```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
```

Q1- Look at an overview of your data.

```
country
                                                   description
     Italy Aromas include tropical fruit, broom, brimston...
            This is ripe and fruity, a wine that is smooth...
   Portugal
         US Tart and snappy, the flavors of lime flesh and...
3
         US Pineapple rind, lemon pith and orange blossom ...
         US Much like the regular bottling from 2012, this...
4
5
     Spain Blackberry and raspberry aromas show a typical...
6
     Italy Here's a bright, informal red that opens with ...
7
    France This dry and restrained wine offers spice in p...
8
    Germany Savory dried thyme notes accent sunnier flavor...
    France This has great depth of flavor with its fresh ...
                          designation points price
                                                               province
0
                         Vulkà Bianco
                                           87
                                                NaN Sicily & Sardinia
1
                             Avidagos
                                           87
                                               15.0
                                                                  Douro
2
                                           87 14.0
                                  NaN
                                                                 Oregon
                                           87 13.0
3
                 Reserve Late Harvest
                                                               Michigan
                                                65.0
  Vintner's Reserve Wild Child Block
                                           87
                                                                 Oregon
5
                         Ars In Vitro
                                           87 15.0
                                                         Northern Spain
6
                              Belsito
                                           87 16.0 Sicily & Sardinia
7
                                           87 24.0
                                  NaN
                                                                 Alsace
                                                            Rheinhessen
8
                                           87 12.0
                                Shine
9
                          Les Natures
                                           87 27.0
                                                                 Alsace
              region 1
                                 region 2
                                                  taster name
\cap
                                                Kerin O'Keefe
                  Etna
                                      NaN
1
                   NaN
                                      NaN
                                                  Roger Voss
2
    Willamette Valley
                       Willamette Valley
                                                Paul Gregutt
3
  Lake Michigan Shore
                                      NaN Alexander Peartree
4
    Willamette Valley
                       Willamette Valley
                                                Paul Gregutt
5
              Navarra
                                      NaN
                                            Michael Schachner
6
              Vittoria
                                      NaN
                                                Kerin O'Keefe
7
                                                   Roger Voss
                Alsace
                                      NaN
8
                  NaN
                                      NaN Anna Lee C. Iijima
9
               Alsace
                                                   Roger Voss
                                      NaN
                                                                     title \
  taster twitter handle
           @kerinokeefe
                                         Nicosia 2013 Vulkà Bianco (Etna)
1
             @vossroger
                             Quinta dos Avidagos 2011 Avidagos Red (Douro)
2
            @paulgwine
                             Rainstorm 2013 Pinot Gris (Willamette Valley)
3
                    NaN St. Julian 2013 Reserve Late Harvest Riesling ...
4
                         Sweet Cheeks 2012 Vintner's Reserve Wild Child...
           @paulgwine
5
            @wineschach Tandem 2011 Ars In Vitro Tempranillo-Merlot (N...
6
          @kerinokeefe Terre di Giurfo 2013 Belsito Frappato (Vittoria)
7
                                     Trimbach 2012 Gewurztraminer (Alsace)
8
                    NaN Heinz Eifel 2013 Shine Gewürztraminer (Rheinhe...
9
             @vossroger Jean-Baptiste Adam 2012 Les Natures Pinot Gris...
             variety
                                    winery
0
          White Blend
                                   Nicosia
1
       Portuguese Red Quinta dos Avidagos
2
          Pinot Gris
                                Rainstorm
3
             Riesling
                               St. Julian
           Pinot Noir
                              Sweet Cheeks
```

```
5 Tempranillo-Merlot Tandem
6 Frappato Terre di Giurfo
7 Gewürztraminer Trimbach
8 Gewürztraminer Heinz Eifel
9 Pinot Gris Jean-Baptiste Adam
```

Q2 - Select the description column from reviews and assign the result to the variable desc.

```
In [4]:
        desc = reviews['description']
        desc
                  Aromas include tropical fruit, broom, brimston...
Out[4]:
                  This is ripe and fruity, a wine that is smooth...
        2
                  Tart and snappy, the flavors of lime flesh and...
        3
                  Pineapple rind, lemon pith and orange blossom ...
        4
                  Much like the regular bottling from 2012, this...
                  Notes of honeysuckle and cantaloupe sweeten th...
        129966
        129967
                 Citation is given as much as a decade of bottl...
                 Well-drained gravel soil gives this wine its c...
        129968
        129969
                 A dry style of Pinot Gris, this is crisp with ...
                  Big, rich and off-dry, this is powered by inte...
        129970
       Name: description, Length: 129971, dtype: object
```

Q3 - Select the first value from the description column of reviews , assigning it to variable first_description .

```
In [5]: first_description = desc[0]
    first_description
```

Out[5]: "Aromas include tropical fruit, broom, brimstone and dried herb. The palate isn't overly e xpressive, offering unripened apple, citrus and dried sage alongside brisk acidity."

