

WEEK 8

To construct a simple LAN and understand the concept and operation of Address Resolution Protocol (ARP).

OBSERVATION:

21-2-23 ARP

Aim - To construct simple LAN and understand concept and operation of Address resolution protocol

Topology

```

graph TD
    Switch[Switch] --- S10.0.0.1[Server 10.0.0.1]
    Switch --- PC0[PC0 10.0.0.2]
    Switch --- PC1[PC1 10.0.0.3]
    Switch --- PC2[PC2 10.0.0.4]
    
```

Procedure

- Create the topology as shown in above figure with consist of 4 PC's as PC0, PC1, PC2, PC3 & a server is connected switch.
- Give IP address to PC0, PC1, PC2, PC3 as 10.0.0.2, 10.0.0.3, 10.0.0.4 and 10.0.0.5 respectively
- Give IP address 10.0.0.1 to server
- Go to command prompt initially type arp -a, it shows no entries found.
- Start pinging from server to other four PC's.
- use inspect tool to check on all four devices & see the changes in ARP table

ARP Table for PC3

IP address	Hardware Address	Interface
10.0.0.1	0000.97CC.2D8E	FastEthernet0
10.0.0.2	0002.4AED.9823	FastEthernet0

ARP table for PC1

IP address	Hardware address	Interface
10.0.0.1	00D0 97CC 2D8E	FastEthernet 0
10.0.0.2	0002 4AED 9873	FastEthernet 0

ARP table for PC2

IP address	Hardware address	Interface
10.0.0.1	00D0 97CC 2D8E	FastEthernet 0
10.0.0.2	0002 4AED 9873	FastEthernet 0

ARP table for Server 0

IP address	Hardware address	Interface
10.0.0.2	0002 4AED 9873	FastEthernet 0
10.0.0.3	00D0 . BC B7 . 14 61	FastEthernet 0
10.0.0.4	00D0 . BC 4E . B0 B7	FastEthernet 0
10.0.0.5	00 01 . 97 8C . 3 E 3 5	FastEthernet 0

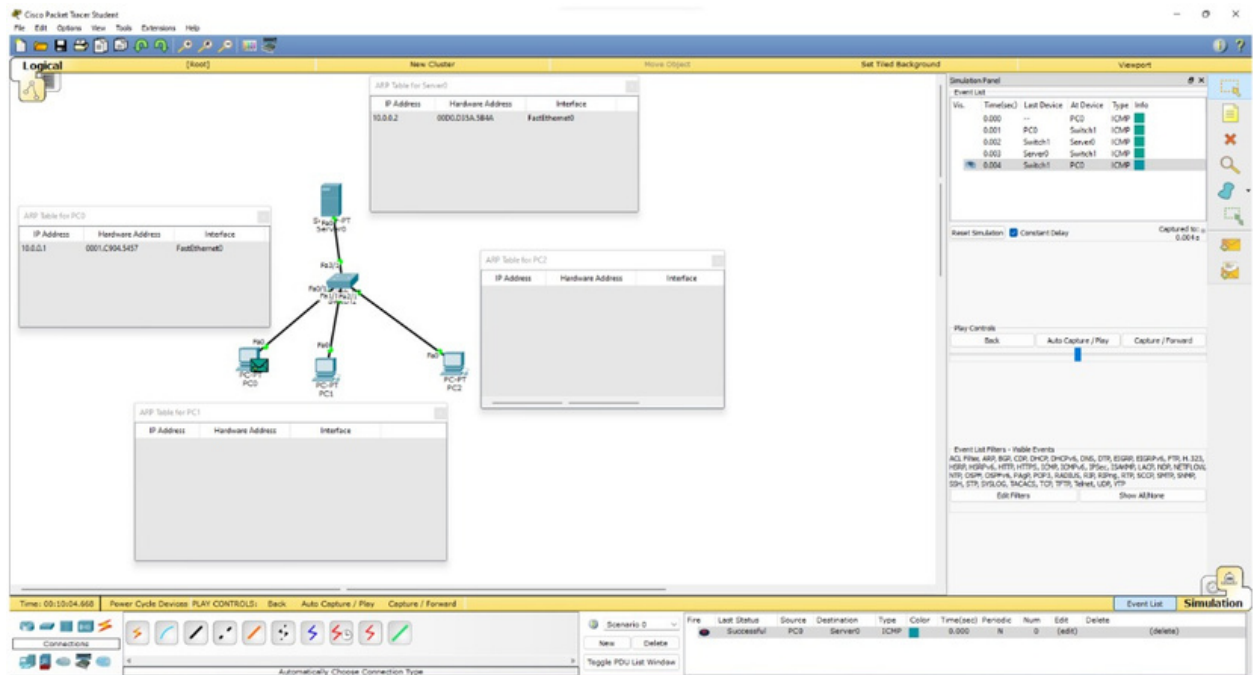
Then use the Capture button in the simulation panel & see changes in ARP.

Observation

- 1) In the beginning no ARP entries will be found.
- 2) As we start ping, the entries, gets added
- 3) ARP connects an ever changing internet protocol address to be fixed to physical machine address also known as mac address, in local area network.

NP
29/8/2023

TOPOLOGY:



OUTPUT:

