

Name - Chiradeep Banik.

Enrol. No. - 20UCL5176

Branch - Computer Sc. and Engineering

Section - A

Assignment - 2

Merge Sort

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
void merge(int* arr, int start, int mid, int end) {
```

```
    int len1 = mid - start + 1;
```

```
    int len2 = end - mid;
```

```
    int leftArr[len1], rightArr[len2];
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < len1; i++) {
```

```
        leftArr[i] = arr[start + i];
```

```
    }
```

```
    for (int j = 0; j < len2; j++) {
```

```
        rightArr[j] = arr[mid + 1 + j];
```

```
    }
```

→


```
int i=0, j=0, k=start;
```

```
while (i < len1 && j < len2) {
```

```
    if (leftArr[i] <= rightArr[j]) {
```

```
        arr[k] = leftArr[i];
```

```
        i++;
```

```
    } else {
```

```
        arr[k] = rightArr[j];
```

```
        j++;
```

```
    }
```

```
    k++;
```

```
}
```

```
while (i < len1) {
```

```
    arr[k] = leftArr[i];
```

```
    i++;
```

```
    k++;
```

```
}
```

```
while (j < len2) {
```

```
    arr[k] = rightArr[j];
```

```
    j++;
```

```
    k++;
```

```
}
```

```
void mergeSort(int* arr, int start, int end) {
```

```
    if (start < end) {
```

```
        int mid = start + (end - start) / 2;
```

```
        mergeSort(arr, start, mid);
```

```
        mergeSort(arr, mid+1, end);
```

```
        merge(arr, start, mid, end);
```



```
void main() {
```

```
    int arr[] = {4, 2, 5, 3, 1};
```

```
    int size = sizeof(arr) / sizeof(arr[0]);
```

```
    mergeSort(arr, 0, size-1);
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
```

```
        printf("%d", arr[i]);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

Output

→ 1 2 3 4 5

→

Quick Sort

include <stdio.h>

void Quick Sort (int* arr, int first, int last) {

int i, j, pivot, temp;

if (first < last) {

 pivot = first;

 i = first;

 j = last;

 while (i < j) {

 while (arr[i] <= arr[pivot] && i < last) {

 i++;

 } while (arr[j] > arr[pivot]) {

 j--;

 if (i < j) {

 temp = arr[i];

 arr[i] = arr[j];

 arr[j] = temp;

 }

 }

 temp = arr[pivot];

 arr[pivot] = arr[j];

 arr[j] = temp;



quickSort(arr, first, j-1);

quickSort(arr, j+1, last);

int main() {

int arr[] = {3, 1, 4, 5, 2};

int size = sizeof(arr) / sizeof(arr[0]);

quickSort(arr, 0, size-1);

for (int i=0; i<size; i++) {

printf("%d", arr[i]);

Output

→ 1 2 3 4 5

→

→

Time Complexity Comparison

	Best Case	Avg. Case	Worst Case
Merge Sort	$O(n \cdot \log n)$	$O(n \cdot \log n)$	$O(n \cdot \log n)$
Quick Sort.	$O(n \cdot \log n)$	$O(n \cdot \log n)$	$O(n^2)$

Bina deep
Banik