#### COURSE DESIGN, DELIVERY AND ASSESMENT

| Course Code and Title: AIL57 Machine Learning             | Course Credits: 0:0:1 |
|---|-----------------------|
| Laboratory  |                       |
| CIE: 50 Marks   | SEE: 50 Marks         |
| Total No of Theory / Tutorial / Lab Hours/Self-Study: 0:0 | 0:14                  |
| Prepared by: Dr. Manasa S M                               | Date: 23/09/24        |
| Reviewed by: Dr. Meeradevi AK                             | Date: 23/09/24        |

**Prerequisites: mathematical formulas** 

#### **SYLLABUS**

#### **Course Content**

- 1. For a given set of training data examples stored in a .CSV file, implement and demonstrate the Find-S algorithm to output a description of the set of all hypotheses consistent with the training examples.
- 2. For a given set of training data examples stored in a .CSV file, implement and demonstrate the Candidate-Elimination algorithm to output a description of the set of all hypotheses consistent with the training examples.
- 3. Write a program to demonstrate the working of the decision tree based ID3 algorithm. Use an appropriate data set for building the decision tree and apply this knowledge to classify a new sample.
- 4. Build an Artificial Neural Network by implementing the Backpropagation algorithm and test the same using appropriate data sets.
- 5. Write a program to implement the naive Bayesian classifier for a sample training data set stored as a .CSV file. Compute the accuracy of the classifier, considering few test data sets.
- 6. Write a program to construct a Bayesian network considering medical data. Use this model to demonstrate the diagnosis of heart patients using standard Heart Disease Data Set. You can use Python ML library classes/API.
- 7. Apply EM algorithm to cluster a set of data stored in a .CSV file. Use the same data set for clustering using k-Means algorithm. Compare the results of these two algorithms and comment on the quality of clustering. You can add Python ML library classes/API in the program.
- 8. Write a program to implement k-Nearest Neighbour algorithm to classify the iris data set. Print both correct and wrong predictions. Java/Python ML library classes can be used for this problem.
- 9. Implement the non-parametric Locally Weighted Regression algorithm in order to fit data points. Select appropriate data set for your experiment and draw graphs
- 10. Implement and demonstrate the working of SVM algorithm for classification.

### **Suggested Learning Resources**

#### **Text Books:**

1. Tom M Mitchell, "Machine Lerning", 1st Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2017.

- 2. Nello Cristianini, John Shawe-Taylor, An Introduction to Support Vector Machines and Other Kernel-based Learning Methods, Cambridge University Press, 2013.
- 3. Allen B. Downey, "Think Python: How to Think Like a Computer Scientist", 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Green Tea Press, 2015. (Available under CC-BY-NC license at http://greenteapress.com/thinkpython2/thinkpython2.pdf)

# **Course Contents and Laboratory Schedule for Lab**

| Lesson<br>No/<br>Session<br>No | Topics   | No. of hours |
|--------------------------------|--|--------------|
| 1                              | For a given set of training data examples stored in a .CSV file, implement and demonstrate the Find-S algorithm to output a description of the set of all hypotheses consistent with the training examples.  | 2 hrs        |
| 2                              | For a given set of training data examples stored in a .CSV file, implement and demonstrate the Candidate-Elimination algorithm to output a description of the set of all hypotheses consistent with the training examples  | 2 hrs        |
| 3                              | Write a program to demonstrate the working of the decision tree based ID3 algorithm. Use an appropriate data set for building the decision tree and apply this knowledge to classify a new sample.   | 2 hrs        |
| 4                              | Build an Artificial Neural Network by implementing the Backpropagation algorithm and test the same using appropriate data sets.  | 2 hrs        |
| 5                              | Write a program to implement the naive Bayesian classifier for a sample training data set stored as a .CSV file. Compute the accuracy of the classifier, considering few test data sets.   | 2 hrs        |
| 6                              | Write a program to construct a Bayesian network considering medical data. Use this model to demonstrate the diagnosis of heart patients using standard Heart Disease Data Set. You can use Python ML library classes/API.  | 2 hrs        |
| 7                              | Apply EM algorithm to cluster a set of data stored in a .CSV file. Use the same data set for clustering using k-Means algorithm. Compare the results of these two algorithms and comment on the quality of clustering. You can add Python ML library classes/API in the program. | 2 hrs        |
| 8                              | Lab Test 1   |              |
| 9                              | Write a program to implement k-Nearest Neighbor algorithm to classify the iris data set. Print both correct and wrong predictions. Java/Python ML library classes can be used for this problem.  | 2 hrs        |
| 10                             | Implement the non-parametric Locally Weighted Regression algorithm in order to fit data points. Select appropriate data set for your experiment and draw graphs  | 2 hrs        |
| 11                             | Implement and demonstrate the working of SVM algorithm for classification  | 2 hrs        |

| Lesson<br>No/<br>Session<br>No | Topics  | No. of<br>hours |
|--------------------------------|---|-----------------|
| 12                             | Write a program to Demonstrate RANDOM FOREST using the                      |                 |
|                                | dataset California housing price prediction                                 |                 |
| 13                             | Write a program to Demonstrate the working of the KNN. Use an IRIS data set |                 |
| 14                             | Lab Test 2  |                 |

#### **Course Outcomes:**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

- CO 1. Describe the working principles of Find-S and Candidate Elimination algorithms. (PO-1,2,3,5 PSO-1,2,3)
- CO 2. Demonstrate the working of various Classification algorithms with respect to training and test data sets. (PO-1,2,3,5 PSO-1,2,3)
- CO 3. Illustrate and analyze the principles of Supervised and unsupervised machine learning. (PO-1,2,3,5 PSO-1,2,3)

## **Mapping Course Outcomes with Programme Outcomes:**

| Course<br>Outcomes | Program Outcomes |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|--------------------|------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                    | PO1              | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1 | PSO2 | PSO3 |
| CO1                | 2                | 2   | 3   |     | 2   |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    |
| CO2                | 2                | 3   | 3   |     | 2   |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    |
| CO3                | 2                | 3   | 3   |     | 2   |     |     |     |     |      |      |      | 1    | 2    | 2    |

## **Course Assessment and Evaluation:**

|                        |                         | What            | To<br>Whom | When/ Where<br>(Frequency in<br>the course)   | Max<br>Marks | Evidence<br>Collected | Contribution to Course<br>Outcomes   |
|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|------------|---|--------------|-----------------------|--|
| Dir                    | CIE                     | Lab Test        |            | Once  | 20           | Data Sheets           | 1,2 3  |
| ect<br>Ass             | CIE                     |                 |            | Continuous<br>Evaluation                      | 30           | Record                | 1,2,3  |
| ess<br>me<br>nt<br>Met | SEE                     | Lab Examination | Students   | End of<br>Course<br>(Executing 2<br>Programs) | 50           | Answer scripts        | 1,2,3  |
| hod<br>s               | End of Course<br>Survey |                 |            | End of the course                             | -            | Questionnaire         | 1,2,3 Effectiveness of<br>Delivery of instructions &<br>Assessment Methods |

Questions for CIE and SEE will be designed to evaluate the various educational components (Bloom's taxonomy) such as:

# CIE and SEE evaluation:

| S.No | Bloom's<br>Category | Test1 |   | Continuous<br>Evaluation | Semester-End<br>Examination |
|------|---------------------|-------|---|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1    | Remember            | 0     | 0 | 5                        | 0                           |
| 2    | Understand          | 2     | 2 | 5                        | 10                          |
| 3    | Apply               | 5     | 5 | 15                       | 20                          |
| 4    | Analyze             | 0     | 0 | 0                        | 0                           |
| 5    | Evaluate            | 0     | 0 | 0                        | 0                           |
| 6    | Create              | 3     | 3 | 5                        | 20                          |

# **Evaluation of Lab for 50 marks:**

| Evaluatio            | n of CIE | Evaluation | of Lab test |  |
|----------------------|----------|------------|-------------|--|
| Each lab session (12 | 30 marks |            |             |  |
| lab sessions)        | 50 marks |            |             |  |
| Total (Average of    |          | Lab Test   | 20 marks    |  |
| marks evaluated for  | 30*12/12 |            |             |  |
| each lab session)    |          |            |             |  |
| Total                | 30 marks | Total      | 20 marks    |  |
| To                   | tal      | 50 m       | arks        |  |

## **Lab test Dates:**

| Review                   | Dates   | Marks |
|--------------------------|---|-------|
| Continuous<br>Evaluation | Weekly  | 30    |
| Lab Test                 | During 7 <sup>th</sup> Week and 13 <sup>th</sup> Week<br>(Average of 2) | 20    |