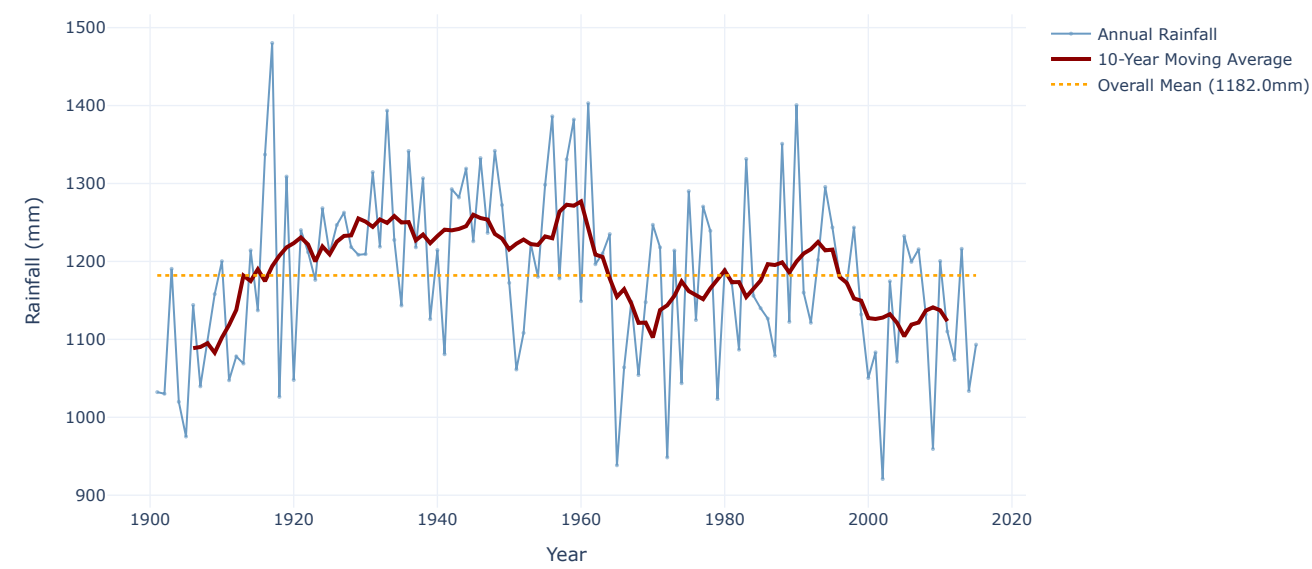
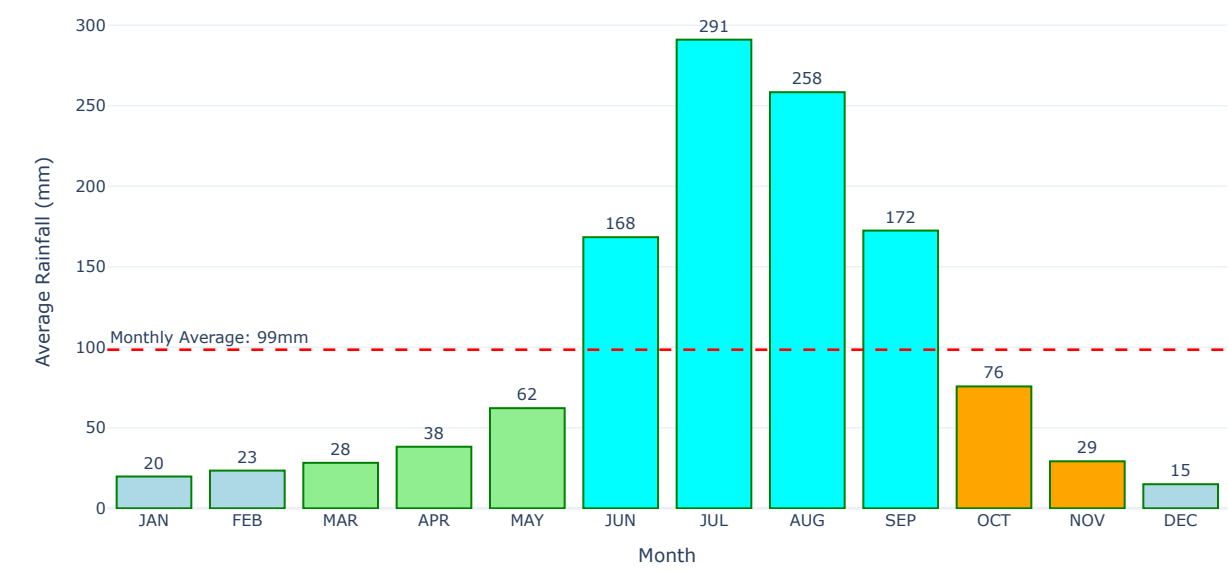


