

Lab 9 Assignment


1. Write a bash script that monitors a sensitive directory (of your choice) for changes using inotifywait (Linux command). Use trap to handle SIGINT (Ctrl+C) to safely exit the script without leaving any processes running.

```
kali@kali: ~/Desktop/CYS
File Actions Edit View Help

gedit:4877): tepl-WARNING **: 12:32:19.956: Default style scheme 'Kali-Dark'
gedit:4877): Gtk-WARNING **: 12:33:06.058: Calling org.xfce.Session.Manager:
bit"

--(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/CYS]
$ ./pg_1.sh
Monitoring directory: /home/kali/
Setting up watches. Beware: since -r was given, this may take a while!
Watches established.
Detected CREATE on /home/kali/.zsh_history.LOCK
Detected DELETE on /home/kali/.zsh_history.LOCK
Detected CREATE on /home/kali/new_file.txt
Detected CREATE on /home/kali/.local/share/recently-used.xbel.TDHOW2
Detected MODIFY on /home/kali/.local/share/recently-used.xbel.TDHOW2
Detected MOVED_FROM on /home/kali/.local/share/recently-used.xbel.TDHOW2
Detected MOVED_TO on /home/kali/.local/share/recently-used.xbel
Detected MODIFY on /home/kali/.config/gedit/accels
Detected CREATE on /home/kali/.local/share/recently-used.xbel.DUXDX2
Detected MODIFY on /home/kali/.local/share/recently-used.xbel.DUXDX2
Detected MOVED_FROM on /home/kali/.local/share/recently-used.xbel.DUXDX2
Detected MOVED_TO on /home/kali/.local/share/recently-used.xbel
Detected CREATE on /home/kali/.local/share/gedit/.goutputstream-6SPEX2
Detected MODIFY on /home/kali/.local/share/gedit/.goutputstream-6SPEX2
Detected MOVED_FROM on /home/kali/.local/share/gedit/.goutputstream-6SPEX2
Detected MOVED_TO on /home/kali/.local/share/gedit/gedit-metadata.xml
Exiting... Stopping directory monitoring.

--(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/CYS]
$ gedit pg_1.sh
```



```
kali@kali:~$ git clone https://github.com/tepl-dev/tepl.git
Cloning into 'tepl'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 1, done.
remote: Total 1 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), compressed 0 (delta 0)
Unpacking objects: 1 to 1 (delta 0), 0 bytes from server.
done.
kali@kali:~$ cd tepl
kali@kali:~/tepl$ git config core.editor gedit
kali@kali:~/tepl$ git commit -m "Initial commit"
tepl-WARNING **: 12:34:45.942: Style scheme 'Kali-Dark' cannot be found, falling back to 'Kali-Dark' default style scheme.
tepl-WARNING **: 12:34:45.942: Default style scheme 'Kali-Dark' cannot be found, check your installation.
kali@kali:~/tepl$
```

2. Write a bash script that starts a background process (of your choice), and use trap to catch SIGINT and terminate the process cleanly.

```

kali@kali: ~/Desktop/CYS/LOS_10
File Actions Edit View Help

(gedit:9158): tepl-WARNING **: 12:40:48.886: Default style scheme 'Kali-Dark' cannot be found, falling
(gedit:9158): Gtk-WARNING **: 12:40:52.002: Calling org.xfce.Session.Manager.Inhibit failed: GDBus:
ibit"

(kali@kali) [~/Desktop/CYS/LOS_10]
$ ./pg_2.sh
PING google.com (142.250.196.46) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from maa03s45-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.196.46): icmp_seq=1 ttl=128 time=62.5 ms

64 bytes from maa03s45-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.196.46): icmp_seq=2 ttl=128 time=117 ms
64 bytes from maa03s45-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.196.46): icmp_seq=3 ttl=128 time=140 ms
64 bytes from maa03s45-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.196.46): icmp_seq=4 ttl=128 time=126 ms
64 bytes from maa03s45-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.196.46): icmp_seq=5 ttl=128 time=83.1 ms
64 bytes from maa03s45-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.196.46): icmp_seq=6 ttl=128 time=133 ms
64 bytes from maa03s45-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.196.46): icmp_seq=7 ttl=128 time=127 ms
64 bytes from maa03s45-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.196.46): icmp_seq=8 ttl=128 time=83.2 ms

^C
Terminating background process.
— google.com ping statistics —
8 packets transmitted, 8 received, 0% packet loss, time 35041ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 62.522/108.973/140.192/26.752 ms

(kali@kali) [~/Desktop/CYS/LOS_10]
$ gedit pg_2.sh

(gedit:9641): tepl-WARNING **: 12:41:45.755: Style scheme 'Kali-Dark' cannot be found, falling
(gedit:9641): tepl-WARNING **: 12:41:45.755: Default style scheme 'Kali-Dark' cannot be found,

