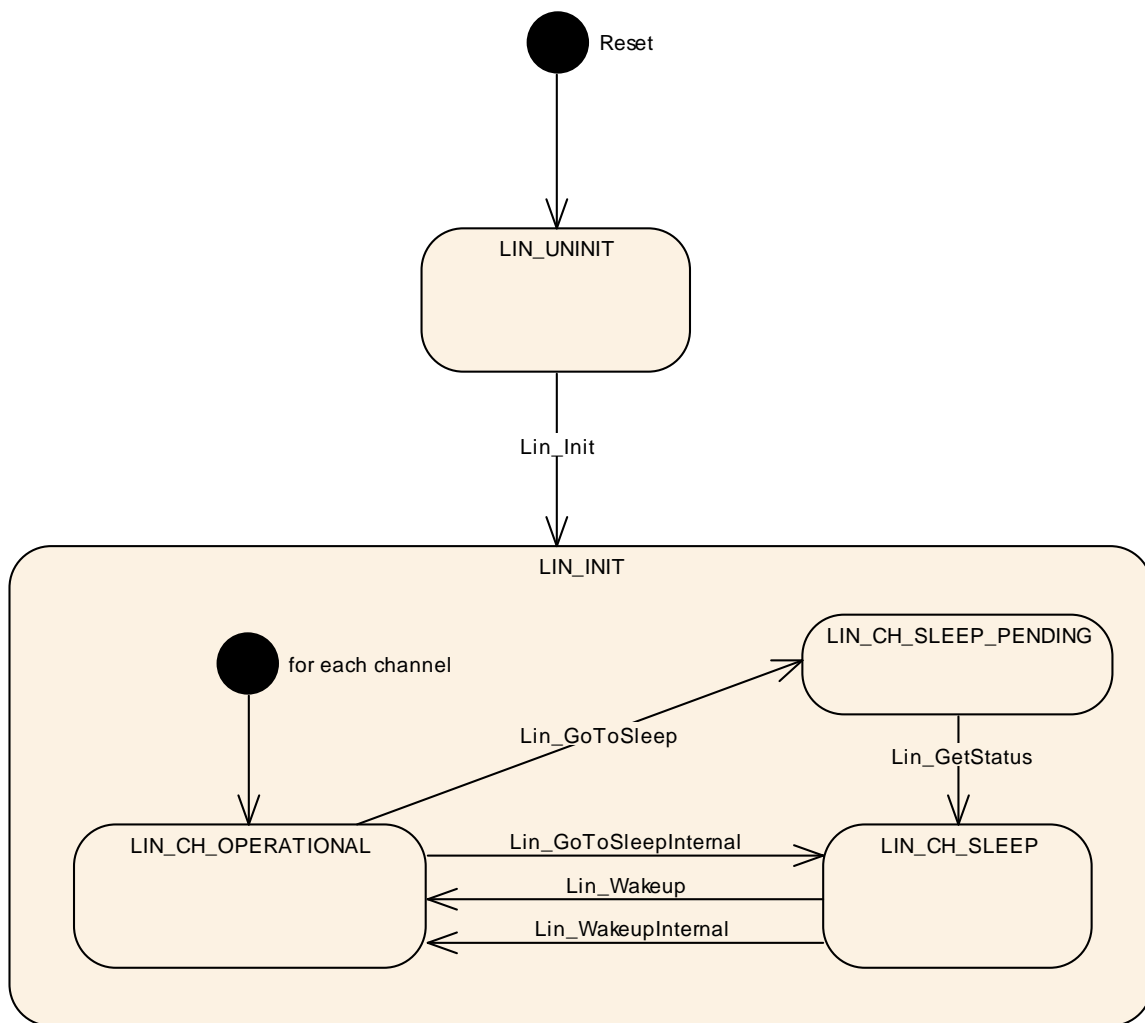


Figure 7-1: LIN driver states

Module State	Meaning / Activities in the state
<b>LIN_UNINIT</b>	The state LIN_UNINIT means that the Lin module has not been initialized yet and cannot be used.
<b>LIN_INIT</b>	The LIN_INIT state indicates that the LIN driver has been initialized, making each available channel ready for service.

Channel State	Meaning / Activities in the state
<b>LIN_CH_OPERATIONAL</b>	The individual channel has been initialized (using at least one statically configured data set) and is able to participate in the LIN cluster.
<b>LIN_CH_SLEEP</b>	The detection of a 'wake-up' pulse is enabled. The LIN hardware is into a low power mode if such a mode is provided by the hardware.

[SWS\_Lin\_00145] | **Reset -> LIN\_UNINIT:** After reset, the Lin module shall set its state to LIN\_UNINIT.] ()



**[SWS\_Lin\_00146] [ LIN\_UNINIT -> LIN\_INIT:** The Lin module shall transition from LIN\_UNINIT to LIN\_INIT when the function Lin\_Init is called.] ()

The LIN module's environment shall call the function Lin\_Init only once during runtime.

**[SWS\_Lin\_00171] [** On entering the state LIN\_INIT, the Lin module shall set each channel into state LIN\_CH\_OPERATIONAL.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00263] [ LIN\_CH\_OPERATIONAL -> LIN\_CH\_SLEEP\_PENDING through Lin\_GoToSleep:** If a go to sleep is requested by the LIN interface, the Lin module shall ensure that the rest of the LIN cluster goes to sleep also. This is achieved by issuing a go-to-sleep-command on the bus before entering the LIN\_CH\_SLEEP\_PENDING state.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00264] [ LIN\_CH\_SLEEP\_PENDING -> LIN\_CH\_SLEEP:** When Lin\_GetStatus is called, the LIN driver shall directly enter the LIN\_CH\_SLEEP state, even if the go-to-sleep-command has not yet been sent. ] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00265] [ LIN\_CH\_OPERATIONAL -> LIN\_CH\_SLEEP through Lin\_GoToSleepInternal:** If an internal go to sleep is requested by the LIN interface, the LIN driver shall directly enter the LIN\_CH\_SLEEP state.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00174] [ LIN\_CH\_SLEEP -> LIN\_CH\_OPERATIONAL through Lin\_Wakeup:** If a LIN channel is in the state LIN\_CH\_SLEEP, the function Lin\_Wakeup shall put the LIN channel into the state LIN\_CH\_OPERATIONAL. ] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00261][ [ LIN\_CH\_SLEEP -> LIN\_CH\_OPERATIONAL through Lin\_WakeupInternal:** If a LIN channel is in the state LIN\_CH\_SLEEP, the function Lin\_WakeupInternal shall put the LIN channel into the state LIN\_CH\_OPERATIONAL. ] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00209] [ Lin\_Wakeup:** During the state transition from LIN\_CH\_SLEEP to LIN\_CH\_OPERATIONAL the LIN Driver shall ensure that the rest of the cluster is awake. This is achieved by issuing a wake-up request, forcing the bus to the dominant state for 250 µs to 5 ms.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00184] [** A mode switch request to the current mode is allowed and shall not lead to an error, even if DET is enabled.] ()



## 7.4 Frame processing

### 7.4.1 Background & Rationale

From the point of view of the LIN driver module, transmissions are composed of two actions; the transmission of the LIN header, and the transmission of the response. Only the LIN master node transmits the LIN header, but either the master or one of the slaves may transmit the response [17].

The driver must also be able to access data concerning the checksum model and data length for each LIN PID. LIN 2.1 has a different checksum model compared to LIN1.3, but the LIN 2.1 master must be able to communicate with both LIN1.3 and LIN 2.1 slaves.

The checksum is a part of the response, and may or may not include the PID depending upon the checksum model for the PID in question. The LIN ID's 60 (0x3c) to 63 (0x3f) must always use the classic (response data only) checksum model [17].

The LIN driver module works with LIN frames as its basic building block. This means that the LIN interface layer requests a particular frame to be sent during one of its scheduler time-slots. Any response from the frame should be available latest before the next frame will be sent.

In the case that the master is also responsible for sending the frame response, an indication (`PduInfoPtr->Drc=LIN_MASTER_RESPONSE`) will be given at the same time as the request to send the header. The transmission of the response itself has to be triggered subsequently by another function call.

The LIN driver module must be able to retrieve data from the response and make it available to the LIN interface module. It must retrieve all data from the response without blocking.