	REGION	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	\
0	INDIA	1901	34.7	37.7	18.0	39.3	50.8	113.4	242.2	272.9	124.4	
1	INDIA	1902	7.4	4.3	19.0	43.5	48.3	108.8	284.0	199.7	201.5	
2	INDIA	1903	17.0	8.3	31.3	17.1	59.5	118.3	297.0	270.4	199.1	
3	INDIA	1904	14.4	9.6	31.8	33.1	72.4	164.8	261.0	206.4	129.6	
4	INDIA	1905	25.3	20.9	42.7	33.7	55.7	93.3	252.8	200.8	178.4	
		OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL	Jan-Feb	Mar-May	Jun-Sep	Oct-Dec			
0		52.7	38.0	8.3	1032.3	72.4	108.1	752.8	99.0			
1		61.5	27.9	24.4	1030.2	11.7	110.8	794.0	113.8			
2		117.9	36.9	17.7	1190.5	25.3	107.9	884.8	172.5			
3		69.0	11.2	16.3	1019.8	24.0	137.4	761.8	96.6			
4		51.4	9.7	10.5	975.3	46.2	132.2	725.4	71.6			

Annual Rainfall Patterns in India with Trend Analysis (1901-2015)

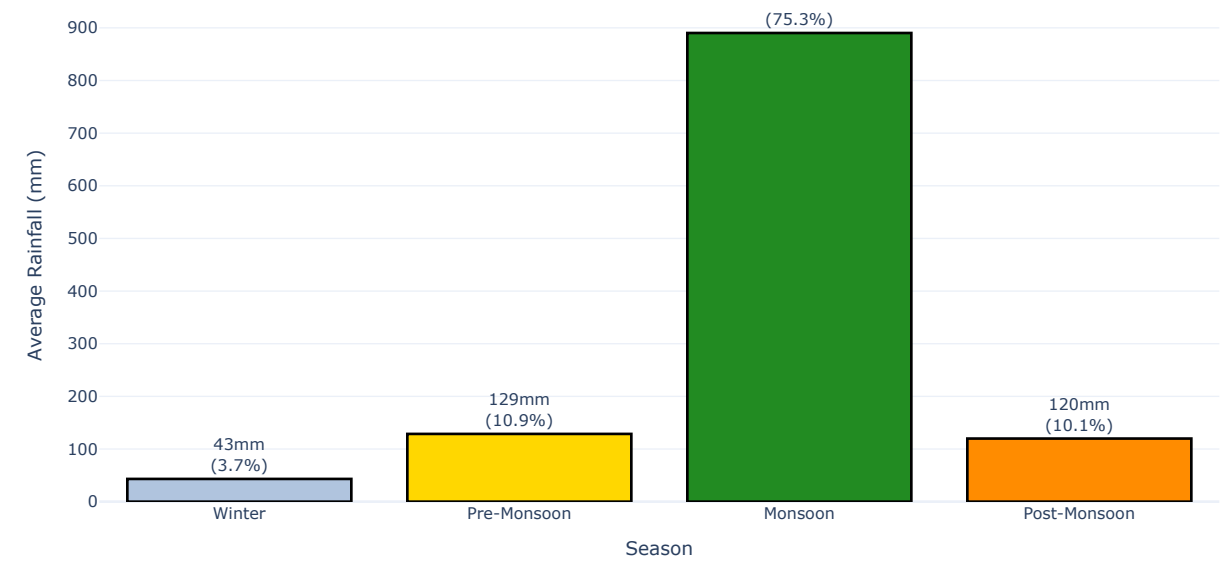


Monthly Rainfall Distribution - Peak: JUL (291mm), Lowest: DEC (15mm)