Q4 - Select the first row of data (the first record) from reviews, assigning it to the variable first_row.

```
In [6]:
    first_row = reviews.loc[[0]]
    first_row
```

```
country description designation points price province region_1 region_2 taster_name taster_twitter_handle
Out[6]:
                          Aromas
                           include
                          tropical
                                         Vulkà
                                                                Sicily &
                                                                                                    Kerin
                 Italy
                                                    87 NaN
                                                                             Etna
                                                                                       NaN
                                                                                                                   @kerinokeefe
                                        Bianco
                                                                Sardinia
                                                                                                  O'Keefe
                             fruit,
                           broom,
                        brimston...
```

Q5 - Select the first 10 values from the description column in reviews , assigning the result to variable first_descriptions .

```
In [7]:
        first descriptions = desc.head(10)
        print(first descriptions)
       0
            Aromas include tropical fruit, broom, brimston...
       1
            This is ripe and fruity, a wine that is smooth...
            Tart and snappy, the flavors of lime flesh and...
       2
            Pineapple rind, lemon pith and orange blossom ...
        4
            Much like the regular bottling from 2012, this...
        5
            Blackberry and raspberry aromas show a typical...
            Here's a bright, informal red that opens with ...
        6
            This dry and restrained wine offers spice in p...
```

```
8 Savory dried thyme notes accent sunnier flavor...
9 This has great depth of flavor with its fresh ...
Name: description, dtype: object
```

Q6 - Select the records with index labels 1, 2, 3, 5, and 8, assigning the result to the variable sample_reviews.

```
In [8]:
        sample reviews = reviews.iloc[[1,3,5,8]]
        print(sample reviews)
           country
                                                          description \
         Portugal This is ripe and fruity, a wine that is smooth...
        3
                US Pineapple rind, lemon pith and orange blossom ...
        5
            Spain Blackberry and raspberry aromas show a typical...
       8
           Germany Savory dried thyme notes accent sunnier flavor...
                                                     province
                   designation points price
                                                                          region 1 \
                      Avidagos 87 15.0
       1
                                                      Douro
                                                                               NaN
         Reserve Late Harvest 87 13.0 Michigan I
Ars In Vitro 87 15.0 Northern Spain
Shine 87 12.0 Rheinhessen
        3
                                                    Michigan Lake Michigan Shore
       5
                                   87 15.0 Northern Spain
                                                                         Navarra
       8
                                                                               NaN
         region 2
                          taster name taster twitter handle \
             NaN
                           Roger Voss
                                                @vossroger
       1
       3
              NaN Alexander Peartree
                                                        NaN
       5
                   Michael Schachner
                                               @wineschach
              NaN
       8
              NaN Anna Lee C. Iijima
                                                        NaN
                                                      title
                                                                       variety \
              Quinta dos Avidagos 2011 Avidagos Red (Douro)
                                                                 Portuguese Red
          St. Julian 2013 Reserve Late Harvest Riesling ...
                                                                       Riesling
          Tandem 2011 Ars In Vitro Tempranillo-Merlot (N... Tempranillo-Merlot
       8 Heinz Eifel 2013 Shine Gewürztraminer (Rheinhe... Gewürztraminer
                       winery
         Quinta dos Avidagos
       3
                   St. Julian
       5
                       Tandem
       8
                  Heinz Eifel
```

Q7 - Create a variable df containing the country, province, region_1, and region_2 columns of the records with the index labels 0, 1, 10, and 100.

```
In [9]: df = reviews.loc[[0,1,10,100], ['country', 'province', 'region_1', 'region_2']]
    df
```

```
Out[9]:
                country
                                province
                                             region_1
                                                          region 2
             0
                    Italy Sicily & Sardinia
                                                 Etna
                                                               NaN
             1 Portugal
                                                 NaN
                                                              NaN
                                   Douro
            10
                     US
                                California
                                           Napa Valley
                                                              Napa
           100
                     US
                                New York Finger Lakes Finger Lakes
```

Q8 - Create a variable df containing the country and variety columns of the first 100 records.

```
In [10]: df = reviews.loc[0:99, ['country', 'variety']]
    df
```

Out[10]: country variety

	country	variety
0	Italy	White Blend
1	Portugal	Portuguese Red
2	US	Pinot Gris
3	US	Riesling
4	US	Pinot Noir
95	France	Gamay
96	France	Gamay
97	US	Riesling
98	Italy	Sangiovese
99	US	Bordeaux-style Red Blend