### 7.4.2 Requirements

**[SWS\_Lin\_00016]** [ The LIN driver shall interpret the supplied identifier as PID. The identifier is then transmitted *as-supplied* within the LIN header (see `Lin_SendFrame`). ] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00017]** [ The LIN driver shall be able to send a LIN header. This is composed of the break field, synch byte field, and protected identifier byte field as detailed in [17] (see `Lin_SendFrame`). ] (SRS\_Lin\_01578)

**[SWS\_Lin\_00018]** [ The LIN driver shall be able to send a LIN header and response. ] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00019]** [ The LIN driver shall be able to calculate either a 'classic' or an 'enhanced' checksum depending upon the checksum model for the current LIN PDU.  
] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00021]** [ The LIN driver shall abort the current frame transmission if a new frame transmission is requested by the LIN interface (see `Lin_SendFrame`), also if an ongoing transmission may be still in progress or unsuccessfully completed.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00022]** [ The function `Lin_GetStatus` shall return the status of the current frame transmission request for the channel.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00024]** [ The LIN driver shall make received data available to the LIN interface module. After successful reception of a whole LIN frame, the received data shall be prepared for function call of the LIN interface (see [Lin\\_GetStatus](#)).]  
(SRS\_Lin\_01555, SRS\_Lin\_01503)

**[SWS\_Lin\_00025]** [ The LIN driver shall send response data as provided by the LIN interface module (see `Lin_SendFrame`).] ( SRS\_Lin\_01522, SRS\_Lin\_01503)

**[SWS\_Lin\_00026]** [ If the LIN hardware unit cannot queue the bytes for transmission or reception (e.g. simple UART implementation), the LIN driver shall provide a temporary communication buffer.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00027]** [ The LIN driver shall initiate transmission without blocking, including the check of the next byte transmission only upon successful reception of the previous one (receive-back).] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00028]** [ The LIN driver shall receive data without blocking.] ()

### 7.4.3 Data Consistency

#### Transmit Data Consistency:

**[SWS\_Lin\_00053]** [ The LIN driver shall directly copy the data from the upper layer buffers. ] ( SRS\_Lin\_01522, SRS\_Lin\_01526)

**[SWS\_Lin\_00210]** [ The upper layer of the LIN Driver has to keep the buffer data consistent until return of function call.] ()

#### Receive Data Consistency:

**[SWS\_Lin\_00060]** [ The complete LIN frame receive processing (including copying to destination layer) can be implemented in an ISR. The received data shall be consistent until either next LIN frame has been received successfully or LIN channel state has changed.] (SRS\_Lin\_01522)

**[SWS\_Lin\_00211]** [ The complete LIN frame receive processing (including copying to destination layer) can be implemented in the `Lin_GetStatus` function. The received data shall be consistent until either next LIN frame has been received successfully or LIN channel state has changed.] ()

As long as it is guaranteed that neither the ISRs nor `Lin_GetStatus` can be interrupted by itself, the LIN hardware (or shadow) buffer is always consistent, because it is written and read in sequence in exactly one function that is never interrupted by itself.

For the LIN response reception the bytes of the SDU buffer shall be allocated in increasingly consecutive address order. The LIN frame data length information defines the minimum SDU buffer length.

#### 7.4.4 Data byte mapping

**[SWS\_Lin\_00096]** [ Data mapping between memory and the LIN frame is defined in a way that the array element 0 is containing the LSB (the data byte to send/receive first) and the array element (n-1) is containing the MSB (the data byte to send/receive last).] ()

### 7.5 Sleep and wake-up functionality

#### 7.5.1 Background & Rationale

The master node can be awakened either by a wake-up signal generated by one of the slaves, or by a request from the higher layer (LIN interface) (see [SWS\\_Lin\\_00209](#)). The LIN interface controls the message schedule table and so must be able to instruct the LIN driver to put the hardware unit to sleep, or to wake it up (see [SWS\\_LinIf\\_00296](#), [SWS\\_LinIf\\_00488](#)).

For this purpose, the LIN driver provides functions to put the LIN channel into its `LIN_CH_SLEEP` state (see [Lin\\_GoToSleep](#)/[Lin\\_GoToSleepInternal](#)).

Upon sleep or wake-up the master must communicate the status change with the rest of the network.

#### 7.5.2 Requirements

**[SWS\_Lin\_00032]** [ When the LIN channel enters sleep mode, it shall perform the transition to low-power mode of the LIN hardware unit (if available) (see [Lin\\_GoToSleep](#)/[Lin\\_GoToSleepInternal](#)).] ( [SRS\\_Lin\\_01524](#))

**[SWS\_Lin\_00033]** [ Each LIN channel shall be able to accept a sleep request independently of the other channel states (see [Lin GoToSleep/Lin GoToSleepInternal](#)).] (SRS\_Lin\_01560, SRS\_Lin\_01566)

**[SWS\_Lin\_00037]** [ When a LIN channel is in LIN\_CH\_SLEEP state and wake-up detection is supported by configuration parameter LinChannelWakeupSupport, the LIN hardware unit shall monitor the bus for a wake-up request on that channel. ] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00043]** [ Lin\_Wakeup: If the LIN driver receives a wake-up request from the LIN interface, the requested channel shall send a wake-up pulse to the LIN bus. (see [Lin Wakeup](#)) ] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00262]** [ Lin\_WakeupInternal: If the LIN driver receives an internal wake-up request from the LIN interface, the requested channel shall send no wake-up pulse to the LIN bus. (see [Lin WakeupInternal](#)) ] ()

The function [Lin\\_GetStatus](#) returns the current state of a given LIN channel.

## 7.6 Error classification

The error classification depends on the time of error occurrence according to product life cycle:

- **Default Errors**  
Those errors shall be detected and fixed during development phase. In most cases, those errors are software errors. The detection of errors that shall only occur during development can be switched off for production code (by static configuration namely pre-processor switches).
- **Production Errors**  
Those errors are hardware errors and software exceptions that cannot be avoided and are also expected to occur in production code.

**[SWS\_Lin\_00048]** [ The following errors and exceptions shall be detectable by the LIN driver depending on its build version (development/production mode) ] (SRS\_BSW\_00323, SRS\_BSW\_00327, SRS\_BSW\_00337, SRS\_BSW\_00385)

Type or error	Relevance	Related error code	Value [hex]
API service used without module initialization	Default	LIN_E_UNINIT	0x00
API service used with an invalid or inactive channel parameter	Default	LIN_E_INVALID_CHANNEL	0x02
API service called with invalid configuration pointer	Default	LIN_E_INVALID_POINTER	0x03
Invalid state transition for the current state	Default	LIN_E_STATE_TRANSITION	0x04
API service called with a NULL pointer	Default	LIN_E_PARAM_POINTER	0x05

Timeout caused by hardware error	Production / Default	LIN_E_TIMEOUT	Assigned by DEM
----------------------------------	----------------------	---------------	-----------------

### 7.6.1 Development Errors

This chapter shall list all Development Errors that can be detected within this software module. For each error, a value shall be defined.

**[SWS\_Lin\_00213]** [ The LIN Driver module shall report the default error "LIN\_E\_STATE\_TRANSITION (0x04)", when Invalid state transition occurs from the current state.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00214]** [ The LIN Driver module shall report the default error "LIN\_E\_UNINIT (0x00)", when the API Service is used without module initialization.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00215]** [ The LIN Driver module shall report the default error "LIN\_E\_INVALID\_CHANNEL (0x02)", when API Service used with an invalid or inactive channel parameter.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00216]** [ The LIN Driver module shall report the default error "LIN\_E\_INVALID\_POINTER (0x03)", when API Service is called with invalid configuration pointer.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00249]** [ The LIN Driver module shall report the default error "LIN\_E\_PARAM\_POINTER (0x05)", when API Service is called with a NULL pointer. In case of this error, the API service shall return immediately without any further action, beside reporting this default error.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00218]** [ The LIN Driver module shall report the production or default error "LIN\_E\_TIMEOUT (value assigned by DEM)", when Timeout caused by hardware error.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00237]** [ If the LIN module detects an error and calls the Default Error Tracer, the LIN module's function that raised the default error shall return immediately.] ()

### 7.6.2 Runtime Errors

There are no runtime errors.

### 7.6.3 Transient Faults

There are no transient faults.

### 7.6.4 Production Errors

#### 7.6.4.1 LIN\_E\_TIMEOUT[\_LIN\_E\_TIMEOUT]

<b>Error Name:</b>	LIN_E_TIMEOUT[_Lin_E_Timeout]	
<b>Short Description:</b>	This error is reported when time out caused by hardware error occurs.	
<b>Long Description:</b>	If a change to the LIN hardware control registers results in the need to wait for a status change, this shall be protected by a configurable time out mechanism. If such a time out is detected the LIN_E_TIMEOUT error shall be raised. This situation should only arise in the event of a LIN hardware unit fault and should be communicated to the rest of the system.	
<b>Recommended DTC:</b>	-	
<b>Detection Criteria:</b>	Fail	A LIN hardware control register has changed and the configured time (see LinTimeoutDuration) has elapsed without a status change of the LIN Hardware.
	Pass	A LIN hardware control register has changed and the status change is done within the configured time (see LinTimeoutDuration).
<b>Secondary Parameters:</b>	The LIN_E_TIMEOUT is only used (Fail/Pass detection is active) if a change in the LIN hardware control registers does not immediately result in a status change, but it needs some time and time is measureable. For such hardware, it means, the timeout mechanism is started whenever the LIN hardware register is changed. The timeout mechanism is stopped and reset, when the status change is successfully done (Pass detection) or the configured time (see LinTimeoutDuration) has elapsed (Fail detection).	
<b>Time Required:</b>	1s	
<b>Monitor Frequency:</b>	once-per-trip	
<b>MIL illumination:</b>	-	

### 7.6.5 Extended Production Errors

There are no extended production errors.

## 7.7 Error detection

**[SWS\_Lin\_00097]** [ If a change to the LIN hardware control registers results in the need to wait for a status change, this shall be protected by a configurable time out mechanism (LinTimeoutDuration). If such a time out is detected the LIN\_E\_TIMEOUT error shall be raised to the DET or DEM. This situation should only arise in the event of a LIN hardware unit fault, and should be communicated to the rest of the system.] ()

A LIN\_E\_TIMEOUT will affect the complete LIN stack in a way that the LIN driver must be re-initialized or the LIN functionality must be switched off.

## 7.8 Error notification

**[SWS\_Lin\_00058]** [ The only production error that can be reported by the LIN driver is the LIN\_E\_TIMEOUT error. ] ()

## 7.9 Debugging

For details refer to the chapter 7.1.17 “Debugging support” in *SWS\_BSWGeneral*.

## 8 API specification

### 8.1 Imported types

In this chapter all types included from other modules are listed:

[SWS\_Lin\_00226] [

Module	Imported Type
Dem	Dem_EventIdType
	Dem_EventStatusType
EcuM	EcuM_WakeupSourceType
Icu	Icu_ChannelType
Lin_GeneralTypes	Lin_PduType
	Lin_StatusType
Std_Types	Std_ReturnType
	Std_VersionInfoType

] ()

### 8.2 Type definitions

[SWS\_Lin\_00245] [ The content of `Lin_GeneralTypes.h` shall be protected by a `LIN_GENERAL_TYPES` define.] ()

[SWS\_Lin\_00246] [ If different LIN drivers are used, only one instance of this file has to be included in the source tree. For implementation all `Lin_GeneralTypes.h` related types in the documents mentioned before shall be considered.] ()

#### 8.2.1 Lin\_ConfigType

[SWS\_Lin\_00247] [ `Lin_ConfigType` shall be provided by the headerfile `Lin.h`.]  
 ] ()

[SWS\_Lin\_00227] [

<b>Name:</b>	Lin_ConfigType	
<b>Type:</b>	Structure	
<b>Range:</b>	Hardware and Implementation dependent structure	The contents of the initialization data structure are LIN hardware specific
<b>Description:</b>	This is the type of the external data structure containing the overall initialization data for the LIN driver and the SFR settings affecting the LIN channels. A pointer to such a structure is provided to the LIN driver initialization routine for configuration of the driver, LIN hardware unit and LIN hardware channels.	

] ()



### 8.2.2 Lin\_FramePidType

[SWS\_Lin\_00228] [

<b>Name:</b>	Lin_FramePidType		
<b>Type:</b>	uint8		
<b>Range:</b>	0...0xFE	--	The LIN identifier (0...0x3F) together with its two parity bits.
<b>Description:</b>	Represents all valid protected identifier used by Lin_SendFrame().		

] ()

**Note:** Lin\_FramePidType shall be provided by the headerfile Lin\_GeneralTypes.h.()

### 8.2.3 Lin\_FrameCsModelType

[SWS\_Lin\_00229] [

<b>Name:</b>	Lin_FrameCsModelType		
<b>Type:</b>	Enumeration		
<b>Range:</b>	LIN_ENHANCED_CS	--	Enhanced checksum model
	LIN_CLASSIC_CS	--	Classic checksum model
<b>Description:</b>	This type is used to specify the Checksum model to be used for the LIN Frame.		

] ()

**Note:** Lin\_FrameCsModelType shall be provided by the headerfile Lin\_GeneralTypes.h.()

### 8.2.4 Lin\_FrameResponseType

[SWS\_Lin\_00230] [

<b>Name:</b>	Lin_FrameResponseType		
<b>Type:</b>	Enumeration		
<b>Range:</b>	LIN_MASTER_RESPONSE	--	Response is generated from this (master) node
	LIN_SLAVE_RESPONSE	--	Response is generated from a remote slave node
	LIN_SLAVE_TO_SLAVE	--	Response is generated from one slave to another slave, for the master the response will be anonymous, it does not have to receive the response.
<b>Description:</b>	This type is used to specify whether the frame processor is required to transmit the response part of the LIN frame.		

] ()

**Note:** Lin\_FrameResponseType shall be provided by the headerfile Lin\_GeneralTypes.h.()

### 8.2.5 Lin\_FrameDlType

[SWS\_Lin\_00231] [

<b>Name:</b>	Lin_FrameDlType		
<b>Type:</b>	uint8		
<b>Range:</b>	1...8	--	Data length of a LIN Frame
<b>Description:</b>	This type is used to specify the number of SDU data bytes to copy.		

] ()

**Note:** Lin\_FrameDlType shall be provided by the headerfile Lin\_GeneralTypes.h.()

## 8.2.6 Lin\_PduType

[SWS\_Lin\_00232] [

<b>Name:</b>	Lin_PduType		
<b>Type:</b>	Structure		
<b>Element:</b>	Lin_FramePidType	Pid	--
	Lin_FrameCsModelType	Cs	--
	Lin_FrameResponseType	Drc	--
	Lin_FrameDlType	Dl	--
	uint8*	SduPtr	--
<b>Description:</b>	This Type is used to provide PID, checksum model, data length and SDU pointer from the LIN Interface to the LIN driver.		

] ()

**Note:** Lin\_PduType shall be provided by the headerfile Lin\_GeneralTypes.h.()

Description for each element of Lin\_PduType is given in:

- Section 8.2.2 for Lin\_FramePidType
- Section 8.2.3 for Lin\_FrameCsModelType
- Section 8.2.4 for Lin\_FrameResponseType
- Section 8.2.5 for Lin\_FrameDlType

## 8.2.7 Lin\_StatusType

[SWS\_Lin\_00233] [

<b>Name:</b>	Lin_StatusType		
<b>Type:</b>	Enumeration		
<b>Range:</b>	LIN_NOT_OK	--	LIN frame operation return value. Development or production error occurred
	LIN_TX_OK	--	LIN frame operation return value. Successful transmission.
	LIN_TX_BUSY	--	LIN frame operation return value. Ongoing transmission (Header or Response).
	LIN_TX_HEADER_ERROR	--	LIN frame operation return value. Erroneous header transmission such as: - Mismatch between sent and read back data - Identifier parity error or - Physical bus error
	LIN_TX_ERROR	--	LIN frame operation return value. Erroneous response transmission such as: - Mismatch between sent and read back data - Physical bus error
	LIN_RX_OK	--	LIN frame operation return value. Reception of correct response.
	LIN_RX_BUSY	--	LIN frame operation return value. Ongoing reception: at least one response byte has been received, but the checksum byte has not been received.
	LIN_RX_ERROR	--	LIN frame operation return value. Erroneous response reception such as:

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Framing error</li> <li>- Overrun error</li> <li>- Checksum error or</li> <li>- Short response</li> </ul>
	LIN_RX_NO_RESPONSE	-- LIN frame operation return value. No response byte has been received so far.
	LIN_OPERATIONAL	-- LIN channel state return value. Normal operation; the related LIN channel is ready to transmit next header. No data from previous frame available (e.g. after initialization)
	LIN_CH_SLEEP	-- LIN channel state return value. Sleep state operation; in this state wake-up detection from slave nodes is enabled.
<b>Description:</b>	LIN operation states for a LIN channel or frame, as returned by the API service Lin_GetStatus().	

] ()

**Note:** Lin\_StatusType shall be provided by the headerfile Lin\_GeneralTypes.h.()

## 8.3 Function definitions

This is a list of functions provided for upper layer modules.