Seasonal Rainfall Distribution with Percentage Contribution

- Monsoon dominates with 75.3% of annual rainfall



📊 RAINFALL ANALYSIS SUMMARY  
=====

Peak Rainfall Month: JUL (291mm)  
Driest Month: DEC (15mm)  
Annual Average: 1182mm  
Monsoon Season Contribution: 75.3% of total rainfall

📊 ENHANCED RAINFALL ANALYSIS RESULTS

📉 DROUGHT YEARS (≤ 1016.0mm)

Year	Rainfall (mm)	Category	Anomaly Score	Percentile Rank
2002	920.8	Extreme Drought	-2.36	0.9%
1965	938.4	Extreme Drought	-2.20	1.7%
1972	948.5	Extreme Drought	-2.11	2.6%
2009	959.3	Extreme Drought	-2.01	3.5%
1905	975.3	Severe Drought	-1.87	4.3%

📈 EXCESS RAINFALL YEARS (≥ 1348.1mm)

Year	Rainfall (mm)	Category	Anomaly Score	Percentile Rank
1917	1480.3	Extreme Excess	2.69	100.0%
1961	1403.0	Severe Excess	2.00	99.1%
1990	1400.6	Severe Excess	1.97	98.3%
1933	1393.5	Severe Excess	1.91	97.4%
1956	1386.2	Severe Excess	1.84	96.5%
1959	1382.1	Severe Excess	1.81	95.7%
1988	1351.0	Severe Excess	1.53	94.8%

📊 SEASONAL CORRELATION ANALYSIS

Season	Pearson Corr	Pearson P-Val	Spearman Corr	Spearman P-Val	Significance
Winter	0.2289	0.0139	0.2301	0.0134	Significant
Pre_Monsoon	0.3131	0.0007	0.2897	0.0017	Significant
Monsoon	0.9300	0.0000	0.9124	0.0000	Significant
Post_Monsoon	0.5316	0.0000	0.4755	0.0000	Significant