100 rows × 2 columns

129943

Q9 - Create a DataFrame italian_wines containing reviews of wines made in Italy.

```
In [11]:
         italian wines = reviews.loc[(reviews['country'] == "Italy")]
         print(italian wines)
               country
                                                             description
        0
                 Italy Aromas include tropical fruit, broom, brimston...
        6
                 Italy Here's a bright, informal red that opens with ...
        13
                 Italy This is dominated by oak and oak-driven aromas...
                 Italy Delicate aromas recall white flower and citrus...
                Italy Aromas of prune, blackcurrant, toast and oak c...
        24
                   . . .
               Italy This luminous sparkler has a sweet, fruit-forw...
        129929
        129943
               Italy A blend of Nero d'Avola and Syrah, this convey...
               Italy A blend of 65% Cabernet Sauvignon, 30% Merlot ...
        129947
        129961
               Italy Intense aromas of wild cherry, baking spice, t...
        129962
               Italy Blackberry, cassis, grilled herb and toasted a...
                             designation points price
                                                                 province
        0
                            Vulkà Bianco 87
                                                  NaN Sicily & Sardinia
        6
                                 Belsito
                                            87
                                                 16.0 Sicily & Sardinia
                                                  NaN Sicily & Sardinia
        13
                                   Rosso
                                             87
        22
                               Ficiligno
                                            87
                                                  19.0 Sicily & Sardinia
        2.4
                                   Aynat
                                             87
                                                  35.0 Sicily & Sardinia
                                                   . . .
                                             . . .
        129929
                                     NaN
                                             91
                                                   38.0
                                                                   Veneto
        129943
                                 Adènzia
                                             90
                                                 29.0 Sicily & Sardinia
        129947
                                Symposio
                                             90 20.0 Sicily & Sardinia
        129961
                                     NaN
                                             90
                                                   30.0 Sicily & Sardinia
        129962 Sàgana Tenuta San Giacomo
                                             90
                                                  40.0 Sicily & Sardinia
                                     region 1 region 2
                                                        taster name
        0
                                                  NaN Kerin O'Keefe
                                        Etna
                                     Vittoria
        6
                                                  NaN Kerin O'Keefe
        13
                                                  NaN Kerin O'Keefe
                                         Etna
        22
                                      Sicilia
                                                  NaN Kerin O'Keefe
                                                  NaN Kerin O'Keefe
                                      Sicilia
        24
                                                   . . .
        129929 Prosecco Superiore di Cartizze
                                                  NaN
```

Sicilia

NaN Kerin O'Keefe

```
129947
                      Terre Siciliane
                                          NaN Kerin O'Keefe
129961
                              Sicilia
                                          NaN Kerin O'Keefe
129962
                              Sicilia
                                          NaN Kerin O'Keefe
      taster twitter handle \
0
               @kerinokeefe
6
               @kerinokeefe
13
               @kerinokeefe
22
               @kerinokeefe
24
               @kerinokeefe
129929
                        NaN
129943
               @kerinokeefe
129947
               @kerinokeefe
129961
               @kerinokeefe
               @kerinokeefe
129962
                                                  title
                                                                  variety \
                       Nicosia 2013 Vulkà Bianco (Etna)
                                                             White Blend
6
        Terre di Giurfo 2013 Belsito Frappato (Vittoria)
                                                                Frappato
                 Masseria Setteporte 2012 Rosso (Etna) Nerello Mascalese
13
       Baglio di Pianetto 2007 Ficiligno White (Sicilia)
                                                             White Blend
             Canicattì 2009 Aynat Nero d'Avola (Sicilia)
                                                             Nero d'Avola
129929 Col Vetoraz Spumanti NV Prosecco Superiore di...
                                                                Prosecco
129943 Baglio del Cristo di Campobello 2012 Adènzia R...
                                                               Red Blend
129947 Feudo Principi di Butera 2012 Symposio Red (Te...
                                                               Red Blend
129961
                            COS 2013 Frappato (Sicilia)
                                                                Frappato
129962 Cusumano 2012 Sàgana Tenuta San Giacomo Nero d... Nero d'Avola
                               winery
0
                              Nicosia
6
                       Terre di Giurfo
13
                  Masseria Setteporte
22
                   Baglio di Pianetto
24
                             Canicattì
129929
                 Col Vetoraz Spumanti
129943 Baglio del Cristo di Campobello
129947 Feudo Principi di Butera
129961
                                  COS
129962
                              Cusumano
[19540 rows x 13 columns]
```

In []: