

# Manual

## RNAplonc: A tool for identification of plant long non-coding RNAs.

### Pipeline

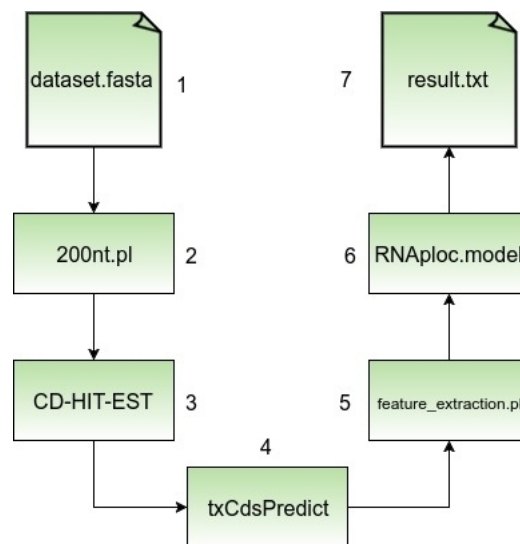


Figura 1:

Before to start, it is necessary to install CD-HIT-EST and txCdsPredict. After, it just unzips the RNAplonc.zip.

CD-HIT-EST is for taking similar sequences, if you want the whole result not to do this step. This step is optional, since the CD-hit takes the strings with redundancy.

PS: path is the location of the RNAplonc folder.

## 1 - dataset.fasta

Input of data: The input sequences must be in fasta format, according to the model below:

```
>12345xyz this is a nice sequence of the Foo gene
atgcatgataggactatttatttttctcactaccatcaccncacttaaagcatgggcggatttacta
>12345xyz this is a nice sequence of the Foo gene
atgcatgataggactatttatttttctcactaccatcaccncacttaaagcatgggcggatttacta
```

## 2 - 200nt.pl

The 200nt.pl le, compacted in RNAplonc.zip in the download section, will be executed to remove sequences smaller than 200 nucleotides.

Open the command terminal (Ctrl + Alt+ t)

Command to execute: perl path/200nt.pl path/le.fasta

OBS: path = Path of the le

The output le will have the same name as the input le with \_ at the end, eg. dataset\_.fasta

## 3 – CD-HIT-EST (optional)

The CD-HIT-EST program is presented in the download section. Your installation is explained in the install section. Its execution is a little slow, due to it removes all sequences with similarity of 80%.

It will run with the le resulting from step 2.

Command to execute: cd path

```
./cd-hit-est -i dataset_.fasta -o result.fasta -c 0.8
```

-i = Name of the output le from step 2

-o = Output le name

-c = Percentage cut used of 80% similarity

The output le will have the name you put after the -o

## 4 - txCdsPredict

The txCdsPredict program is presented in the download section. Your installation is explained in the install section.

The le resulting from step 3 (result.fasta) will be entered in the txCdsPredict

Command to execute: `cd path/kentUtils/src/hg/txCds/txCdsPredict/`

`./txCdsPredict result.fasta result.cds`

result.fasta = Name of the output le from step 3 - CD-HIT-EST

result.cds = Output le name

## 5 - feature\_extraction.pl

The entry in this step 5 will be the resulting les of steps 3 will be the results les of steps 3 - CD-HIT-EST and 4 - txCdsPredict

Command to execute: `perl feature_extraction.pl result.fasta result.cds >result.ar`

result.fasta = Name of the output le from step 3 - CD-HIT-EST

result.cds = Name of the output le from step 4 - txCdsPredict

The output le will have the extension .ar

## 6 - RNAplonc.model

The entry in this step 6 is the resulting le from step 5 - feature\_extraction.pl

Command to execute: `java -cp weka.jar weka.classifiers.trees.REPTree -I RNAplonc.model -T result.arff -p 0 >resultado_end.txt`

The le weka.jar is in the download section in the compressed le RNAplonc.zip

## 7 - result

Starts by using the output file from step 6 (resultado\_end.txt), this novel script will help filter the output results for the final user.

```
>python3 FilterResults.py -c result.cds -r resultado_end.txt -o resultFinal.txt -p 0.5 -t 1
```

FilterResults.py = script to filter the lncRNA/mRNA results

-c = result.cds = Name of the output file from step 4 - txCdsPredict

-r = resultado\_end.txt = Name of the output file from step 6

-o = resultFinal.txt = result display (result display)

Optional parameters:

-p = 0.5\* = Filter the output percentage in the terminal, float value between 0 and 1

-t = 1 = Filter the output type in the terminal, 1- lncRNA , 2-mRNA

\* According to WEKA official website ([https://waikato.github.io/weka-wiki/making\\_predictions/](https://waikato.github.io/weka-wiki/making_predictions/)), prediction value is the probability to belong to that class.  $\geq 0.5$  will be considered lncRNAs. User is free to choose their threshold. However, close to 1 you will get less False Positive results.

Any questions please contact us.