📊 OVERALL STATISTICS SUMMARY

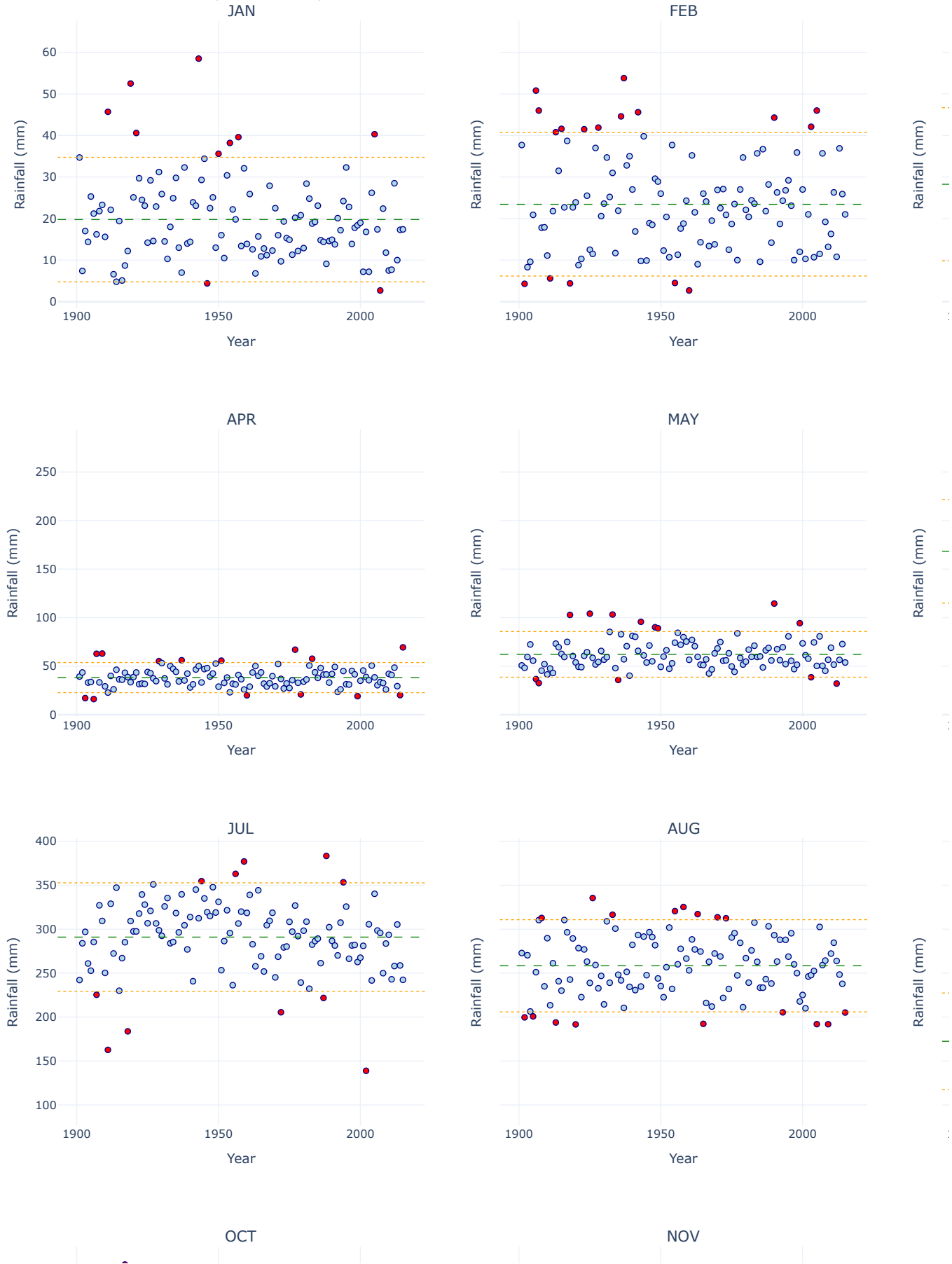
Statistic	Value
Total Years Analyzed	115
Mean Annual Rainfall	1182.0 mm
Standard Deviation	110.7 mm
Median Rainfall	1190.5 mm
Drought Years Count	5
Excess Years Count	7
Drought Frequency	4.3%
Excess Frequency	6.1%

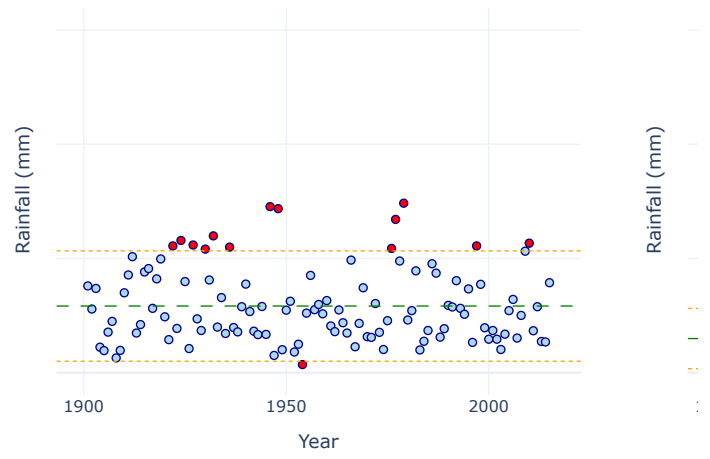
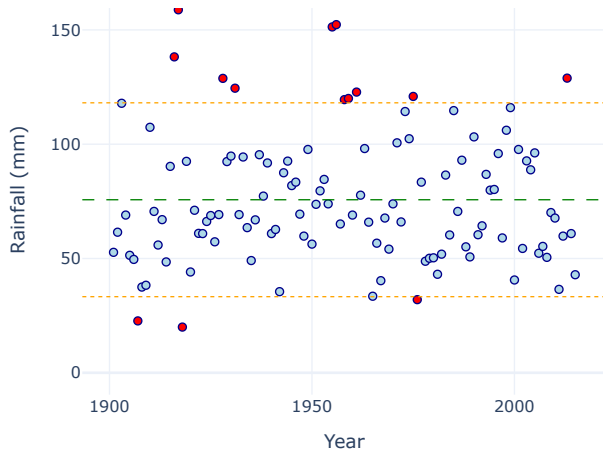
💡 KEY INSIGHTS