### 8.3.1 Services affecting the complete LIN hardware unit

#### 8.3.1.1 Lin\_Init

[SWS\_Lin\_00006] [

<b>Service name:</b>	Lin_Init	
<b>Syntax:</b>	<pre>void Lin_Init(     const Lin_ConfigType* Config )</pre>	
<b>Service ID[hex]:</b>	0x00	
<b>Sync/Async:</b>	Synchronous	
<b>Reentrancy:</b>	Non Reentrant	
<b>Parameters (in):</b>	Config	Pointer to LIN driver configuration set.
<b>Parameters (inout):</b>	None	
<b>Parameters (out):</b>	None	
<b>Return value:</b>	None	
<b>Description:</b>	Initializes the LIN module.	

] (SRS\_BSW\_00406, SRS\_BSW\_00101)

[SWS\_Lin\_00084] [ The function Lin\_Init shall initialize the Lin module (i.e. static variables, including flags and LIN HW Unit global hardware settings), as well as the LIN channels. ] ()

Different sets of static configuration may have been configured.

**[SWS\_Lin\_00150]** [ The function Lin\_Init shall initialize the module according to the configuration set pointed to by the parameter Config.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00008]** [ The function Lin\_Init shall invoke initializations for relevant hardware register settings common to all channels available on the LIN hardware unit.] ( SRS\_Lin\_01556)

**[SWS\_Lin\_00190]** [ The function Lin\_Init shall also invoke initializations for LIN channel specific settings.] ( SRS\_Lin\_01556)

**[SWS\_Lin\_00106]** [ The Lin module's environment shall not call any function of the Lin module before having called Lin\_Init except Lin\_GetVersionInfo.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00099]** [ If default error detection for the Lin module is enabled: the function Lin\_Init shall check the parameter Config for being within the allowed range. If Config is not in the allowed range, the function Lin\_Init shall raise the default error LIN\_E\_INVALID\_POINTER.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00105]** [ If default error detection for the Lin module is enabled: the function Lin\_Init shall check the Lin driver for being in the state LIN\_UNINIT. If the Lin driver is not in the state LIN\_UNINIT, the function Lin\_Init shall raise the default error LIN\_E\_STATE\_TRANSITION.] ()

### 8.3.1.2 Lin\_CheckWakeup

**[SWS\_Lin\_00160]** [

<b>Service name:</b>	Lin_CheckWakeup	
<b>Syntax:</b>	Std_ReturnType Lin_CheckWakeup( uint8 Channel )	
<b>Service ID[hex]:</b>	0x0a	
<b>Sync/Async:</b>	Synchronous	
<b>Reentrancy:</b>	Non Reentrant	
<b>Parameters (in):</b>	Channel	LIN channel to be addressed
<b>Parameters (inout):</b>	None	
<b>Parameters (out):</b>	None	
<b>Return value:</b>	Std_ReturnType	E_OK: No error has occurred during execution of the API E_NOT_OK: An error has occurred during execution of the API
<b>Description:</b>	This function checks if a wakeup has occurred on the addressed LIN channel.	

] ()

There are two methods in which wake up detection shall happen, one is from LIN controller hardware [Micro peripheral device] and/or another from LinTranceiver.

After a wake up caused by LIN bus Transceiver the function Lin\_CheckWakeup will be called by the LIN Interface module to identify the corresponding LIN channel (e.g. in case of multiple transceivers are physically connected to one MCU wake up pin) (see SWS\_LinIf\_00503). In this case, LIN Driver only plays a role on validation of this wake up signal.

**[SWS\_Lin\_00098]** [ The function `Lin_CheckWakeup` shall evaluate the wakeup on the addressed LIN channel. When a wake-up event on the addressed LIN channel (e.g. `RxD` pin has constant low level) is detected, the function `Lin_CheckWakeup` shall notify the ECU State Manager module immediately via the `EcuM_SetWakeupEvent` and the Lin Interface module via `LinIf_WakeupConfirmation` callback function.] (SRS\_BSW\_00375, SRS\_Lin\_01563)

**[SWS\_Lin\_00251]** [ If default error detection for the LIN module is enabled: if the channel parameter is invalid, the function `Lin_CheckWakeup` shall raise the default error `LIN_E_INVALID_CHANNEL` and return with `E_NOT_OK`.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00107]** [ If default error detection for the LIN module is enabled: if the function `Lin_CheckWakeup` is called before the LIN module was initialized, the function `Lin_CheckWakeup` shall raise the default error `LIN_E_UNINIT`.] ()

### 8.3.1.3 Lin\_GetVersionInfo

**[SWS\_Lin\_00161]** [

<b>Service name:</b>	<code>Lin_GetVersionInfo</code>	
<b>Syntax:</b>	<pre>void Lin_GetVersionInfo(     Std_VersionInfoType* versioninfo )</pre>	
<b>Service ID[hex]:</b>	0x01	
<b>Sync/Async:</b>	Synchronous	
<b>Reentrancy:</b>	Reentrant	
<b>Parameters (in):</b>	None	
<b>Parameters (inout):</b>	None	
<b>Parameters (out):</b>	<code>versioninfo</code>	Pointer to where is stored the version information of this module.
<b>Return value:</b>	None	
<b>Description:</b>	Returns the version information of this module.	

] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00001]** [ The function `Lin_GetVersionInfo` shall return the version information of the LIN module. The version information includes:

- Two bytes for the vendor ID
- Two byte for the module ID
- Three bytes version number The numbering shall be vendor specific; it consists of:
  - The major, the minor and the patch version number of the module.
  - The AUTOSAR specification version number shall not be included. The AUTOSAR specification version number is checked during compile time and therefore not required in this API.] (SRS\_BSW\_00407)

**[SWS\_Lin\_00248]** [ If default error detection for the LIN module is enabled: If the parameter versioninfo is a NULL pointer, the function Lin\_GetVersionInfo shall raise the error LIN\_E\_PARAM\_POINTER.] ()

## 8.3.2 Services affecting a single LIN channel

### 8.3.2.1 Lin\_SendFrame

**[SWS\_Lin\_00191]** [

<b>Service name:</b>	Lin_SendFrame	
<b>Syntax:</b>	<pre>Std_ReturnType Lin_SendFrame(     uint8 Channel,     Lin_PduType* PduInfoPtr )</pre>	
<b>Service ID[hex]:</b>	0x04	
<b>Sync/Async:</b>	Asynchronous	
<b>Reentrancy:</b>	Non Reentrant	
<b>Parameters (in):</b>	Channel	LIN channel to be addressed
	PduInfoPtr	Pointer to PDU containing the PID, checksum model, response type, DI and SDU data pointer
<b>Parameters (inout):</b>	None	
<b>Parameters (out):</b>	None	
<b>Return value:</b>	Std_ReturnType	E_OK: Send command has been accepted. E_NOT_OK: Send command has not been accepted, development or production error occurred.
<b>Description:</b>	Sends a LIN header and a LIN response, if necessary. The direction of the frame response (master response, slave response, slave-to-slave communication) is provided by the PduInfoPtr.	

] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00192]** [ The function Lin\_SendFrame shall send the header part (Break Field, Synch Byte Field and PID Field) and, depending on the direction of the frame response, a complete LIN response part of a LIN frame on the addressed LIN channel.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00193]** [ In case of receiving data the LIN Interface has to wait for the corresponding response part of the LIN frame by polling with the function Lin\_GetStatus() after using the function Lin\_SendFrame().] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00194]** [ The Lin module's environment shall only call Lin\_SendFrame on a channel which is in state LIN\_CH\_OPERATIONAL or in one of the sub-states of LIN\_CH\_OPERATIONAL.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00239]** [ In case of errors during header transmission, it is up to the implementer how to handle these errors (stop/continue transmission) and to decide if the corresponding response is valid or not. ] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00240]** [ In case of response transmission errors, the LIN 2.1 specification describes within the frame processor state machine how to handle such errors. It is stated that a mismatch between sent and readback data shall be detected not later than after the completion of the byte field containing the mismatch. Furthermore, LIN 2.1 specifies that the transmission shall be aborted.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00195]** [ If default error detection for the LIN module is enabled: if the function Lin\_SendFrame is called before the LIN module was initialized, the function Lin\_SendFrame shall raise the default error LIN\_E\_UNINIT and return with E\_NOT\_OK.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00197]** [ If default error detection for the LIN module is enabled: if the channel parameter is invalid, the function Lin\_SendFrame shall raise the default error LIN\_E\_INVALID\_CHANNEL and return with E\_NOT\_OK.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00198]** [ If default error detection for the LIN module is enabled: the function Lin\_SendFrame shall check the parameter PduInfoPtr for not being a NULL pointer. If PduInfoPtr is a NULL pointer, the function Lin\_SendFrame shall raise the default error LIN\_E\_PARAM\_POINTER and return with E\_NOT\_OK.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00199]** [ If default error detection for the LIN module is enabled: if the LIN channel state-machine is in the state LIN\_CH\_SLEEP, the function Lin\_SendFrame shall raise the default error LIN\_E\_STATE\_TRANSITION and return with E\_NOT\_OK.] ()

### 8.3.2.2 Lin\_GoToSleep

**[SWS\_Lin\_00166]** [

<b>Service name:</b>	Lin_GoToSleep	
<b>Syntax:</b>	Std_ReturnType Lin_GoToSleep( uint8 Channel )	
<b>Service ID[hex]:</b>	0x06	
<b>Sync/Async:</b>	Asynchronous	
<b>Reentrancy:</b>	Non Reentrant	
<b>Parameters (in):</b>	Channel	LIN channel to be addressed
<b>Parameters (inout):</b>	None	
<b>Parameters (out):</b>	None	
<b>Return value:</b>	Std_ReturnType	E_OK: Sleep command has been accepted E_NOT_OK: Sleep command has not been accepted, development or production error occurred
<b>Description:</b>	The service instructs the driver to transmit a go-to-sleep-command on the addressed LIN channel.	

] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00089]** [ The function Lin\_GoToSleep shall send a go-to-sleep-command on the addressed LIN channel as defined in LIN Specification 2.1.] ()



**[SWS\_Lin\_00266]** [ The function Lin\_GoToSleep shall set the channel state to LIN\_CH\_SLEEP\_PENDING, even in case of an erroneous transmission of the go-to-sleep-command.] (SRS\_Lin\_01566)

**[SWS\_Lin\_00220]** [ If wake-up detection is supported by configuration parameter LinChannelWakeupSupport , then the function Lin\_GoToSleep shall enable the wake-up detection, even in case of an erroneous transmission of the go-to-sleep-command.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00221]** [ The function Lin\_GoToSleep shall optionally set the LIN hardware unit to reduced power operation mode (if supported by HW), even in case of an erroneous transmission of the go-to-sleep-command.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00255]** [ The LIN channel shall enter the state LIN\_CH\_SLEEP the next time Lin\_GetStatus is called, independent of the success of the transmission of the goto-sleep-command on the bus.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00074]** [ The function Lin\_GoToSleep shall terminate ongoing frame transmission of prior transmission requests, even if the transmission is unsuccessfully completed.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00129]** [ If default error detection for the LIN module is enabled: if the function Lin\_GoToSleep is called before the LIN module was initialized, the function Lin\_GoToSleep shall raise the default error LIN\_E\_UNINIT.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00131]** [ If default error detection for the LIN module is enabled: the function Lin\_GoToSleep shall raise the default error LIN\_E\_INVALID\_CHANNEL if the channel parameter is invalid.] ()

### 8.3.2.3 Lin\_GoToSleepInternal

**[SWS\_Lin\_00167]** [

<b>Service name:</b>	Lin_GoToSleepInternal	
<b>Syntax:</b>	Std_ReturnType Lin_GoToSleepInternal( uint8 Channel )	
<b>Service ID[hex]:</b>	0x09	
<b>Sync/Async:</b>	Synchronous	
<b>Reentrancy:</b>	Non Reentrant	
<b>Parameters (in):</b>	Channel	LIN channel to be addressed
<b>Parameters (inout):</b>	None	
<b>Parameters (out):</b>	None	
<b>Return value:</b>	Std_ReturnType	E_OK: Command has been accepted E_NOT_OK: Command has not been accepted, development or production error occurred
<b>Description:</b>	Sets the channel state to LIN_CH_SLEEP, enables the wake-up detection and optionally sets the LIN hardware unit to reduced power operation mode (if	



	supported by HW).
--	-------------------

] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00095]** [ The function Lin\_GoToSleepInternal shall set the channel state to LIN\_CH\_SLEEP.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00222]** [ The function Lin\_GoToSleepInternal shall enable the wake-up.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00223]** [ The function Lin\_GoToSleepInternal shall optionally set the LIN hardware unit to reduced power operation mode (if supported by HW).] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00133]** [ If default error detection for the LIN module is enabled: if the function Lin\_GoToSleepInternal is called before the LIN module was initialized, the function Lin\_GoToSleepInternal shall raise the default error LIN\_E\_UNINIT.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00135]** [ If default error detection for the LIN module is enabled: the function Lin\_GoToSleepInternal shall raise the default error LIN\_E\_INVALID\_CHANNEL if the channel parameter is invalid.] ()

#### 8.3.2.4 Lin\_Wakeup

**[SWS\_Lin\_00169]** [

<b>Service name:</b>	Lin_Wakeup	
<b>Syntax:</b>	Std_ReturnType Lin_Wakeup( uint8 Channel )	
<b>Service ID[hex]:</b>	0x07	
<b>Sync/Async:</b>	Asynchronous	
<b>Reentrancy:</b>	Non Reentrant	
<b>Parameters (in):</b>	Channel	LIN channel to be addressed
<b>Parameters (inout):</b>	None	
<b>Parameters (out):</b>	None	
<b>Return value:</b>	Std_ReturnType	E_OK: Wake-up request has been accepted E_NOT_OK: Wake-up request has not been accepted, development or production error occurred
<b>Description:</b>	Generates a wake up pulse and sets the channel state to LIN_CH_OPERATIONAL.	

] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00137]** [ If default error detection for the LIN module is enabled: if the function Lin\_Wakeup is called before the LIN module was initialized, the function Lin\_Wakeup shall raise the default error LIN\_E\_UNINIT.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00139]** [ If default error detection for the LIN module is enabled: the function Lin\_Wakeup shall raise the default error LIN\_E\_INVALID\_CHANNEL if the channel parameter is invalid or the channel is inactive.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00140]** [ If default error detection for the LIN module is enabled: the function Lin\_Wakeup shall raise the default error LIN\_E\_STATE\_TRANSITION if the LIN channel state-machine is not in the state LIN\_CH\_SLEEP. ] ()

**Note:** The Lin driver's environment shall only call Lin\_Wakeup when the LIN channel is in state LIN\_CH\_SLEEP.

### 8.3.2.5 LIN\_WakeupInternal

**[SWS\_Lin\_00256]** [

<b>Service name:</b>	Lin_WakeupInternal	
<b>Syntax:</b>	Std_ReturnType Lin_WakeupInternal( uint8 Channel )	
<b>Service ID[hex]:</b>	0x0b	
<b>Sync/Async:</b>	Asynchronous	
<b>Reentrancy:</b>	Non Reentrant	
<b>Parameters (in):</b>	Channel	LIN channel to be addressed
<b>Parameters (inout):</b>	None	
<b>Parameters (out):</b>	None	
<b>Return value:</b>	Std_ReturnType	E_OK: Wake-up request has been accepted E_NOT_OK: Wake-up request has not been accepted, development or production error occurred
<b>Description:</b>	Sets the channel state to LIN_CH_OPERATIONAL without generating a wake up pulse.	

] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00257]** [The function Lin\_WakeupInternal sets the addressed LIN channel to state LIN\_CH\_OPERATIONAL without generating a wake up pulse.]()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00258]** [ If default error detection for the LIN module is enabled: if the function Lin\_WakeupInternal is called before the LIN module was initialized, the function Lin\_WakeupInternal shall raise the default error LIN\_E\_UNINIT.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00259]** [ If default error detection for the LIN module is enabled: the function Lin\_WakeupInternal shall raise the default error LIN\_E\_INVALID\_CHANNEL if the channel parameter is invalid or the channel is inactive.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00260]** [ If default error detection for the LIN module is enabled: the function Lin\_WakeupInternal shall raise the default error LIN\_E\_STATE\_TRANSITION if the LIN channel state-machine is not in the state LIN\_CH\_SLEEP. ] ()

**Note:** The Lin driver's environment shall only call Lin\_WakeupInternal when the LIN channel is in state LIN\_CH\_SLEEP.