```

3. Write a script that kills any process exceeding a defined CPU or memory usage limit or matching a list of malicious process names. The script should log the terminated process details for auditing purposes.

```

1 #!/bin/bash
2
3
4 CPU_THRESHOLD=50
5 MEMORY_THRESHOLD=1000 # in MB
6 LOG_FILE="terminated_processes.log"
7
8
9 while true; do
10  ps aux --sort=-%cpu,-%mem | awk -v cpu=$CPU_THRESHOLD -v mem=$MEMORY_THRESHOLD '
11  $3 > cpu || ($4 * 1024) > mem {
12    printf "Killing process %s (CPU: %s%%, MEM: %s MB)\n", $2, $3, $4
13    system("kill -9 " $2)
14    printf "Process ID: %s | CPU: %s%% | Memory: %s MB | Name: %s\n", $2, $3, $4, $11 >> "$LOG_FILE"
15  }'
16  sleep 10
17 done
18
Saving file "~/Desktop/CYS/LOS_10/pg_3.sh"...
```

```

1 Process ID: 1030 | CPU: 2.2% | Memory: 2.6 MB | Name: /usr/lib/xorg/Xorg
2 Process ID: 1309 | CPU: 0.8% | Memory: 3.0 MB | Name: xfwm4
3 Process ID: 1656 | CPU: 0.6% | Memory: 1.3 MB | Name: /usr/bin/Thunar
4 Process ID: 1356 | CPU: 0.2% | Memory: 1.5 MB | Name: /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/xfce4/panel/wrapper-2.0
5 Process ID: 7876 | CPU: 0.2% | Memory: 2.4 MB | Name: /usr/bin/qterminal
6 Process ID: 1443 | CPU: 0.2% | Memory: 1.0 MB | Name: /usr/bin/vmtoolsd
7 Process ID: 1343 | CPU: 0.2% | Memory: 1.0 MB | Name: xfce4-panel
8 Process ID: 1348 | CPU: 0.1% | Memory: 1.4 MB | Name: xfdesktop
9 Process ID: 1352 | CPU: 0.0% | Memory: 1.0 MB | Name: /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/xfce4/panel/wrapper-2.0
10 Process ID: 1457 | CPU: 0.0% | Memory: 1.3 MB | Name: /usr/bin/python3
11 Process ID: 1445 | CPU: 0.0% | Memory: 1.1 MB | Name: nm-applet
12 Process ID: 1359 | CPU: 0.0% | Memory: 1.0 MB | Name: /usr/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/xfce4/panel/wrapper-2.0
```