Insight	Description
Driest Year	2002 (920.8mm)
Wettest Year	1917 (1480.3mm)
Most Influential Season	Monsoon (r=0.930)
Extreme Event Frequency	12 years (10.4%)

Monthly Rainfall Anomalies Across All Years (1901-2015)

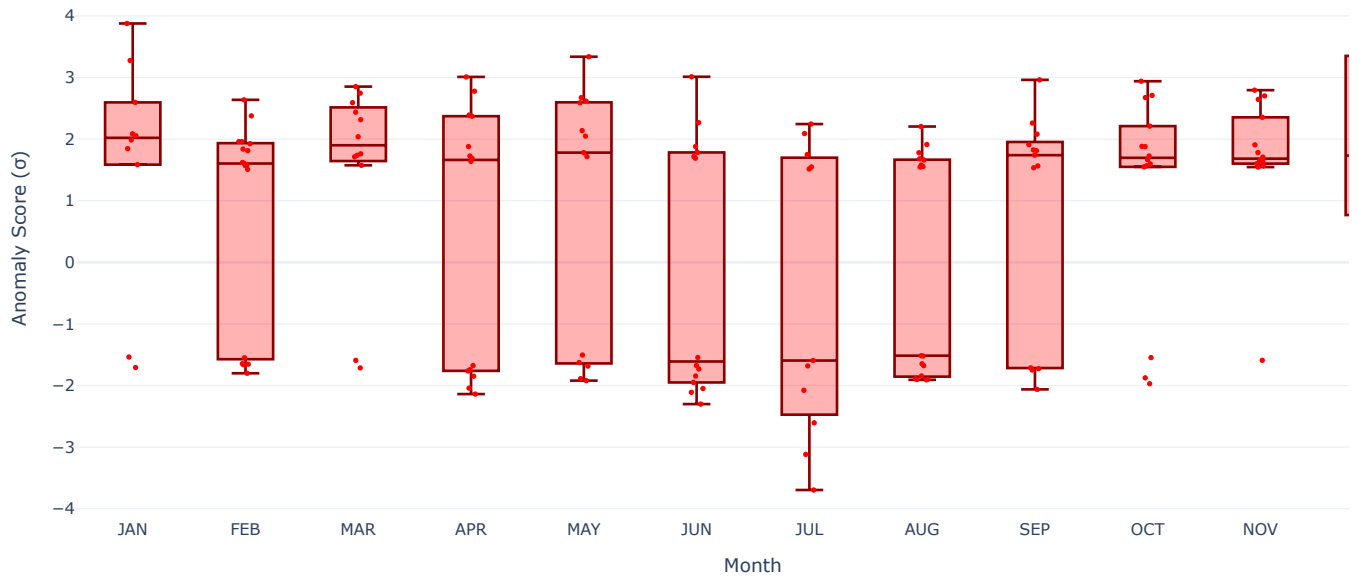
Red dots indicate anomalies ( $>1.5\sigma$  from mean)