### 8.3.2.6 Lin\_GetStatus

#### [SWS\_Lin\_00168] [

<b>Service name:</b>	Lin_GetStatus	
<b>Syntax:</b>	<pre> Lin_StatusType Lin_GetStatus(     uint8 Channel,     uint8** Lin_SduPtr ) </pre>	
<b>Service ID[hex]:</b>	0x08	
<b>Sync/Async:</b>	Synchronous	
<b>Reentrancy:</b>	Non Reentrant	
<b>Parameters (in):</b>	Channel	LIN channel to be checked
<b>Parameters (inout):</b>	None	
<b>Parameters (out):</b>	Lin_SduPtr	Pointer to pointer to a shadow buffer or memory mapped LIN Hardware receive buffer where the current SDU is stored.
<b>Return value:</b>	Lin_StatusType	<p>LIN_NOT_OK: Development or production error occurred</p> <p>LIN_TX_OK: Successful transmission</p> <p>LIN_TX_BUSY: Ongoing transmission (Header or Response)</p> <p>LIN_TX_HEADER_ERROR: Erroneous header transmission such as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Mismatch between sent and read back data</li> <li>- Identifier parity error or Physical bus error</li> </ul> <p>LIN_TX_ERROR: Erroneous response transmission such as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Mismatch between sent and read back data</li> <li>- Physical bus error</li> </ul> <p>LIN_RX_OK: Reception of correct response</p> <p>LIN_RX_BUSY: Ongoing reception: at least one response byte has been received, but the checksum byte has not been received</p> <p>LIN_RX_ERROR: Erroneous response reception such as:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Framing error</li> <li>- Overrun error</li> <li>- Checksum error or Short response</li> </ul> <p>LIN_RX_NO_RESPONSE: No response byte has been received so far</p> <p>LIN_OPERATIONAL: Normal operation; the related LIN channel is just initialized or waked up from the LIN_CH_SLEEP and no data has been sent.</p> <p>LIN_CH_SLEEP: Sleep state operation; in this state wake-up detection from slave nodes is enabled.</p>
<b>Description:</b>	Gets the status of the LIN driver.	

] ()

[SWS\_Lin\_00091] [ The function Lin\_GetStatus shall return the current transmission, reception or operation status of the LIN driver.] ()

[SWS\_Lin\_00200] [ The return states LIN\_TX\_OK, LIN\_TX\_BUSY, LIN\_TX\_HEADER\_ERROR, LIN\_TX\_ERROR, LIN\_RX\_OK, LIN\_RX\_BUSY,

LIN\_RX\_ERROR , LIN\_RX\_NO\_RESPONSE and LIN\_OPERATIONAL are sub-states of the channel state LIN\_CH\_OPERATIONAL.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00092]** [ If a SDU has been successfully received, the function Lin\_GetStatus shall store the SDU in a shadow buffer or memory mapped LIN Hardware receive buffer referenced by Lin\_SduPtr. The buffer will only be valid and must be read until the next Lin\_SendFrame function call.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00238]** [ The function Lin\_GetStatus shall return LIN\_TX\_OK, when

- A Master Response Type frame is send and LIN header as well as LIN response of the frame are transmitted successfully or
- A Slave to Slave Response Type frame is send and the LIN header of the frame is transmitted successfully.] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00141]** [ If default error detection for the LIN module is enabled: if the function Lin\_GetStatus is called before the LIN module was initialized, the function Lin\_GetStatus shall raise the default error LIN\_E\_UNINIT and return LIN\_NOT\_OK. ] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00143]** [ If default error detection for the LIN module is enabled: if the channel parameter is invalid or the channel is inactive, the function Lin\_GetStatus shall raise the default error LIN\_E\_INVALID\_CHANNEL and return LIN\_NOT\_OK. ] ()

**[SWS\_Lin\_00144]** [ If default error detection for the LIN module is enabled: the function Lin\_GetStatus shall check the parameter Lin\_SduPtr for not being a NULL pointer. If Lin\_SduPtr is a NULL pointer, the function Lin\_GetStatus shall raise the default error LIN\_E\_PARAM\_POINTER and return LIN\_NOT\_OK.] ()

## 8.4 Call-back notifications

There are no callback functions within the LIN driver.

## 8.5 Scheduled functions

There are no scheduled functions within the LIN driver

## 8.6 Expected Interfaces

In this chapter all interfaces required from other modules are listed.

### 8.6.1 Mandatory Interfaces

This chapter defines all interfaces which are required to fulfill the core functionality of the module.

**[SWS\_Lin\_00234] [**

<b>API function</b>	<b>Description</b>
Dem_SetEventStatus	Called by SW-Cs or BSW modules to report monitor status information to the Dem. BSW modules calling Dem_SetEventStatus can safely ignore the return value.
EcuM_SetWakeupEvent	Sets the wakeup event.
LinIf_WakeupConfirmation	The LIN Driver or LIN Transceiver Driver will call this function to report the wake up source after the successful wakeup detection during CheckWakeup or after power on by bus.

**] ()**

## 8.6.2 Optional Interfaces

This chapter defines all interfaces which are required to fulfill an optional functionality of the module.

**[SWS\_Lin\_00235] [**

<b>API function</b>	<b>Description</b>
Det_ReportError	Service to report development errors.
EcuM_CheckWakeup	This callout is called by the EcuM to poll a wakeup source. It shall also be called by the ISR of a wakeup source to set up the PLL and check other wakeup sources that may be connected to the same interrupt.
Icu_DisableNotification	This function disables the notification of a channel.
Icu_EnableNotification	This function enables the notification on the given channel.

**] ()**

**[SWS\_Lin\_00176] [** The Lin module shall invoke the callback function EcuM\_CheckWakeup from within the wake-up ISR of the corresponding LIN channel when a valid LIN wake-up pulse has been detected. **] ()**

Restrictions:

A wake-up ISR can only be raised if supported by the LIN hardware. Therefore, EcuM\_CheckWakeup is supported if at least for one channel wake-up is supported (see configuration parameter LinChannelWakeUpSupport).

## 8.6.3 Configurable interfaces

There is no configurable target for the LIN driver. The LIN driver always reports to LIN interface.

## 9 Sequence diagrams

Complete sequence diagrams for transmission, reception and error handling can be found in the LIN Interface Specification [8].

### 9.1 Receiving a LIN Frame

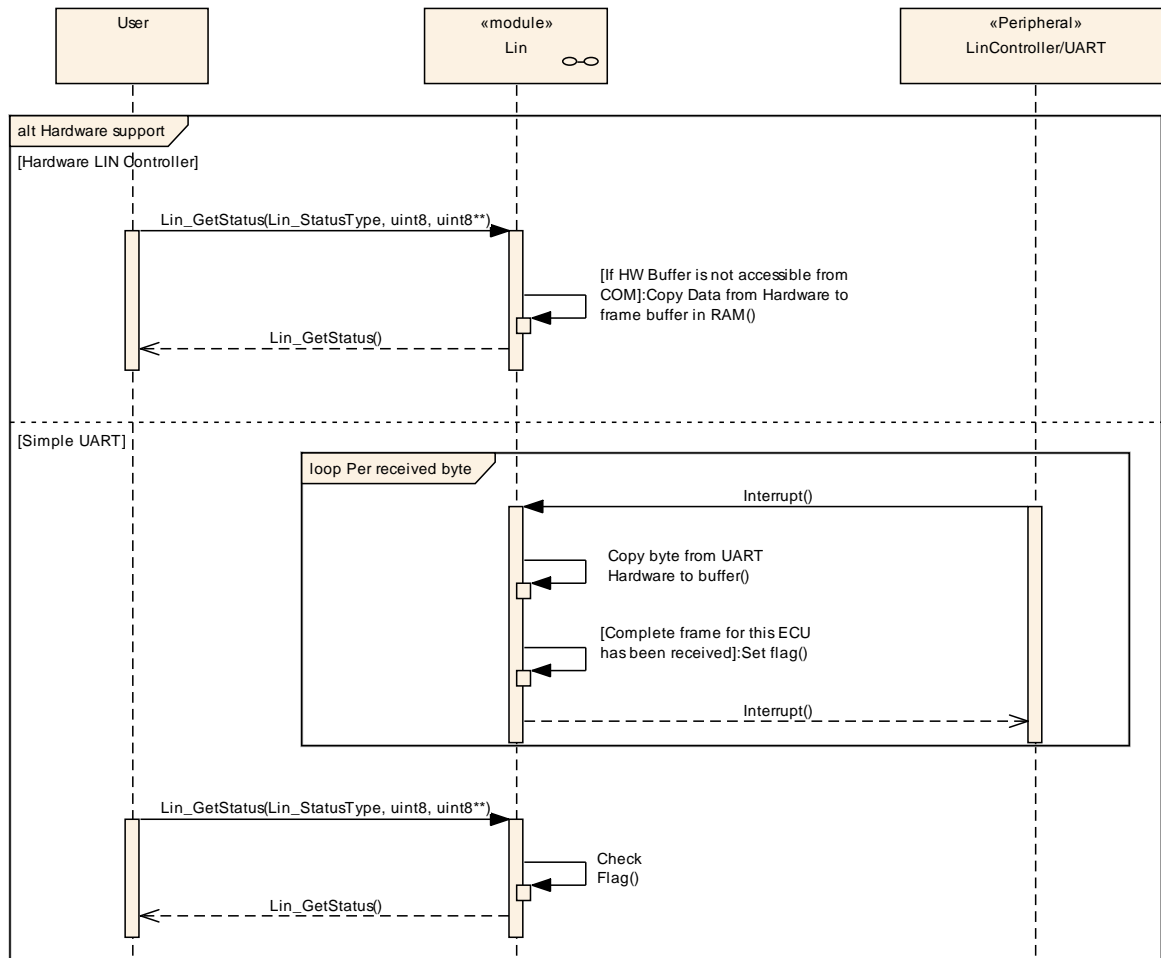


Figure 9-1: LIN Frame Receiving Sequence Chart

## 10 Configuration specification

In general, this chapter defines configuration parameters and their clustering into containers. In order to support the specification Chapter 10.1 describes fundamentals.