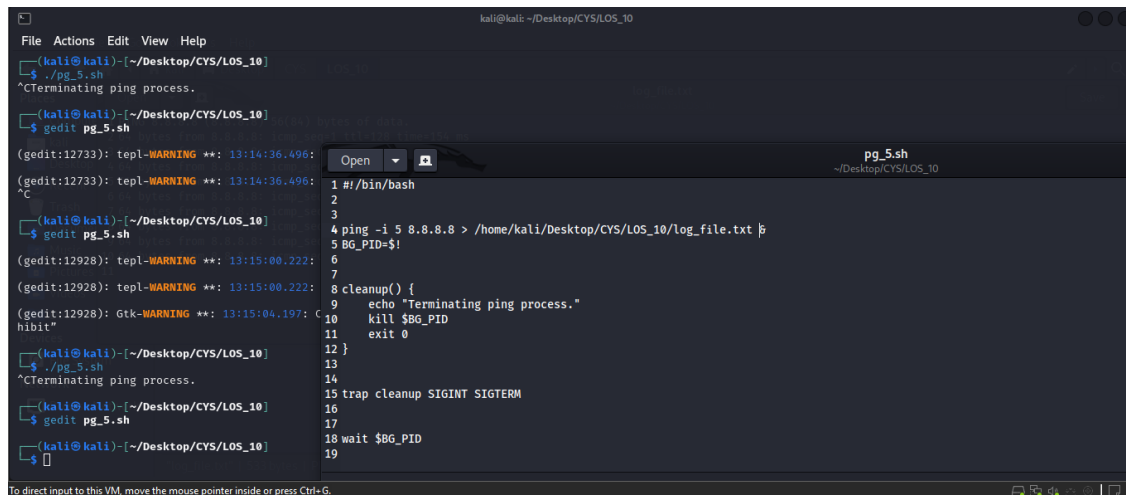
4. Write a script that monitors running processes and identifies any process that matches a list of known suspicious names (like netcat, nmap).

```

1 #!/bin/bash
2
3 SUSPICIOUS_PROCESSES=("netcat" "nmap")
4
5 while true; do
6   for process in "${SUSPICIOUS_PROCESSES[@]}; do
7     pgrep -f $process > /home/kali/Desktop/CYS/LOS_10/log_file.txt
8     if [ $? -eq 0 ]; then
9       echo "Suspicious process found: $process"
10    fi
11  done
12  sleep 10
13 done
14
```

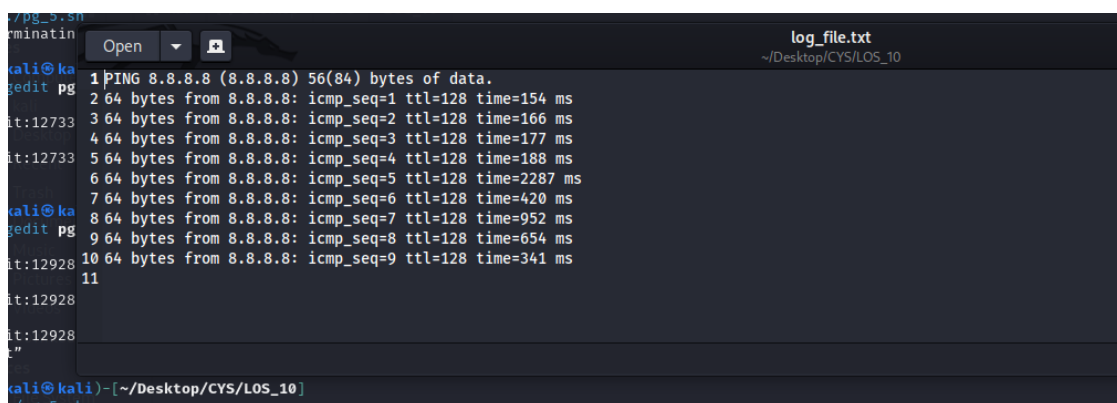
(kali@kali) ~/Desktop/CYS/LOS_10
\$./pg_4.sh
Suspicious process found: nmap
Suspicious process found: nmap
^C
(kali@kali) ~/Desktop/CYS/LOS_10
\$ gedit pg_4.sh
(gedit:9948): tepl-WARNING **: 13:08:59.906: Styl...
(gedit:9948): tepl-WARNING **: 13:08:59.906: Defa...

5. Create a script that runs a background process (such as a continuous ping to a specified IP address). Use trap to capture termination signals (SIGINT, SIGTERM) and ensure the background process is terminated safely when the script is interrupted.