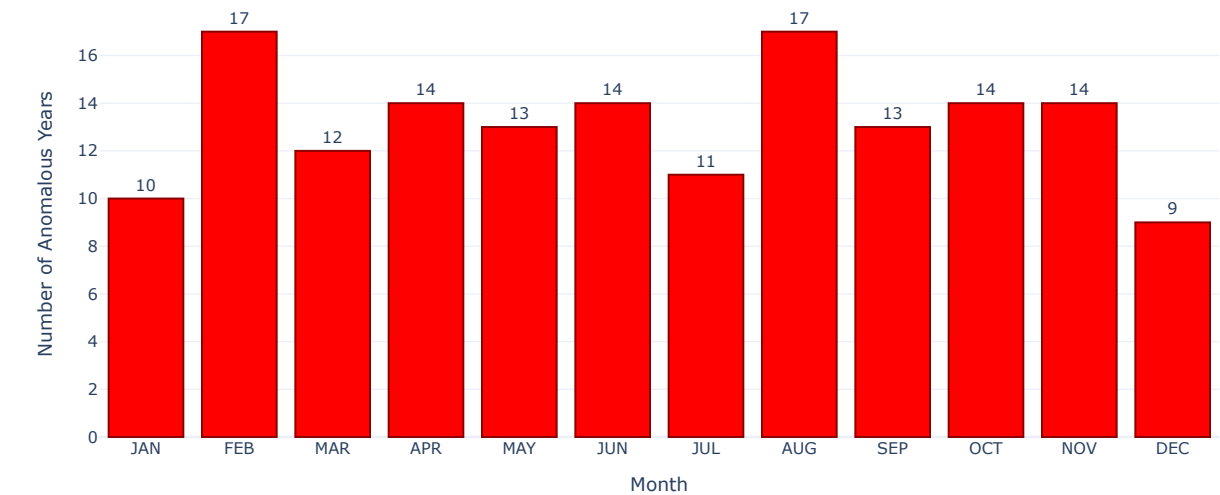
### Distribution of Anomaly Magnitudes by Month

Statistical spread of extreme events - reveals which months show most variable anomaly patterns



Frequency of Monthly Rainfall Anomalies (1901-2015)

Number of years each month experienced anomalous rainfall



🔍 MONTHLY RAINFALL ANOMALY ANALYSIS

=====

📊 Total Anomalous Months: 158

✉ Most Anomalous Month: FEB (17 years)

✉ Least Anomalous Month: DEC (9 years)

⚡ Anomaly Threshold:  $\pm 1.5$  standard deviations

🎯 MOST EXTREME EVENTS BY MONTH

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JAN: 1943 (58.5mm,  $\sigma=3.88$ )

FEB: 1937 (53.8mm,  $\sigma=2.64$ )

MAR: 1967 (63.3mm,  $\sigma=2.85$ )

APR: 2015 (69.4mm,  $\sigma=3.01$ )

MAY: 1990 (114.5mm,  $\sigma=3.34$ )

JUN: 1938 (275.5mm,  $\sigma=3.01$ )

JUL: 2002 (138.9mm,  $\sigma=-3.70$ )

AUG: 1926 (335.5mm,  $\sigma=2.20$ )

SEP: 1917 (281.0mm,  $\sigma=2.96$ )

OCT: 1917 (158.8mm,  $\sigma=2.94$ )

NOV: 1979 (74.2mm,  $\sigma=2.79$ )

DEC: 1967 (54.4mm,  $\sigma=4.49$ )