Chapter 10.2 specifies the structure (containers) and the parameters of the module LIN driver.

Chapter 10.3 specifies published information of the module LIN driver.

### 10.1 How to read this chapter

For details refer to the chapter 10.1 “Introduction to configuration specification” in *SWS\_BSWGeneral*.

### 10.2 Containers and configuration parameters

The following chapters summarize all configuration parameters.  
The described parameters are input for the LIN driver configurator.

**[SWS\_Lin\_00029]** [ The code configurator of the LIN driver is LIN hardware Unit specific.] (SRS\_BSW\_00159)

**[SWS\_Lin\_00039]** [ Values that can be configured are hardware dependent. Therefore, the rules and constraints cannot be given in the standard. ] (SRS\_BSW\_00167)

**[SWS\_Lin\_00224]** [ The configuration tool is responsible to do a static configuration checking, also regarding dependencies between modules (e.g. Port driver, MCU driver etc.)] ()

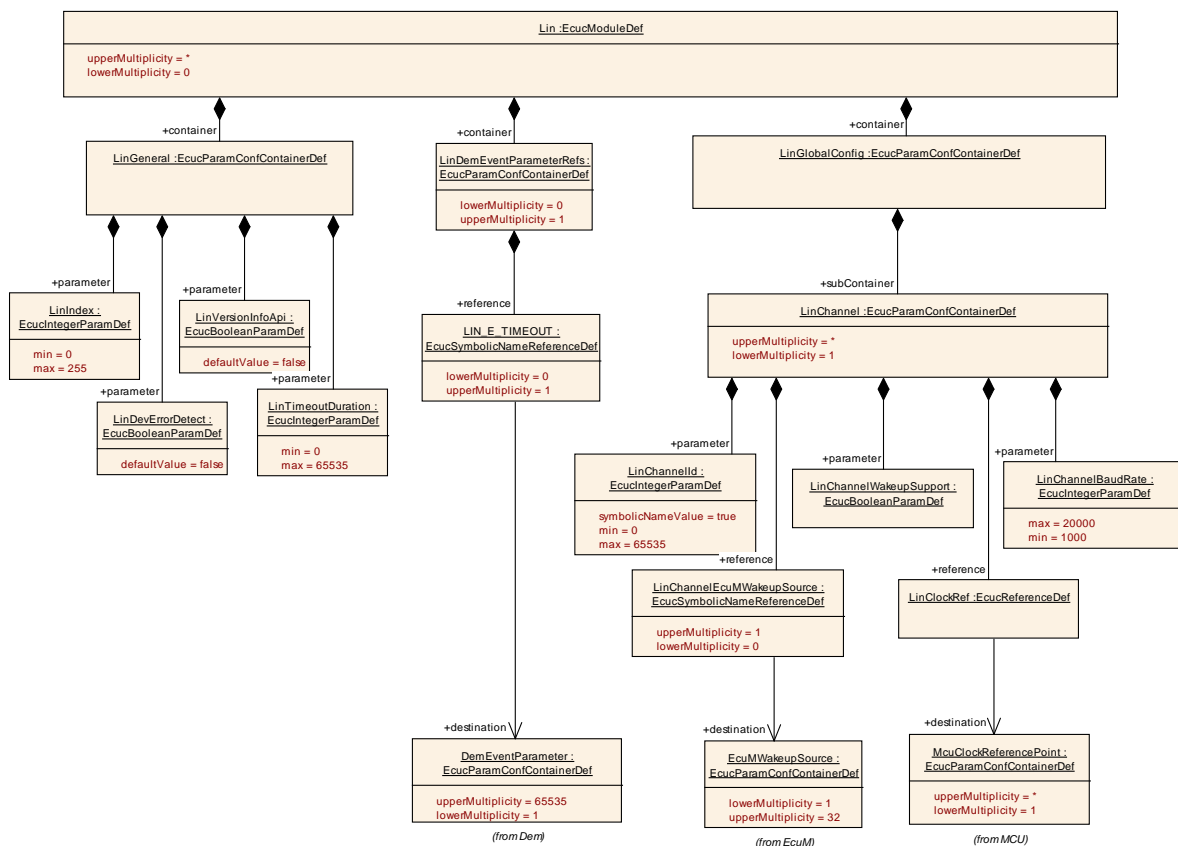


Figure 10-1: Configuration structure for the LIN driver

### 10.2.1 Lin

<b>SWS Item</b>	<b>ECUC_Lin_00190 :</b>
<b>Module Name</b>	<i>Lin</i>
<b>Module Description</b>	Configuration of the Lin (LIN driver) module.
<b>Post-Build Variant Support</b>	true
<b>Supported Config Variants</b>	VARIANT-POST-BUILD, VARIANT-PRE-COMPILE

Included Containers		
Container Name	Multiplicity	Scope / Dependency
LinDemEventParameterRefs	0..1	Container for the references to DemEventParameter elements which shall be invoked using the API Dem_SetEventStatus in case the corresponding error occurs. The EventId is taken from the referenced DemEventParameter's DemEventId symbolic value. The standardized errors are provided in this container and can be extended by vendor-specific error references.
LinGeneral	1	This container contains the parameters related to each LIN Driver Unit.
LinGlobalConfig	1	This container contains the global configuration parameter of the Lin driver.



## 10.2.2 LinGeneral

<b>SWS Item</b>	<b>ECUC_Lin_00183 :</b>
<b>Container Name</b>	LinGeneral
<b>Description</b>	This container contains the parameters related to each LIN Driver Unit.
<b>Configuration Parameters</b>	

<b>SWS Item</b>	<b>ECUC_Lin_00066 :</b>		
<b>Name</b>	LinDevErrorDetect		
<b>Description</b>	Switches the development error detection and notification on or off. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>true: detection and notification is enabled.</li> <li>false: detection and notification is disabled.</li> </ul>		
<b>Multiplicity</b>	1		
<b>Type</b>	EcucBooleanParamDef		
<b>Default value</b>	false		
<b>Post-Build Variant Value</b>	false		
<b>Value Configuration Class</b>	<b>Pre-compile time</b>	X	All Variants
	<b>Link time</b>	--	
	<b>Post-build time</b>	--	
<b>Scope / Dependency</b>	scope: local		

<b>SWS Item</b>	<b>ECUC_Lin_00179 :</b>		
<b>Name</b>	LinIndex		
<b>Description</b>	Specifies the InstanceId of this module instance. If only one instance is present it shall have the Id 0.		
<b>Multiplicity</b>	1		
<b>Type</b>	EcucIntegerParamDef		
<b>Range</b>	0 .. 255		
<b>Default value</b>	--		
<b>Post-Build Variant Value</b>	false		
<b>Value Configuration Class</b>	<b>Pre-compile time</b>	X	All Variants
	<b>Link time</b>	--	
	<b>Post-build time</b>	--	
<b>Scope / Dependency</b>	scope: local		

<b>SWS Item</b>	<b>ECUC_Lin_00093 :</b>		
<b>Name</b>	LinTimeoutDuration		
<b>Description</b>	Specifies the maximum number of loops for blocking function until a timeout is raised in short term wait loops		
<b>Multiplicity</b>	1		
<b>Type</b>	EcucIntegerParamDef		
<b>Range</b>	0 .. 65535		
<b>Default value</b>	--		
<b>Post-Build Variant Value</b>	false		
<b>Value Configuration Class</b>	<b>Pre-compile time</b>	X	All Variants
	<b>Link time</b>	--	
	<b>Post-build time</b>	--	
<b>Scope / Dependency</b>	scope: local		

<b>SWS Item</b>	<b>ECUC_Lin_00067 :</b>		
<b>Name</b>	LinVersionInfoApi		
<b>Description</b>	Switches the Lin_GetVersionInfo function ON or OFF.		
<b>Multiplicity</b>	1		
<b>Type</b>	EcucBooleanParamDef		