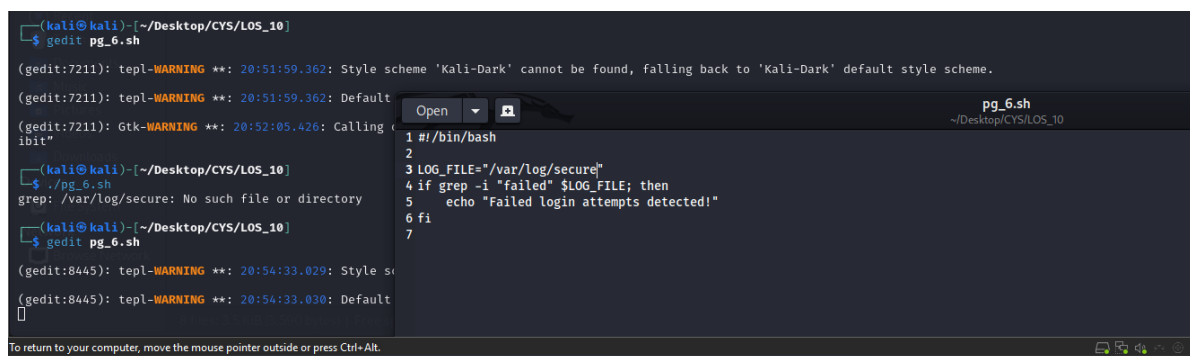
```
kali@kali: ~/Desktop/CYS/LOS_10
File Actions Edit View Help
(kali@kali)~[~/Desktop/CYS/LOS_10]
$ ./pg_5.sh
^CTerminating ping process.
(kali@kali)~[~/Desktop/CYS/LOS_10]
$ gedit pg_5.sh
(gedit:12733): tepl-WARNING **: 13:14:36.496:
(gedit:12733): tepl-WARNING **: 13:14:36.496:
^C
(kali@kali)~[~/Desktop/CYS/LOS_10]
$ gedit pg_5.sh
(gedit:12928): tepl-WARNING **: 13:15:00.222:
(gedit:12928): tepl-WARNING **: 13:15:00.222:
(gedit:12928): Gtk-WARNING **: 13:15:04.197: Calling glib_set_prgname() with a non-NULL value is deprecated. In the future, this will result in an error.
(kali@kali)~[~/Desktop/CYS/LOS_10]
$ ./pg_5.sh
^CTerminating ping process.
(kali@kali)~[~/Desktop/CYS/LOS_10]
$ gedit pg_5.sh
(kali@kali)~[~/Desktop/CYS/LOS_10]
$

1 #!/bin/bash
2
3
4 ping -i 5 8.8.8.8 > /home/kali/Desktop/CYS/LOS_10/log_file.txt &
5 BG_PID=$!
6
7
8 cleanup() {
9     echo "Terminating ping process."
10    kill $BG_PID
11    exit 0
12 }
13
14
15 trap cleanup SIGINT SIGTERM
16
17
18 wait $BG_PID
19
```



```
1 PING 8.8.8.8 (8.8.8.8) 56(84) bytes of data.
2 64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=1 ttl=128 time=154 ms
3 64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=2 ttl=128 time=166 ms
4 64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=3 ttl=128 time=177 ms
5 64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=4 ttl=128 time=188 ms
6 64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=5 ttl=128 time=2287 ms
7 64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=6 ttl=128 time=420 ms
8 64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=7 ttl=128 time=952 ms
9 64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=8 ttl=128 time=654 ms
10 64 bytes from 8.8.8.8: icmp_seq=9 ttl=128 time=341 ms
11
```

6. Write a script that checks /var/log/auth.log for failed login attempts and sends notification if any are found. Schedule this script to run every 15 minutes using cron command.



```
(kali@kali)~[~/Desktop/CYS/LOS_10]
$ gedit pg_6.sh
(gedit:7211): tepl-WARNING **: 20:51:59.362: Style scheme 'Kali-Dark' cannot be found, falling back to 'Kali-Dark' default style scheme.
(gedit:7211): tepl-WARNING **: 20:51:59.362: Default
(gedit:7211): Gtk-WARNING **: 20:52:05.426: Calling glib_set_prgname() with a non-NULL value is deprecated. In the future, this will result in an error.
(kali@kali)~[~/Desktop/CYS/LOS_10]
$ ./pg_6.sh
grep: /var/log/secure: No such file or directory
(kali@kali)~[~/Desktop/CYS/LOS_10]
$ gedit pg_6.sh
(gedit:8445): tepl-WARNING **: 20:54:33.029: Style s
(gedit:8445): tepl-WARNING **: 20:54:33.030: Default
(kali@kali)~[~/Desktop/CYS/LOS_10]
$

1 #!/bin/bash
2
3 LOG_FILE="/var/log/secure"
4 if grep -i "failed" $LOG_FILE; then
5     echo "Failed login attempts detected!"
6 fi
7
```

Since there is no auth.log file, it is showing no such file.
It will show the Failed login attempts when run the program.

Scheduling with Cron:

To schedule the script to run every 15 minutes, follow these steps:

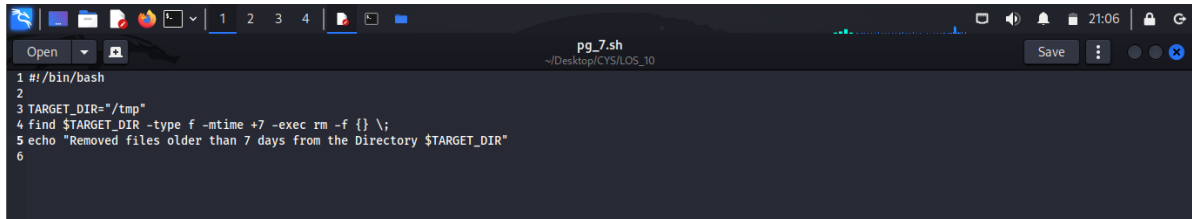
1. Open the crontab editor:

crontab -e

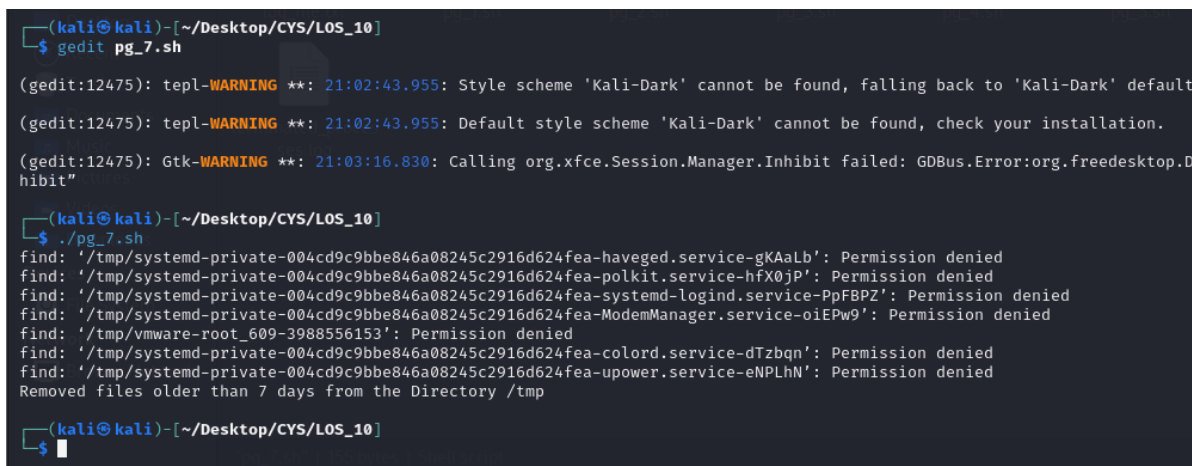
2. Add the following line to the crontab file:

```
*/15 * * * * /path/to/check_failed_logins.sh
```

7. Write a script that removes all files older than 7 days from the /tmp directory, and use at to schedule the script to run at 2:00 AM the next day.



```
1 #!/bin/bash
2
3 TARGET_DIR="/tmp"
4 find $TARGET_DIR -type f -mtime +7 -exec rm -f {} \;
5 echo "Removed files older than 7 days from the Directory $TARGET_DIR"
6
```

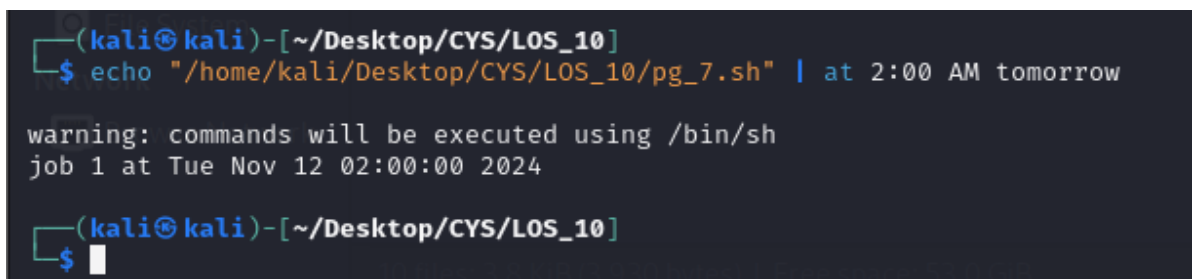


```
(kali@kali)~[~/Desktop/CYS/LOS_10]
$ gedit pg_7.sh

(gedit:12475): tepl-WARNING **: 21:02:43.955: Style scheme 'Kali-Dark' cannot be found, falling back to 'Kali-Dark' default
(gedit:12475): tepl-WARNING **: 21:02:43.955: Default style scheme 'Kali-Dark' cannot be found, check your installation.
(gedit:12475): Gtk-WARNING **: 21:03:16.830: Calling org.xfce.Session.Manager.Inhibit failed: GDBus.Error:org.freedesktop.D
hbit"

(kali@kali)~[~/Desktop/CYS/LOS_10]
$ ./pg_7.sh
find: '/tmp/systemd-private-004cd9c9bbe846a08245c2916d624fea-haveged.service-gKAaLb': Permission denied
find: '/tmp/systemd-private-004cd9c9bbe846a08245c2916d624fea-polkit.service-hfX0jP': Permission denied
find: '/tmp/systemd-private-004cd9c9bbe846a08245c2916d624fea-systemd-logind.service-PpFBPZ': Permission denied
find: '/tmp/systemd-private-004cd9c9bbe846a08245c2916d624fea-ModemManager.service-oiEPw9': Permission denied
find: '/tmp/vmware-root_609-3988556153': Permission denied
find: '/tmp/systemd-private-004cd9c9bbe846a08245c2916d624fea-colord.service-dTzbqn': Permission denied
find: '/tmp/systemd-private-004cd9c9bbe846a08245c2916d624fea-upower.service-eNPLhN': Permission denied
Removed files older than 7 days from the Directory /tmp

(kali@kali)~[~/Desktop/CYS/LOS_10]
$
```



```
(kali@kali)~[~/Desktop/CYS/LOS_10]
$ echo "/home/kali/Desktop/CYS/LOS_10/pg_7.sh" | at 2:00 AM tomorrow

warning: commands will be executed using /bin/sh
job 1 at Tue Nov 12 02:00:00 2024

(kali@kali)~[~/Desktop/CYS/LOS_10]
$
```

8. Write a script to check if disk usage exceeds 10%, and use at to schedule it to run at a specific time.

```
(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/CYS/LOS_10]
$ ./pg_8.sh

(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/CYS/LOS_10]
$ gedit pg_8.sh

(gedit:20866): tepl-WARNING **: 21:19:33.950: St
(gedit:20866): tepl-WARNING **: 21:19:33.950: De
(gedit:20866): Gtk-WARNING **: 21:20:53.662: Cal
hibit"

(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/CYS/LOS_10]
$ ./pg_8.sh
Warning: Disk usage has exceeded 10%.

(kali@kali)-[~/Desktop/CYS/LOS_10]
$ gedit pg_8.sh

(gedit:21644): tepl-WARNING **: 21:21:08.934: St
(gedit:21644): tepl-WARNING **: 21:21:08.935: De
[]

1 #!/bin/bash
2
3 THRESHOLD=10
4 USAGE=$(df / | grep / | awk '{ print $5}' | sed 's%/g%')
5
6 if [ "$USAGE" -gt "$THRESHOLD" ]; then
7     echo "Warning: Disk usage has exceeded $THRESHOLD%."
8 fi
9
```

To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.