📅 ANOMALIES BY DECADE

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1900s: 21 anomalous months

1910s: 20 anomalous months

1920s: 17 anomalous months

1930s: 13 anomalous months

1940s: 13 anomalous months

1950s: 17 anomalous months

1960s: 9 anomalous months

1970s: 13 anomalous months

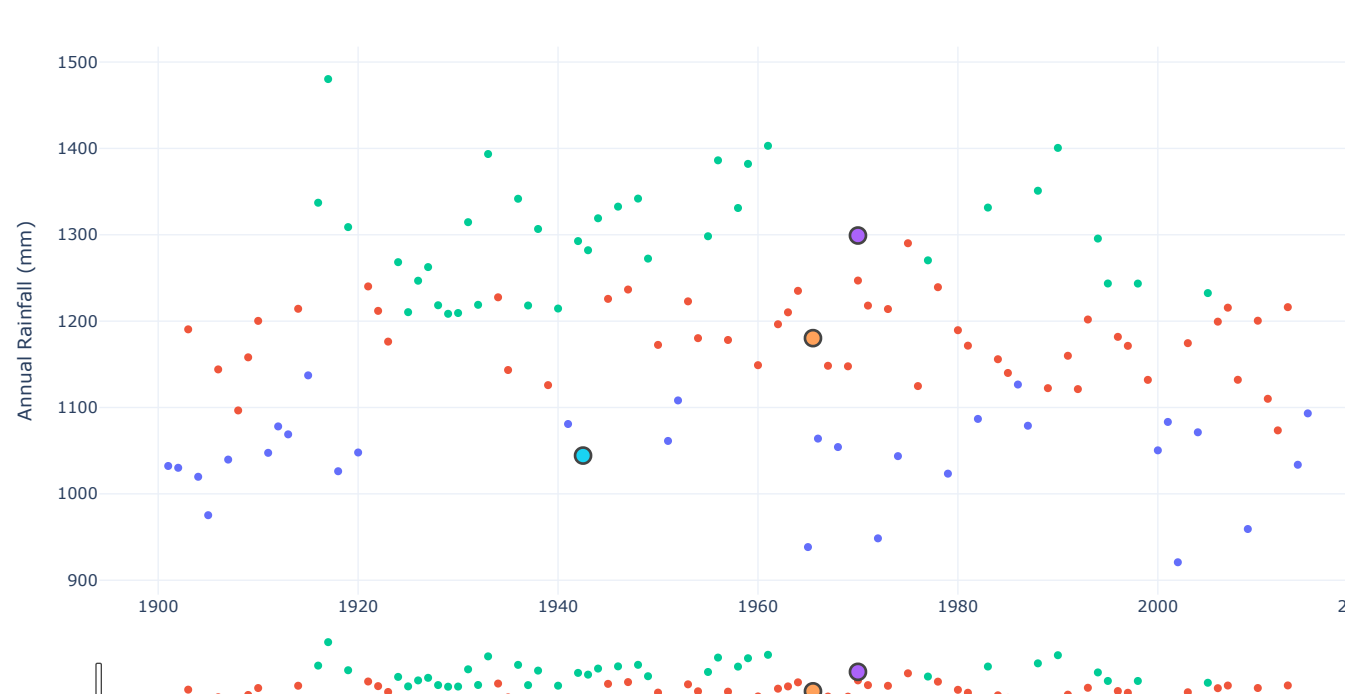
1980s: 7 anomalous months

1990s: 10 anomalous months

2000s: 10 anomalous months

2010s: 8 anomalous months

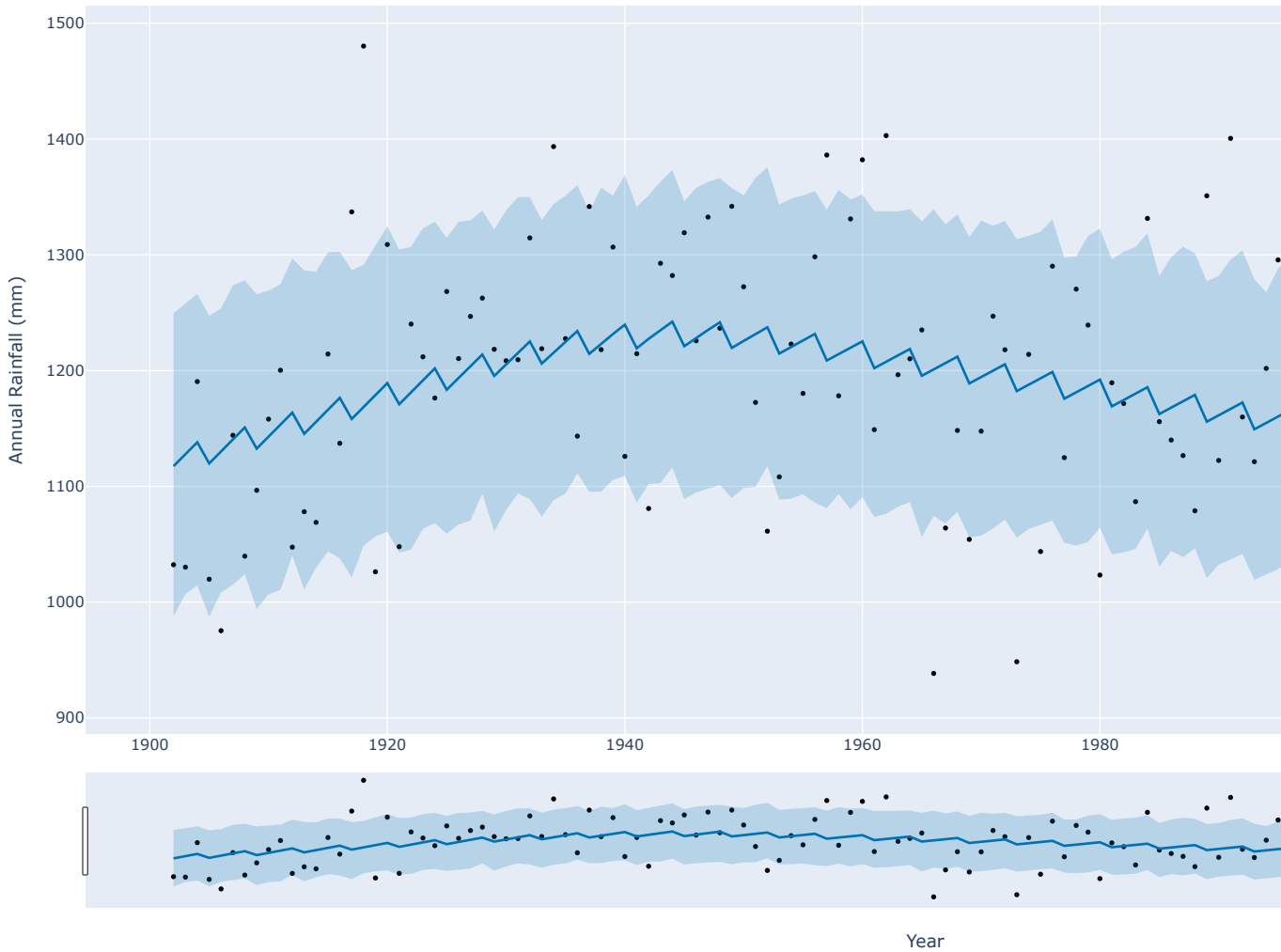
Rainfall Pattern Clustering (Optimal K=3)



