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Roll No And Name : 23CEA037 Chinu Mittal

Course Code and Name : 2CS101 Computer Programming

Practical No: 4(a)

AIM: To do the following pattern

Theory applied: usage of entry controlled loop(for loop)

A	
A B	
A B C	
A B C D	

Methodology :

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
int main()
{
    for(char i='A';i<='D';i++)
    {
        for(char j='A';j<=i;j++)
        {
            printf("%c",j);
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
}
```

```
}  
    return 0  
}
```

Input/output

```
A  
AB  
ABC  
ABCD  
  
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 0.049 s  
Press any key to continue.
```

Practical 4(a)ii

1
01
101
0101

Methodology :

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

int main()
{
    int c=0,s=1;
    for(int i=1;i<=4;i++)
    {
        for(int j=1;j<=i;j++)
        {
            if(j%2!=0)
                printf("%d",s);
            else
                printf("%d",c);
        }
        printf("\n");
    }
```

```
    return 0;  
}
```

Input/output

```
1  
10  
101  
1010  
  
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 0.031 s  
Press any key to continue.
```

Practical No: 4(b)

AIM : To enter a number and check whether it is a prime number or not

Methodology :

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
int main()
{
    int a,c;
    printf("enter a number ");
    scanf("%d",&a);
    for(int i=1;i<=a;i++)
    {
        if(a%i==0)
            c++;
    }
    if(c==2)
        printf("yes it is a prime number");
    else
        printf("no it is not a prime number");
    return 0;
}
```

Input / output :

```
enter a number
13
yes it is a prime number
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 2.543 s
Press any key to continue.
```

Practical No: 4(c)

AIM : Enhance the number guessing game developed earlier. The program should now display more appropriate messages (Greater, Smaller or Correct).It should allow a maximum of 5 attempts from the user and still if the user cannot guess the number correctly, it should display “Sorry”.

Methodology :

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <time.h>
int main()
{
    srand(time(NULL));
    int t = rand() % 100;
    int x,c=0;
    for(int i=1;i<=5;i++)
    {
        printf("Enter any number: ");
        scanf("%d",&x);
        if (x==t)
        {
            printf("Correct guess!\n");
            break;
        }
        else if (x>t)
        {
            printf("smaller\n");
        }
    }
}
```

```
c++;  
}  
else  
{  
printf("greater\n");  
c++;  
}  
}  
if(c>=5)  
    printf("sorry");  
  
}
```

Input / output :

```
Enter any number:  
14  
greater  
Enter any number: 55  
smaller  
Enter any number: 40  
greater  
Enter any number: 45  
smaller  
Enter any number: 42  
smaller  
sorry  
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 22.116 s  
Press any key to continue.
```

Conclusion : Understanding loop usage and how to form various shapes using loop , checking different types of number