<b>Default value</b>	false		
<b>Post-Build Variant Value</b>	false		
<b>Value Configuration Class</b>	<b>Pre-compile time</b>	X	All Variants
	<b>Link time</b>	--	
	<b>Post-build time</b>	--	
<b>Scope / Dependency</b>	scope: local		

#### No Included Containers

### 10.2.3 LinChannel

<b>SWS Item</b>	<b>ECUC_Lin_00069 :</b>
<b>Container Name</b>	LinChannel
<b>Description</b>	This container contains the configuration (parameters) of the LIN Controller(s).
<b>Configuration Parameters</b>	

<b>SWS Item</b>	<b>ECUC_Lin_00180 :</b>		
<b>Name</b>	LinChannelBaudRate		
<b>Description</b>	Specifies the baud rate of the LIN channel		
<b>Multiplicity</b>	1		
<b>Type</b>	EcucIntegerParamDef		
<b>Range</b>	1000 .. 20000		
<b>Default value</b>	--		
<b>Post-Build Variant Value</b>	true		
<b>Value Configuration Class</b>	<b>Pre-compile time</b>	X	VARIANT-PRE-COMPILE
	<b>Link time</b>	--	
	<b>Post-build time</b>	X	VARIANT-POST-BUILD
<b>Scope / Dependency</b>	scope: local		

<b>SWS Item</b>	<b>ECUC_Lin_00181 :</b>		
<b>Name</b>	LinChannelId		
<b>Description</b>	Identifies the LIN channel. Replaces LIN_CHANNEL_INDEX_NAME from the LIN SWS.		
<b>Multiplicity</b>	1		
<b>Type</b>	EcucIntegerParamDef (Symbolic Name generated for this parameter)		
<b>Range</b>	0 .. 65535		
<b>Default value</b>	--		
<b>Post-Build Variant Value</b>	false		
<b>Value Configuration Class</b>	<b>Pre-compile time</b>	X	All Variants
	<b>Link time</b>	--	
	<b>Post-build time</b>	--	
<b>Scope / Dependency</b>	scope: local		

<b>SWS Item</b>	<b>ECUC_Lin_00182 :</b>		
<b>Name</b>	LinChannelWakeupSupport		
<b>Description</b>	Specifies if the LIN hardware channel supports wake up functionality		
<b>Multiplicity</b>	1		
<b>Type</b>	EcucBooleanParamDef		
<b>Default value</b>	--		
<b>Post-Build Variant Value</b>	false		
<b>Value Configuration Class</b>	<b>Pre-compile time</b>	X	All Variants
	<b>Link time</b>	--	
	<b>Post-build time</b>	--	

<b>Scope / Dependency</b>	scope: local		
<b>SWS Item</b>	<b>ECUC_Lin_00185 :</b>		
<b>Name</b>	LinChannelEcuMWakeupSource		
<b>Description</b>	This parameter contains a reference to the Wakeup Source for this controller as defined in the ECU State Manager.		
<b>Multiplicity</b>	0..1		
<b>Type</b>	Symbolic name reference to [ EcuMWakeupSource ]		
<b>Post-Build Variant Multiplicity</b>	false		
<b>Post-Build Variant Value</b>	false		
<b>Multiplicity Configuration Class</b>	<b>Pre-compile time</b>	X	All Variants
	<b>Link time</b>	--	
	<b>Post-build time</b>	--	
<b>Value Configuration Class</b>	<b>Pre-compile time</b>	X	All Variants
	<b>Link time</b>	--	
	<b>Post-build time</b>	--	
<b>Scope / Dependency</b>	scope: local dependency: ECU State Manager Wakeup Sources		

<b>SWS Item</b>	<b>ECUC_Lin_00094 :</b>		
<b>Name</b>	LinClockRef		
<b>Description</b>	Reference to the LIN clock source configuration, which is set in the MCU driver configuration.		
<b>Multiplicity</b>	1		
<b>Type</b>	Reference to [ McuClockReferencePoint ]		
<b>Post-Build Variant Value</b>	true		
<b>Value Configuration Class</b>	<b>Pre-compile time</b>	X	VARIANT-PRE-COMPILE
	<b>Link time</b>	--	
	<b>Post-build time</b>	X	VARIANT-POST-BUILD
<b>Scope / Dependency</b>	scope: local dependency: LIN clock source configuration in MCU Driver		

#### No Included Containers

The configuration parameter LinChannelWakeupSupport can be ignored during validation of wakeup signal.

### 10.2.4 LinGlobalConfig

<b>SWS Item</b>	<b>ECUC_Lin_00184 :</b>	
<b>Container Name</b>	LinGlobalConfig	
<b>Description</b>	This container contains the global configuration parameter of the Lin driver.	
<b>Configuration Parameters</b>		
<b>Included Containers</b>		
<b>Container Name</b>	<b>Multiplicity</b>	<b>Scope / Dependency</b>
LinChannel	1..*	This container contains the configuration (parameters) of the LIN Controller(s).

### 10.2.5 LinDemEventParameterRefs

<b>SWS Item</b>	<b>ECUC_Lin_00188 :</b>
<b>Container Name</b>	LinDemEventParameterRefs
<b>Description</b>	Container for the references to DemEventParameter elements which shall be invoked using the API Dem_SetEventStatus in case the corresponding error occurs. The EventId is taken from the referenced DemEventParameter's DemEventId symbolic value. The standardized errors are provided in this container and can be extended by vendor-specific error references.
<b>Configuration Parameters</b>	

<b>SWS Item</b>	<b>ECUC_Lin_00189 :</b>		
<b>Name</b>	LIN_E_TIMEOUT		
<b>Description</b>	Reference to the DemEventParameter which shall be issued when the error "Timeout caused by hardware error" has occurred. If the reference is not configured the error shall be reported as DET error.		
<b>Multiplicity</b>	0..1		
<b>Type</b>	Symbolic name reference to [ DemEventParameter ]		
<b>Post-Build Variant Multiplicity</b>	false		
<b>Post-Build Variant Value</b>	false		
<b>Multiplicity Configuration Class</b>	<b>Pre-compile time</b>	X	All Variants
	<b>Link time</b>	--	
	<b>Post-build time</b>	--	
<b>Value Configuration Class</b>	<b>Pre-compile time</b>	X	All Variants
	<b>Link time</b>	--	
	<b>Post-build time</b>	--	
<b>Scope / Dependency</b>	scope: local		

<b>No Included Containers</b>
-------------------------------

## 10.3 Published Information

For details refer to the chapter 10.3 "Published Information" in *SWS\_BSWGeneral*.

## 11 Not applicable requirements

[SWS\_Lin\_00999] [ These requirements are not applicable to this specification. ]  
(SRS\_BSW\_00307, SRS\_BSW\_00312, SRS\_BSW\_00325, SRS\_BSW\_00328,  
SRS\_BSW\_00330, SRS\_BSW\_00331, SRS\_BSW\_00336, SRS\_BSW\_00339,  
SRS\_BSW\_00342, SRS\_BSW\_00343, SRS\_BSW\_00353, SRS\_BSW\_00357,  
SRS\_BSW\_00359, SRS\_BSW\_00360, SRS\_BSW\_00361, SRS\_BSW\_00373,  
SRS\_BSW\_00378, SRS\_BSW\_00383, SRS\_BSW\_00395, SRS\_BSW\_00397,  
SRS\_BSW\_00398, SRS\_BSW\_00399, SRS\_BSW\_00400, SRS\_BSW\_00413,  
SRS\_BSW\_00415, SRS\_BSW\_00416, SRS\_BSW\_00417, SRS\_BSW\_00422,  
SRS\_BSW\_00423, SRS\_BSW\_00424, SRS\_BSW\_00425, SRS\_BSW\_00426,  
SRS\_BSW\_00427, SRS\_BSW\_00428, SRS\_BSW\_00429, SRS\_BSW\_00432,  
SRS\_BSW\_00433, BSW00434, SRS\_BSW\_00005, SRS\_BSW\_00007,  
SRS\_BSW\_00162, SRS\_BSW\_00168, SRS\_Lin\_01551, SRS\_Lin\_01568,  
SRS\_Lin\_01569, SRS\_Lin\_01570, SRS\_Lin\_01564, SRS\_Lin\_01546,  
SRS\_Lin\_01561, SRS\_Lin\_01549, SRS\_Lin\_01571, SRS\_Lin\_01514,  
SRS\_Lin\_01515, SRS\_Lin\_01502, SRS\_Lin\_01558, SRS\_Lin\_01523,  
SRS\_Lin\_01540, SRS\_Lin\_01545, SRS\_Lin\_01534, SRS\_Lin\_01574,  
SRS\_Lin\_01539, SRS\_Lin\_01544, SRS\_Lin\_01590)