10:39:36 - cmdstanpy - INFO - Chain [1] start processing  
10:39:36 - cmdstanpy - INFO - Chain [1] done processing

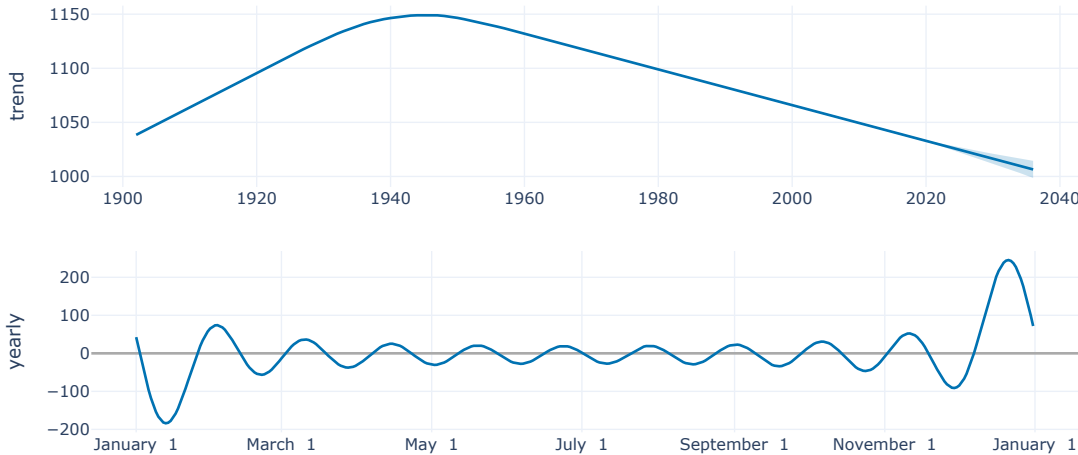
Annual Rainfall Forecast Using Prophet (1901-2035): 20-year projection with confidence intervals based on historical patterns

1w 1m 6m 1y all



Prophet Model Components

Trend and seasonal patterns in rainfall data





Historical Average (1901-2015): 1182.0 mm  
Forecast Average (2016-2035): 1104.7 mm  
Projected Change: -77.3 mm (-6.5%)